

# XMC13 Sensorless BLDC Scalar Control Software **Getting Started**

XMC™ Microcontrollers  
Oct 2016



# Agenda

1 Overview of BLDC Scalar Control SW

2 Software Overview

3 Hardware Overview

4 Tools Overview

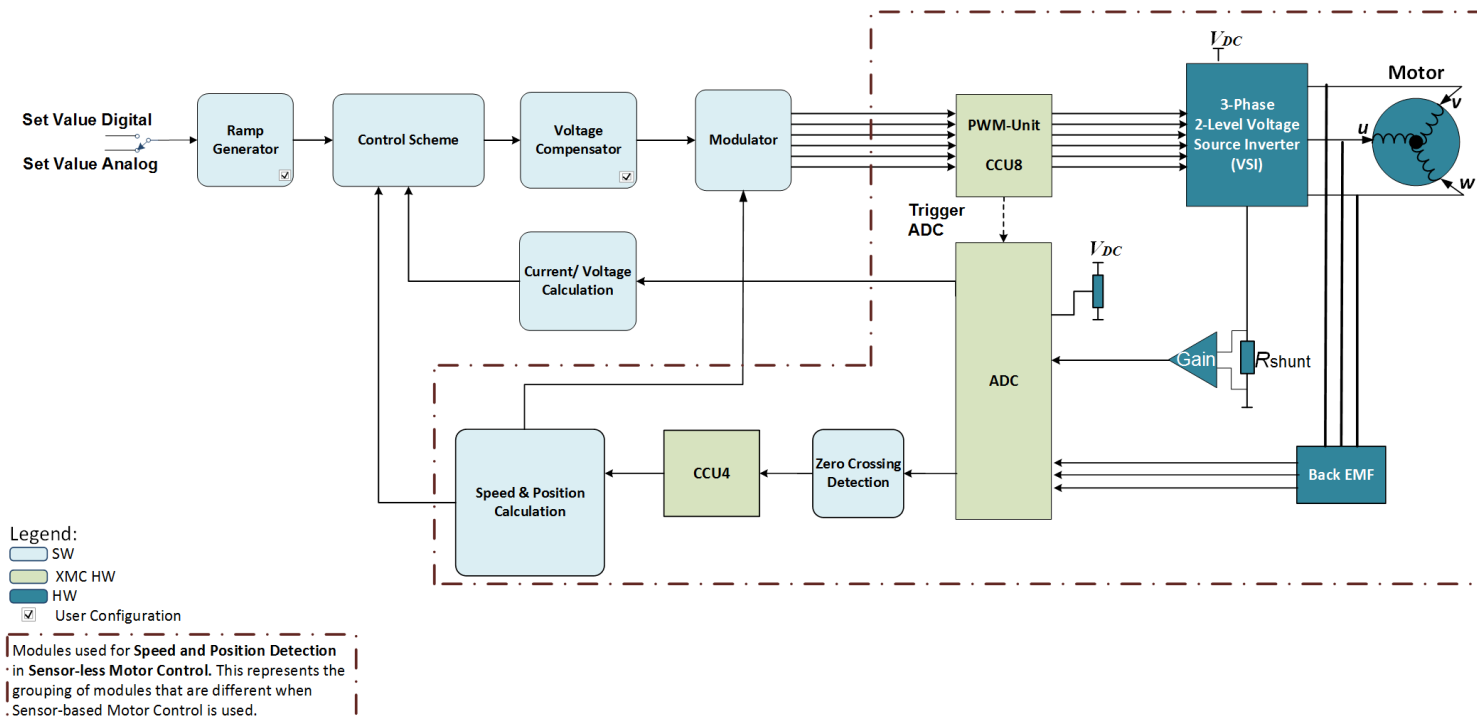
5 Getting Started

6 General Information

# Overview - BLDC Scalar Control SW

- › This document provides information about usage of Sensorless BLDC scalar control example software on Infineon's XMC1300 series micro-controllers platform
- › Sensorless BLDC scalar control example software is offered as "simple main project in DAVE™ IDE"
- › Sensorless BLDC scalar control example project consists of sensorless 3-Phase BLDC Motor control algorithm software, targeted end applications are fans, pumps, power tools and e-bike segment
- › This example project will provide high level of configurability and modularity to address different segments
- › This project can be easily configured as per requirements with the help of configuration files

# Software Overview – Software Blocks

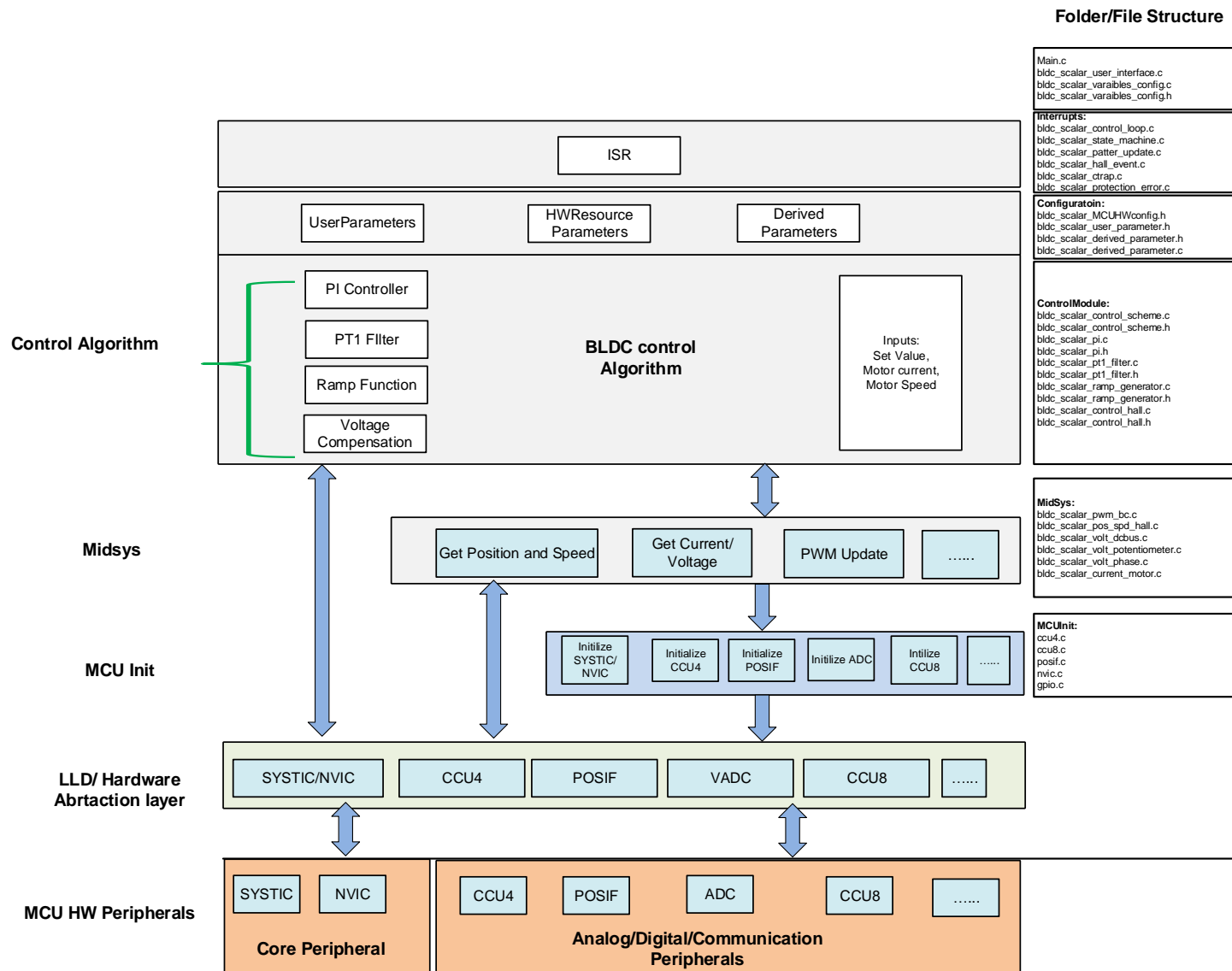


Software Blocks	Supported Options
<b>Control Scheme</b>	Open loop voltage control, speed control, current control and speed inner current control
<b>PWM Modulation (Modulator)</b>	High side modulation, low side modulation, high side with synchronous rectification
<b>Current/Voltage Measurement</b>	Direct DC link and average current measurement, DC link Voltage & Potentiometer (Analog Input)

# Software Overview – Key Features

Supported Features	Description
<b>Bi-directional control</b>	Reverse the motor direction when change direction variable is set
<b>On fly start-up</b>	Catch spinning motor at start-up without stop
<b>Back-emf zero crossing detection</b>	Back-emf zero crossing detection using ADC boundary checking
<b>Motor Start-up from standstill</b>	Support inductive position detection or alignment for smooth start
<b>Accurate measurement of speed (across wide range)</b>	Use floating pre-scalar
<b>Demagnetization blanking</b>	Remove spike in direct DC link current measurement
<b>DC bus voltage clamping</b>	Prevent over-voltage during fast braking
<b>Protection</b>	Stall Detection Over-current Short circuit Under/Over voltage C-trap with MCU hardware features

# Software Overview - Files Structure

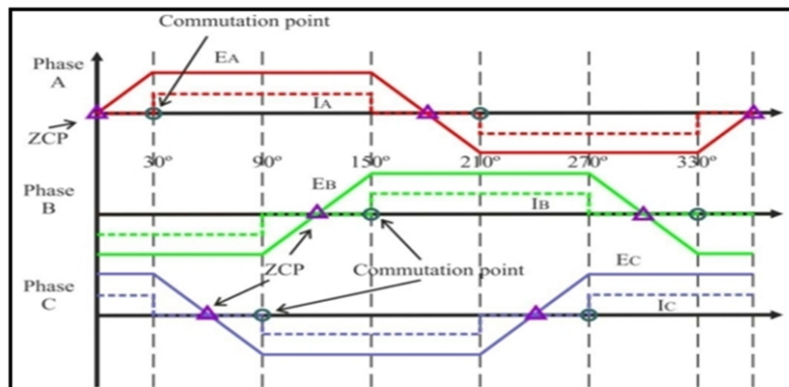


# Software Overview - XMC Peripheral usage

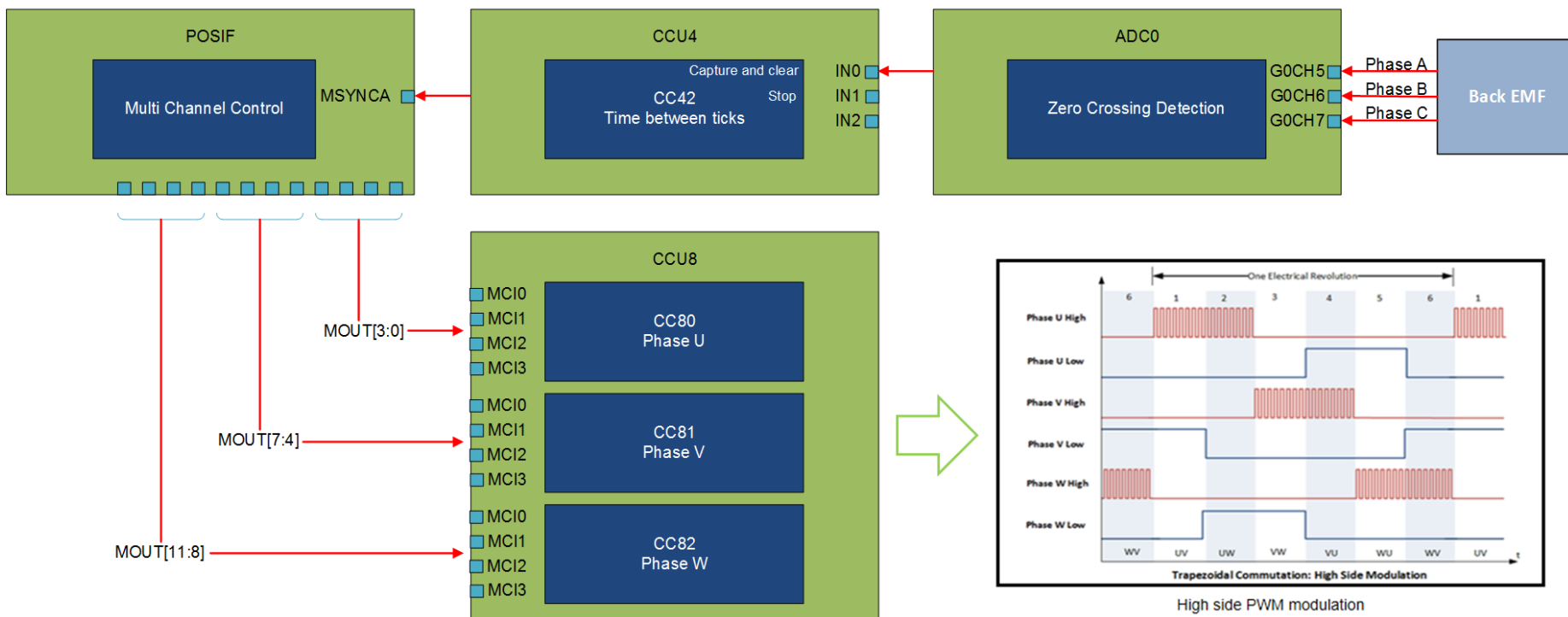
No	Resource	Resource usage	Purpose
1	CCU40 _CC40	Always	Commutation timer (Pre-scalar value calculated in zero crossing event)
2	CCU40 _CC41	Fast Sync is disabled	Multi-channel Pattern synchronization
3	CCU40 _CC42	Always	Used for motor speed capture
4	POSIF0	Always	MCM configuration
5	CCU80_CC8x	Always	PWM Generation – Phase U
6	CCU80_CC8y	Always	PWM Generation – Phase V
7	CCU80_CC8z	Always	PWM Generation – Phase W
8	VADC Group A Queue A	Any ADC measurement is enabled	DC link direct/ Average current , DC link voltage, user defined and potentiometer measurement
9	NVIC	Always	Used for ISRs
10	SYSTICK	Always	Used for state machine

Note : x,y,z, A – Resource number based on configuration

# Software Overview - Peripheral Interconnection



BLDC Commutation in Sensorless mode



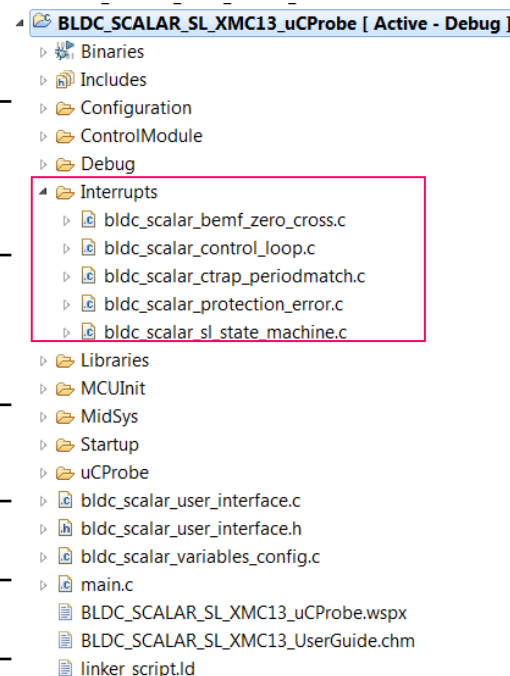


# Software Overview - Interrupt Service Routines

**Folder: Interrupts**

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_state\_machine.c

Peripheral	Interrupt Subroutines (ISR)	NVIC node	Interval	Priority
VADC	Channel event (current + voltage outside boundary)	15	Asynchronous	0
CCU8	One match event (phase U)	25	1/ PWM frequency	2
CCU8	CTRAP (phase U)	26	Asynchronous	0
SYSTIMER	Systick Scheduler	-1	1 mSec (configurable)	3
VADC	Zero-crossing	16	Variable (motor speed dependent)	1



# Software Overview – Example Configuration

<b>Example Name</b>	BLDC_SCALAR_SL_XMC13_uCProbe
<b>Kit Description</b>	Drive 3-phase Maxon's BLDC motor using XMC1000 motor control application kit
<b>Part Number</b>	KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001
<b>Schemes</b>	<b>Default Configuration in Example Software</b>
<b>Control Scheme</b>	BLDC_SCALAR_SPEED_CTRL
<b>PWM Modulation</b>	BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_HIGHSIDE
<b>PWM frequency (Hz)</b>	20000
<b>Speed (rpm)</b>	2000
<b>Ramp up/down rate</b>	500
<b>Protection</b>	Over-current protection with direct DC link current measurement

## › Performance Matrix

	Execution Time (us)	Code size (kbytes)
Control loop ISR	9.2	13.976
Motor state machine	5.8	
BEMF zero cross ISR	14.2	

Default configuration: Execution Time and Code Size

# Hardware Overview – Application Kit Package

## › Infineon's XMC1000 Motor Control Application Kit

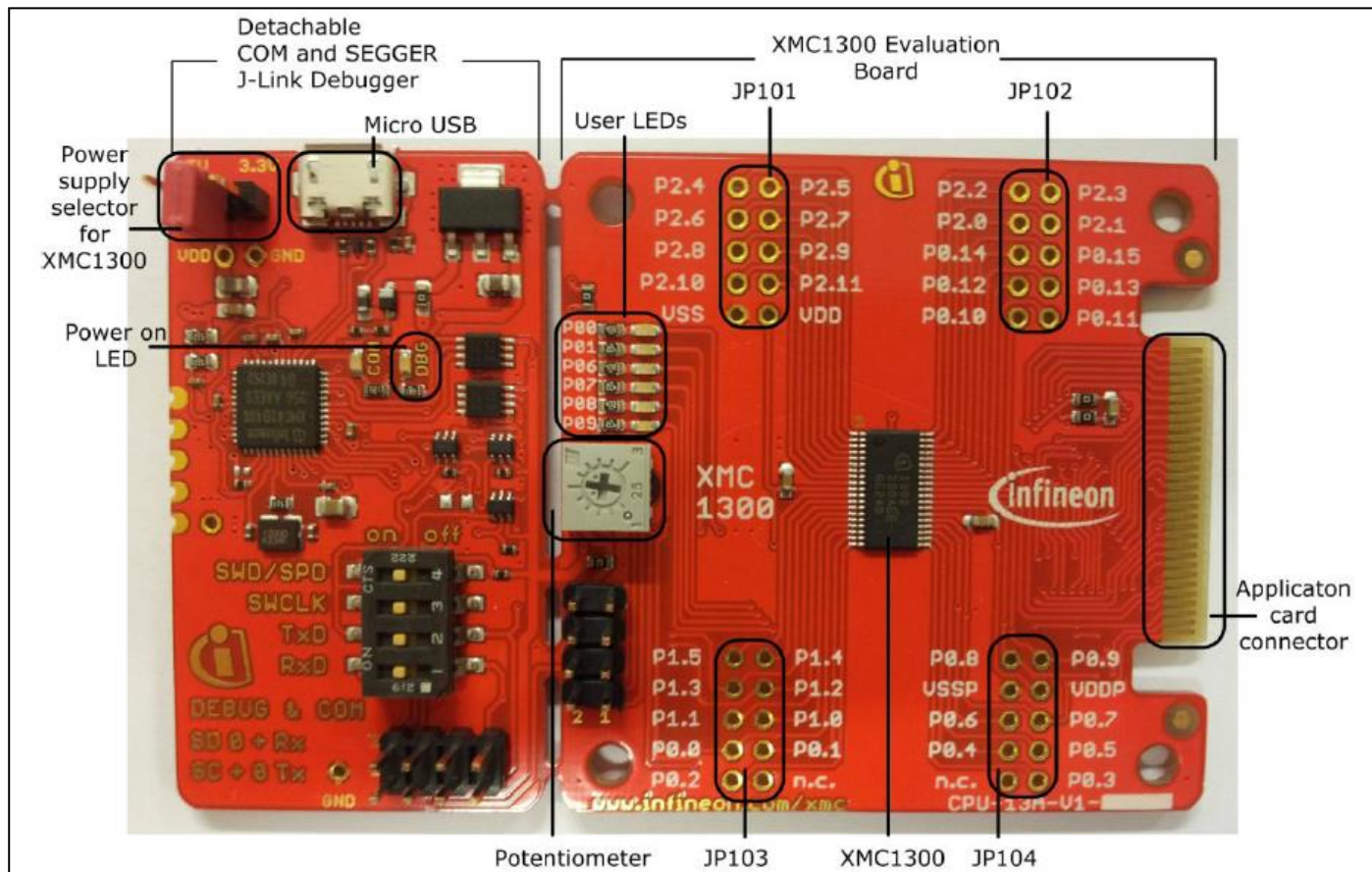
Item	Description
XMC1300 CPU Card	MCU board with XMC1300 and detachable SEGGER J-Link debug interface
PMSM Low Voltage 15W Motor Card	12 – 24V Up to 3A On board 3-phase motor (24V, 15W) with hall sensors
Accessories	Power Supply Adaptor (24V, 1A) Micro USB connector (1x)



**XMC1300 CPU Card**

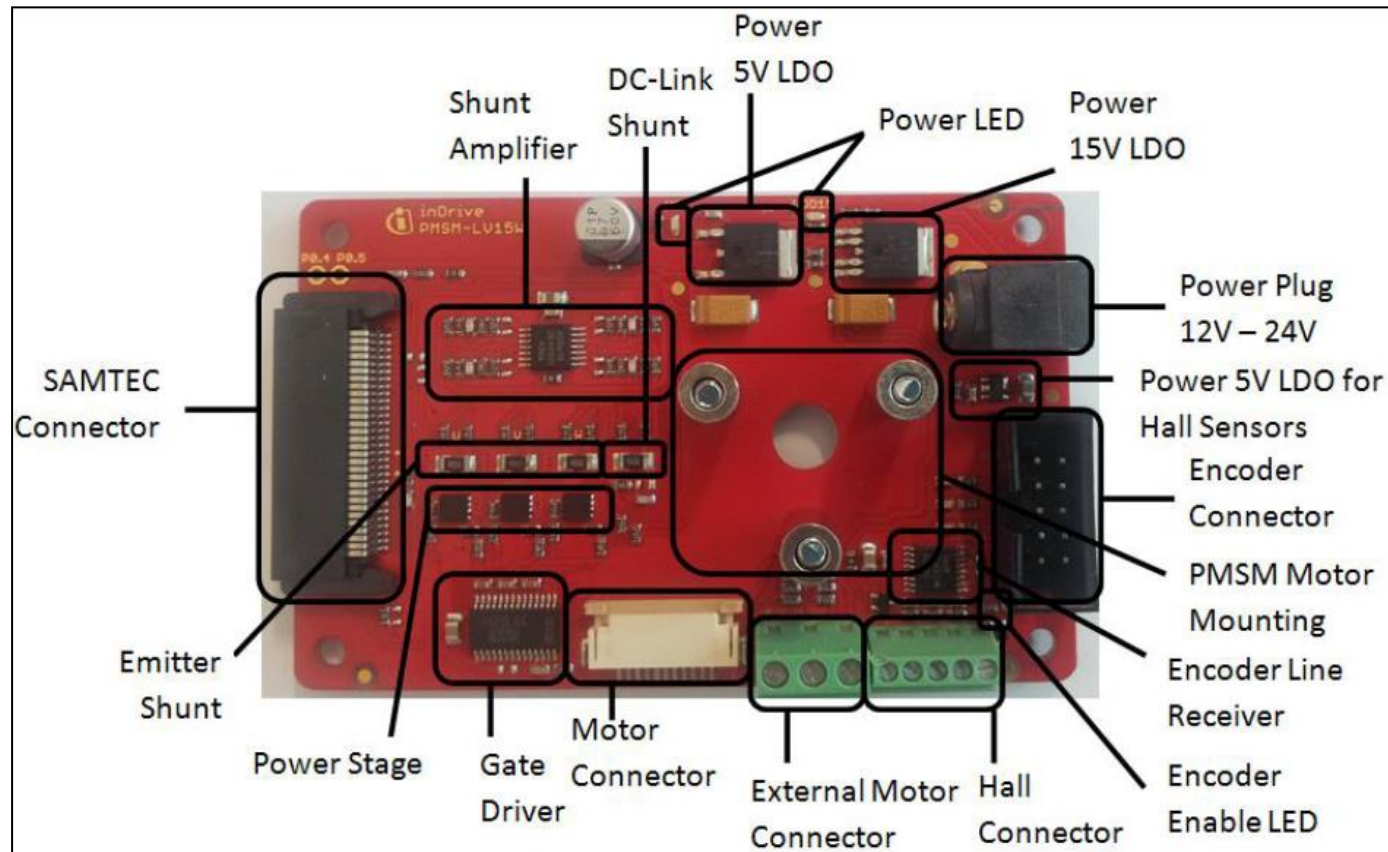
**PMSM Low Voltage 15W Motor Card**

## > XMC1300 CPU Card



# Hardware Overview – Motor Card

## › PMSM Low Voltage 15W Motor Card



# Hardware Overview – Kit Order information

No.	Kit Name	Kit Description	Order Number
1	KIT_XMC1x_AK_Motor_001	XMC1000 Motor Control Application Kit	KIT_XMC1x_AK_Motor_001

# Tools Overview

- › DAVE™ (V4.2.6 onwards)
  - Download DAVE™ installer package from <http://www.infineon.com/dave>
  - Download and unzip the installer package

DAVE™



Download

Free Eclipse based integrated development environment (IDE) including GNU C-compiler, debugger, comprehensive code repository, hardware resource management, and code generation plug-in.

*A complete download package is provided, including IDE, XMC™ Lib, DAVE™ APPs, EXAMPLES, and DAVE™ SDK.*

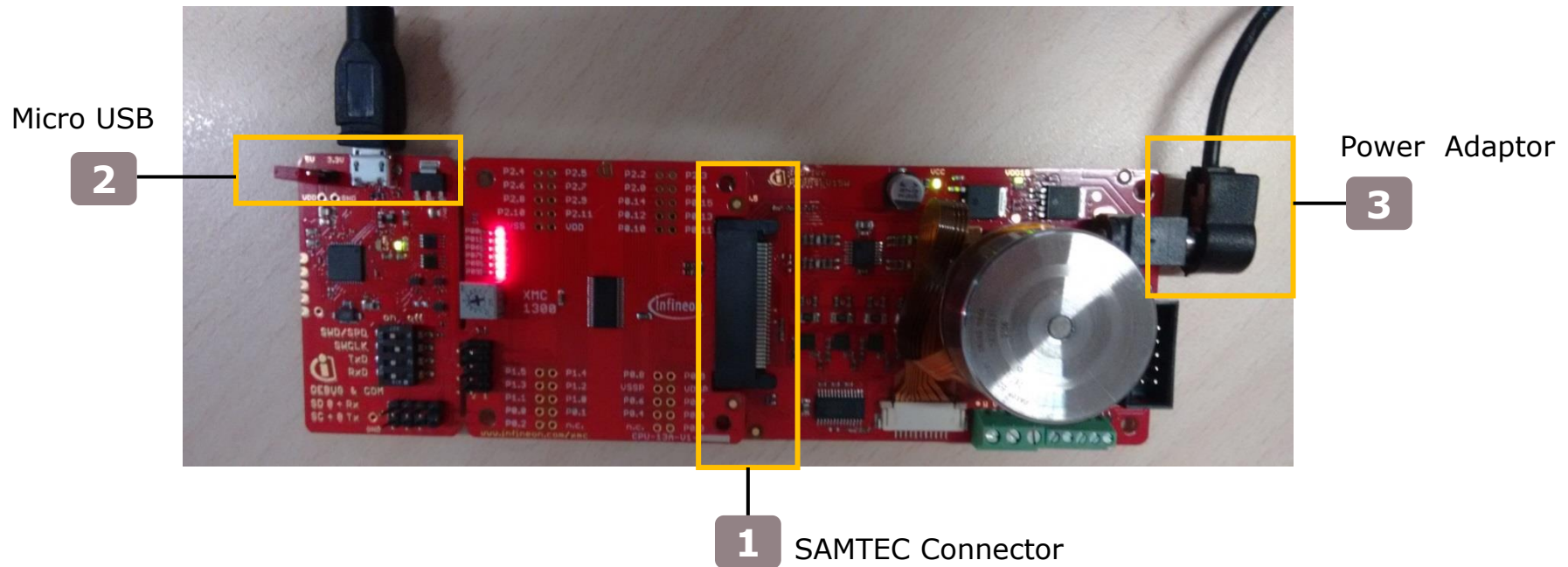
[DAVE™ Release Note](#)

- › µC/Probe™ XMC™ (v4.0.16.54 onwards) for Infineon industrial microcontrollers powered by Micrium®
  - › Download from µC/Probe™ XMC™ from DAVE home page [https://infineoncommunity.com/uC-Probe-XMC-software-download\\_ID712](https://infineoncommunity.com/uC-Probe-XMC-software-download_ID712)



# Getting Started – Connecting the Board

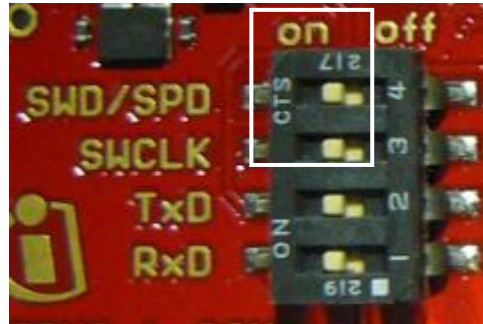
1. Connect XMC1300 CPU Card to PMSM Low Voltage 15W Motor Card using SAMTEC connector interface
2. Connect XMC1300 CPU Card to PC via Micro USB cable
3. Connect power adaptor to PMSM Low Voltage 15W Motor Card





# Getting Started – Setting up the Board


1. Check the SWD/SPD and SWCLK on the dip switch are set to **"ON"** position

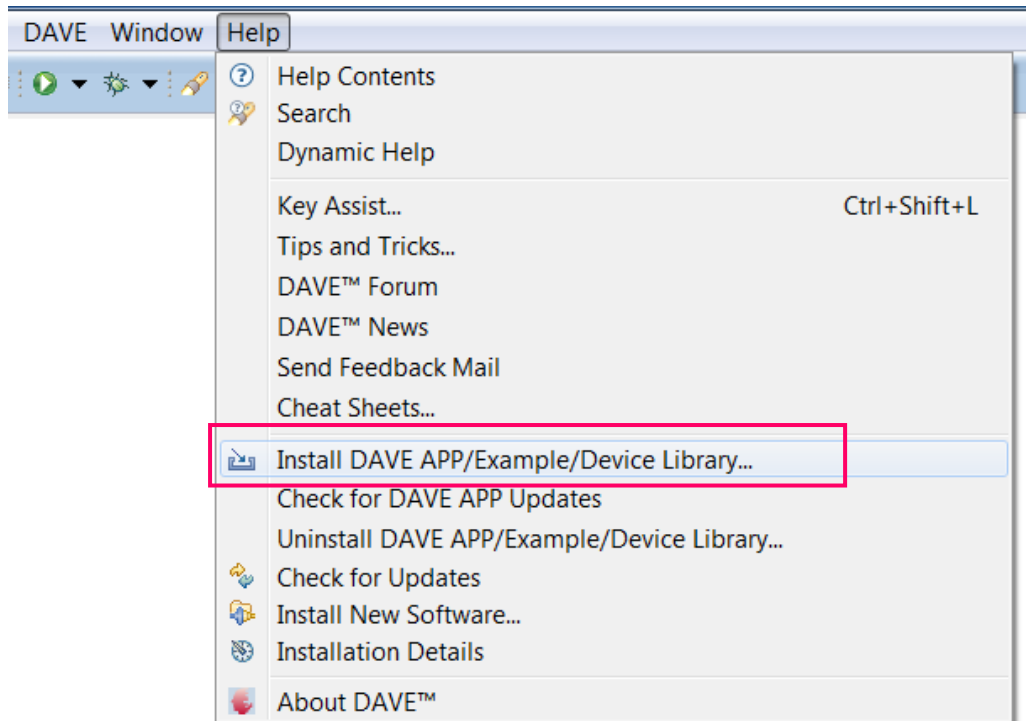


2. Open DAVE™ , select "*BMI Set Get*"  to check BMI is set to SWD0 mode



# Getting Started – Download Project from DAVE [1/2]

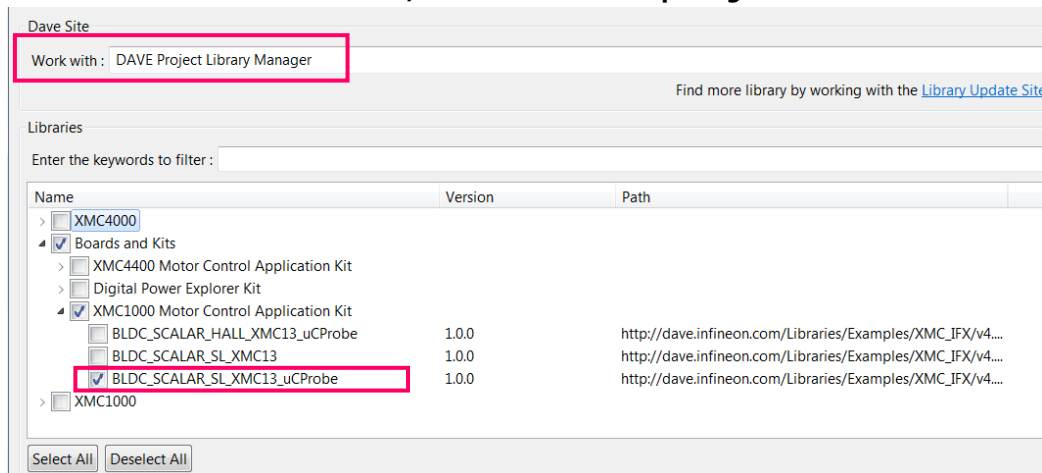
1. Open DAVE™ 
2. Install example project from DAVE:
  - Help → Install DAVE APP/Example/Device Library...



# Getting Started – Download Project from DAVE [2/2]

## 3. In the opened dialog “Dave Site”:

- In Option “Work With:”, select “*DAVE Project Library Manager*”
- In “Libraries”, select the project “*BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13\_uCProbe*”



It is available at 2 locations.

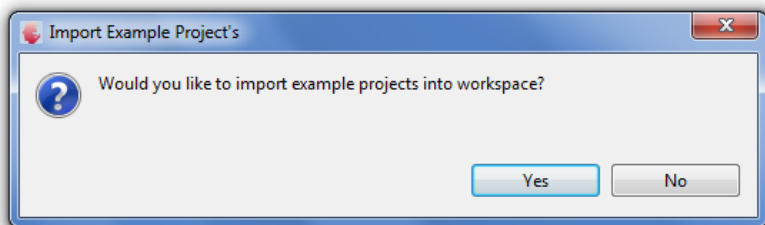
[#1] Boards and Kits →

XMC1000 Motor Control Application Kit

[#2] XMC1000 → XMC1300 Series →

DAVE v4 Example Projects with XMC Lib → Motor Control

## 4. Select “Yes” to import the example project in workspace



# Getting Started – Configure the Project [1/6]

**Folder: Configuration**

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

## 1. Select the Motor Control Kit and BLDC motor

```
114 /*****
115  * Motor and power board selection
116  *****/
117 /* Board and motor selection */
118 /**
119  * Motor control kit
120  * Options - KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001, KIT_XMC750WATT_MC_AK_V1, KIT_CUSTOM
121  */
122 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_BOARD (KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001)
123 /**
124  * BLDC motor
125  * Options - MOTOR_EC_MAXON_267121, MOTOR_CUSTOM
126  */
127 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR (MOTOR_EC_MAXON_267121)
128
129 /* Motor Parameters */
130 #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR == MOTOR_EC_MAXON_267121)
131 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR_NO_LOAD_SPEED (4530U) /*!< No load speed of the motor in RPM */
132 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR_POLE_PAIRS (4U) /*!< Pole pairs */
133
134 #elif (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR == MOTOR_CUSTOM)
135 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR_NO_LOAD_SPEED (6200U) /*!< No load speed of the motor in RPM */
136 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MOTOR_POLE_PAIRS (4U) /*!< Pole pairs */
137 #endif
```

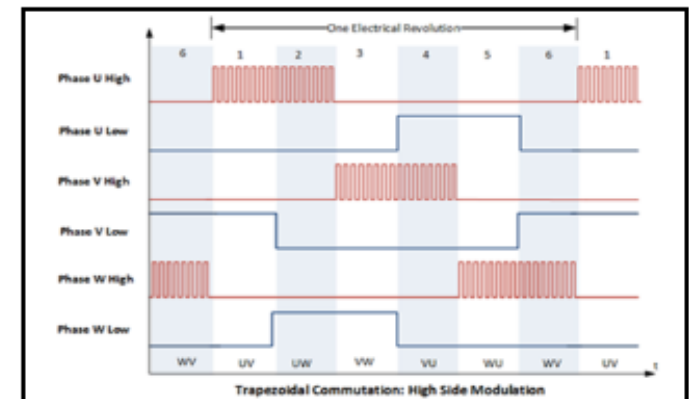
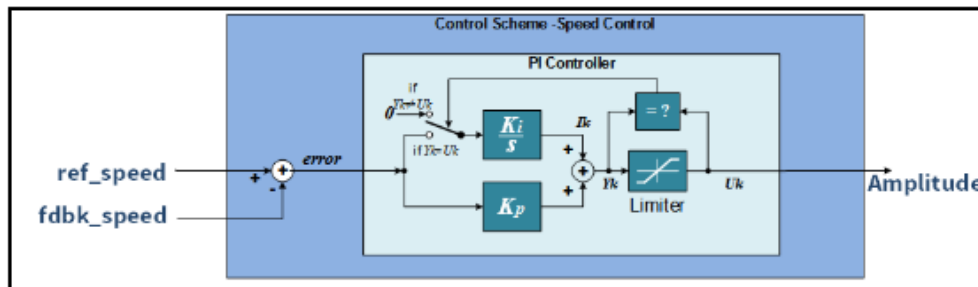
# Getting Started – Configure the Project [2/6]

**Folder:** Configuration

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

## 2. Select the Control Scheme and PWM Modulation Scheme

```
139 //*****
140 * Control scheme configurations
141 *****/
142 /***** Control & PWM Modulation Scheme *****/
143 /**
144 * Control scheme selection:
145 * Options - BLDC_SCALAR_VOLTAGE_CTRL, BLDC_SCALAR_SPEED_CTRL, BLDC_SCALAR_CURRENT_CTRL, BLDC_SCALAR_SPEEDCURRENT_CTRL
146 */
147 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CTRL_SCHEME          (BLDC_SCALAR_SPEED_CTRL)
148 /**
149 * PWM modulation scheme selection:
150 * Options - BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_HIGHSIDE, BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_LOWSIDE, BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_HIGHSIDE_SYNCHRECTI
151 */
152 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_MODULATION           (BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_HIGHSIDE)
153
154 //***** PWM Frequency and scheduler settings *****/
155 /* CPU clock (mclk) is configured to 32MHz and CCU peripheral clock(pclk) to 64 MHz (double clock) */
156 /** PWM switching frequency. Range: 1000 to 100000 Hz*/
157 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_FREQ             (20000.0F)
158 /** Scheduler interrupt period. Range: 1000 to 10000 us*/
159 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SYSTICK_PERIOD       (1000.0F)
```



High side PWM modulation

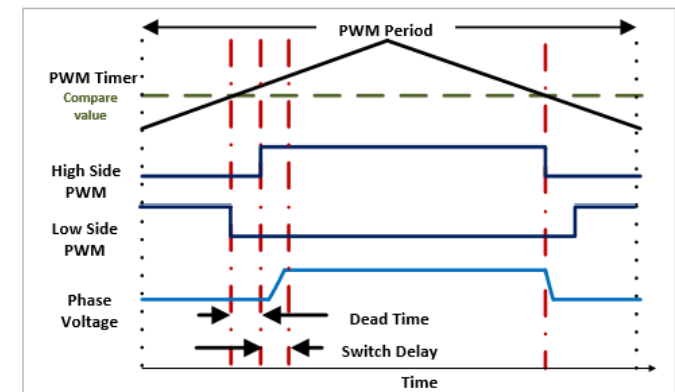
# Getting Started – Configure the Project [3/6]

## 3. Configure the Power Board

**Folder:** Configuration

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

```
293 /***** Power board parameters *****/
294 #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_BOARD == KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001)
295 /* Power Inverter parameters */
296 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_NOMINAL_DC_LINK_VOLT      (24.0F)    /*!< DC link voltage */
297 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_RISING_DEAD_TIME          (0.75F)    /*!< Dead time for rising edge in uSec*/
298 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_FALLING_DEAD_TIME         (0.75F)    /*!< Dead time for falling edge in uSec*/
299 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SWITCH_DELAY              (0.75F)    /*!< Switch delay in uSec*/
300
301 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_HS_SWITCH_ACTIVE_LEVEL    (BLDC_SCALAR_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of the high side switch. Option:
302 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_LS_SWITCH_ACTIVE_LEVEL    (BLDC_SCALAR_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of the low side switch. Option:
303 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_INVERTER_ENABLE_CONF      (BLDC_SCALAR_INV_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of inverter enable. Options: BL
304
305 /* ADC Measurement parameters */
306 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_VADC_REF_VOLTAGE           (5.0F)    /*!< Reference voltage of VADC conversion */
307 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CURRENT_AMPLIFIER_OFFSET   (2.5F)    /*!< Amplifier offset voltage */
308 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CURRENT_RSHUNT             (50.0F)   /*!< Current amplifier shunt resistor value in mOhms */
309 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CURRENT_AMPLIFIER_GAIN     (16.4F)   /*!< Current amplifier gain */
310 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_VOLTAGE_DIVIDER_RATIO      (9.79F)   /*!< Voltage divider ratio in % for DC link voltage measurement */
311 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_BEMF_DIVIDER_RATIO        (9.79F)   /*!< Voltage divider ratio in % for phase voltage measurement */
312 /* end of #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_BOARD == KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001) */
```



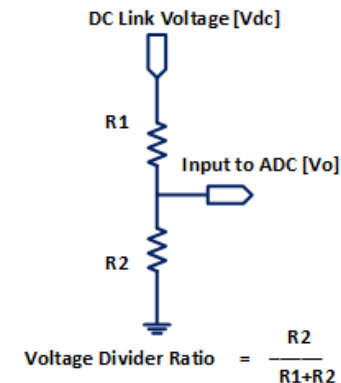
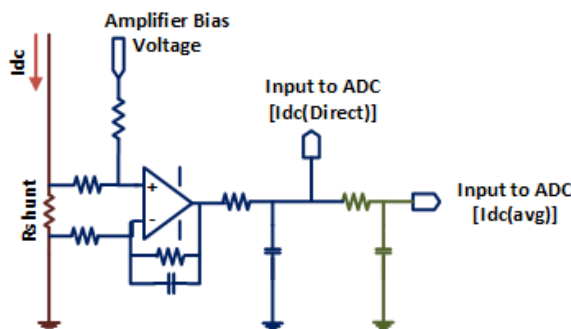
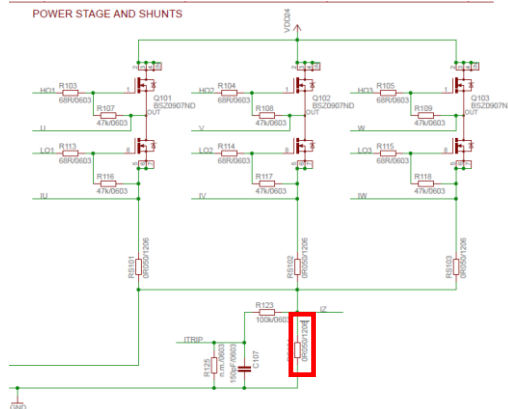
# Getting Started – Configure the Project [4/6]

## 4. Configure the Power Board

**Folder:** Configuration

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

```
293 /***** Power board parameters *****/
294 #if (MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_BOARD == KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001)
295 /* Power Inverter parameters */
296 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_NOMINAL_DC_LINK_VOLT (24.0F) /*!< DC link voltage */
297 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_RISING_DEAD_TIME (0.75F) /*!< Dead time for rising edge in uSec*/
298 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_FALLING_DEAD_TIME (0.75F) /*!< Dead time for falling edge in uSec*/
299 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_SWITCH_DELAY (0.75F) /*!< Switch delay in uSec*/
300
301 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_HS_SWITCH_ACTIVE_LEVEL (BLDC_SCALAR_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of the high side switch. Option:
302 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_LS_SWITCH_ACTIVE_LEVEL (BLDC_SCALAR_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of the low side switch. Option:
303 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_INVERTER_ENABLE_CONF (BLDC_SCALAR_INV_ACTIVE_HIGH) /*!< Active level of inverter enable. Options: BL
304
305 /* ADC Measurement parameters */
306 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_VADC_REF_VOLTAGE (5.0F) /*!< Reference voltage of VADC conversion */
307 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_CURRENT_AMPLIFIER_OFFSET (2.5F) /*!< Amplifier offset voltage */
308 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_CURRENT_RSHUNT (50.0F) /*!< Current amplifier shunt resistor value in mOhms */
309 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_CURRENT_AMPLIFIER_GAIN (16.4F) /*!< Current amplifier gain */
310 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_VOLTAGE_DIVIDER_RATIO (9.79F) /*!< Voltage divider ratio in % for DC link voltage measurement */
311 #define MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_BEMF_DIVIDER_RATIO (9.79F) /*!< Voltage divider ratio in % for phase voltage measurement */
312 /* end of #if (MOTOR0_BLDG_SCALAR_BOARD == KIT_XMC1X_AK_MOTOR_001) */
```





# Getting Started – Configure the Project [5/6]

## 5. Configure the startup method

**Folder:** Configuration

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

```
373 /*****
374 *                               INITIAL POSITION CONFIGURATIONS
375 *****/
376 /**
377 * Sensorless startup method selection
378 * Options - BLDC_SCALAR_SL_INDUCTIVE_SENSING, BLDC_SCALAR_SL_ALIGN
379 */
380 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_STARTUP_TECHNIQUE      (BLDC_SCALAR_SL_INDUCTIVE_SENSING)
381
382 #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_STARTUP_TECHNIQUE == BLDC_SCALAR_SL_INDUCTIVE_SENSING)
383 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_IND_SENSE_PATTERN_ONTIME      (0.2F)      /*!< CCU8 pulse width in mSec. Phase patterns are energized in
384                                     sequence for this time. Range: 0.0005 to 32 mSec */
385 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_IND_SENSE_CURRENT_DECAY_TIME  (0.2F)      /*!< Time in mSec for current to decay after pulse is applied. Range: 0.0005
```

## 6. Configure the Inductive Sensing configuration (refer to DAVE help file -> BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13.chm)

```
395 /*****
396 *                               STARTUP CONFIGURATIONS
397 *****/
398 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_STARTUP_MIN_AMPLITUDE      (10.0F)      /*!< in %. Minimum Duty cycle to be applied for sensorless startup.
399                                     Duty cycle is then controlled by current control loop.
400                                     Range: 0.1 to 10 */
401 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_FIRST_KICK_TIME            (4.0F)      /*!< First kick time in mSec. Phase pattern corresponding to identified po
402                                     is energized for this time.
403                                     Min Range: 1/MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_FREQ */
404
405 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_TR_PHASE_ENERGIZATION_TIME (0.8F)      /*!< in mSec. Phases are energized in sequence for this time
406                                     during transition state from first kick to closed loop.
407                                     Min Range: 1/MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_FREQ */
408 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_TR_CURRENT_DECAY_TIME      (0.8F)      /*!< in mSec. Wait time for current to decay.
409                                     Min Range: 1/MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_PWM_FREQ */
410
411 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_MIN_BEMF_VOLTAGE           (2.0F)      /*!< in % with respect to MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_NOMINAL_DC_LINK_VOLT
412                                     if measured BEMF voltage is less than this voltage during startup, pos
413 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_TRANSITION_BEMF_VOLTAGE    (10.0F)      /*!< in % with respect to MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_NOMINAL_DC_LINK_VOLT
414                                     Motor switches to closed loop when measured BEMF voltage is greater th
```



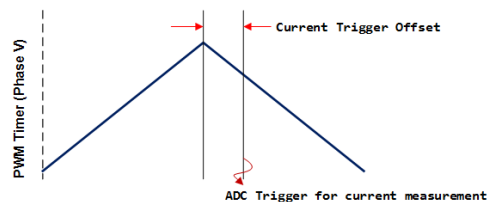
# Getting Started – Configure the Project [6/6]

## 7. Configure the ADC Trigger

**Folder:** Configuration

**File name:** bldc\_scalar\_user\_config.h

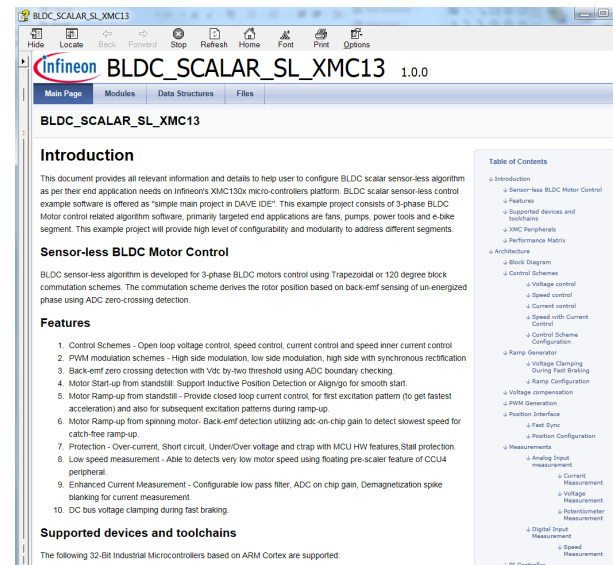
```
445 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_BEMF_TRIGGER                (BLDC_SCALAR_SL_BEMF_SINGLE_TRIGGER)
446
447
448 #define MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_SL_BEMF_TRIGGER_OFFSET          (0.5F) /*!< BEMF measurement trigger time in uSec. BEMF is measured at
449                                                                    (End of PWM ON time - configured time).
450                                                                    This time should be greater than sampling time of VADC (0.1 uSec) */
```



## 8. Get more detail information from the BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13\_UserGuide.chm

BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13\_uCProbe [ Active - Debug ]

- Binaries
- Includes
- Configuration
- ControlModule
- Debug
- Interrupts
- Libraries
- MCUInit
- MidSys
- Startup
- uCProbe
- bldc\_scalar\_user\_interface.c
- bldc\_scalar\_user\_interface.h
- bldc\_scalar\_variables\_config.c
- main.c
- BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13\_uCProbe.wspcx
- BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13\_UserGuide.chm**
- linker\_script.ld



# Getting Started – Code added to support uCProbe [1/3]



## 1. Initialize the uCProbe before starting motor

**Folder:** -

**File name:** main.c

```
88 int main(void)
89 {
90     /* Initialization */
91     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_Init();
92
93     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_Flash_Var_Init();
94
95
96     #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CTRL_UCPROBE_ENABLE == 1)
97         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_uCProbe_Init();
98     #endif
99
100     /* Start the motor */
101     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MotorStart();
102
103
104     /* Placeholder for user application code. The while loop below can be replaced with user application code. */
105     while (1U)
106     {
107
108     }
109
110 }
```

# Getting Started – Code added to support uCProbe [2/3]



## 2. Added uCProbe scheduler in motor state machine

**Folder: Interrupts**

**File name:**

bldc\_scalar\_sl\_state\_machine.c

```
140 void SysTick_Handler(void)
141 {
142     /* Call motor control state machine */
143     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM();
144 }
145
146 /**
147  * @}
148  */
149 /**
150  * @}
151  */
152
153 RAM_ATTRIBUTE void Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM(void)
154 {
155     switch (Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR.msm_state)
156     {
157     case BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_NORMAL_OPERATION:
158         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_NORMAL_OPERATION_Func();
159         break;
160
161     case BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_IDLE:
162         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_IDLE_Func();
163         break;
164
165     case BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_MOTOR_STATE_IDENTIFICATION:
166         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_MOTOR_STATE_IDENTIFICATION_Func();
167         break;
```

- › Motor control state machine is called on each SysTick Interrupt
- › uCProbe Scheduler is called on each scheduler tick

```
187     case BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_START:
188         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_START_Func();
189         break;
190
191     case BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_STOP:
192         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MotorStop();
193         break;
194
195     default:
196         break;
197 }
198
199 if (Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR.error_status != 0U)
200 {
201     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR.msm_state = BLDC_SCALAR_MSM_ERROR;
202 }
203
204 #if (MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CTRL_UCPROBE_ENABLE == 1)
205     Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_uCProbe_Scheduler();
206 #endif
207 }
208
```

# Getting Started – Code added to support uCProbe [3/3]

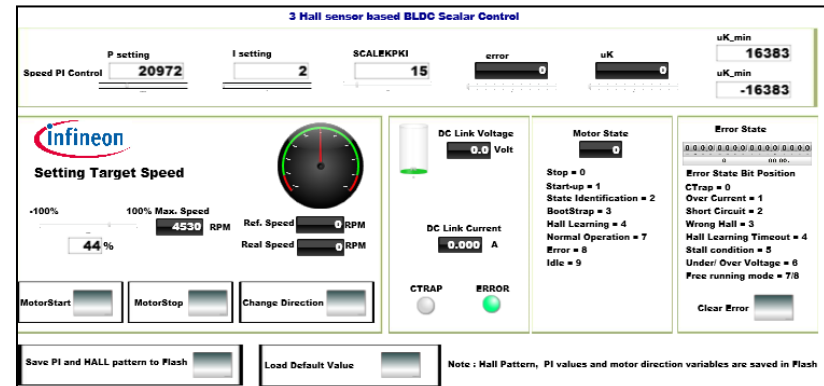
## 3. Added uCProbe scheduler in motor state machine

**Folder:** uCProbe



**File name:** ucProbe.c

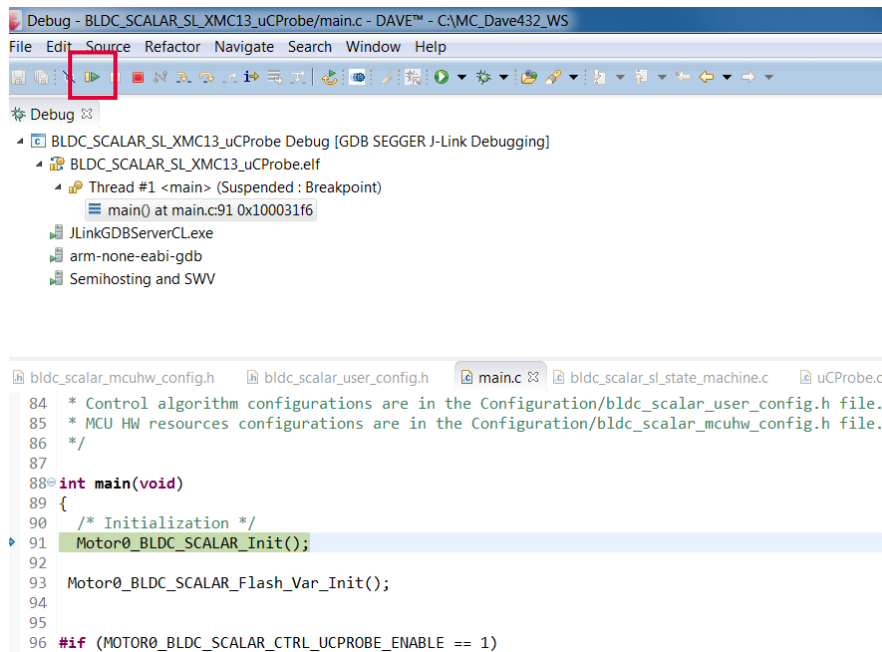
```
73 #if ((MOTOR0_BLDC_SCALAR_CTRL_UCPROBE_ENABLE==1))
74 /*UCprobe scheduler function to handle ucprobe comments from UI */
75 void Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_uCProbe_Scheduler(void)
76 {
77     switch(Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.control_word)
78     {
79     case 1: /* Start the motor */
80         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.control_word=0;
81         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MotorStart();
82         break;
83
84     case 2: /*Stop the motor*/
85         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.control_word=0;
86         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_MotorStop();
87         break;
88
89     case 3: /*Clear Error state*/
90         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.control_word=0;
91         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ClearErrorState();
92         break;
93
94     case 4: /*Clear flash and load default value into flash*/
95         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.control_word=0;
96         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_ucprobe.user_config[0] =0;
97         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_Write_Default_value();
98         Motor0_BLDC_SCALAR_uCProbe_Write_Flash();
99         break;
```

- › uCProbe scheduler routine support control code to control the motor



# Getting Started – Compile and Verify the project

1. Click “Build Active Project” 
2. Click “Debug Configuration” to download the code 
3. Click “Resume” to start the application



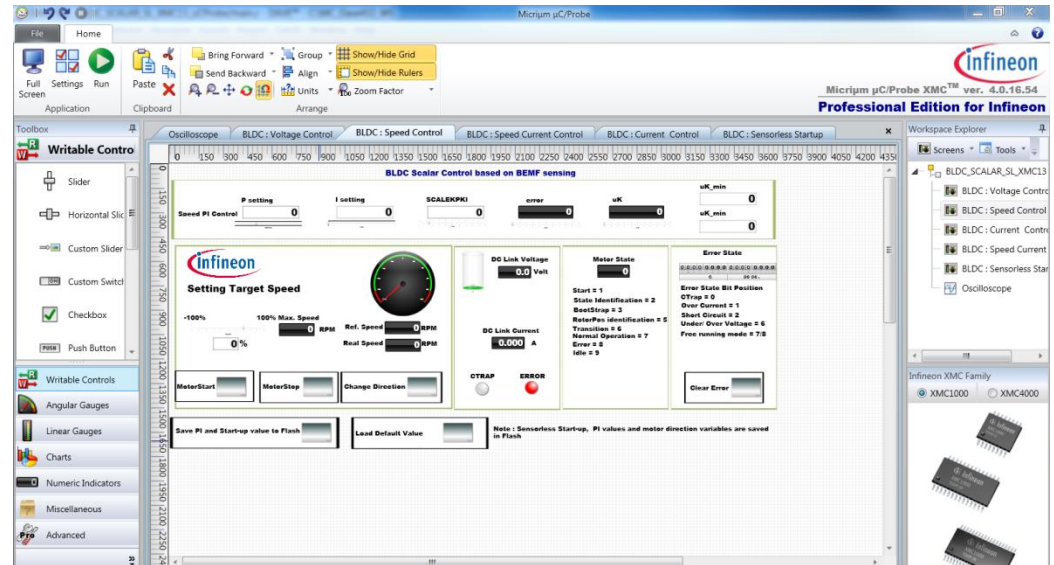
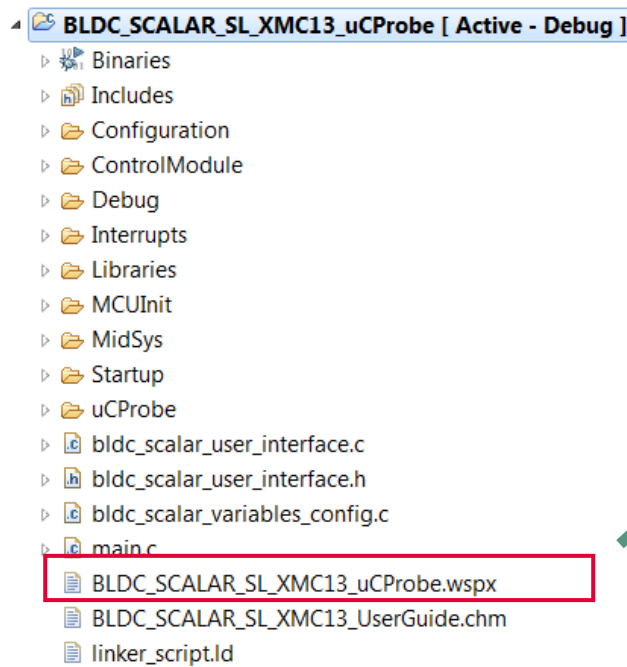
## Observation:

- › Motor should ramp to 2000RPM with ramp rate of 500RPM/s

# Getting Started – Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [1/6]

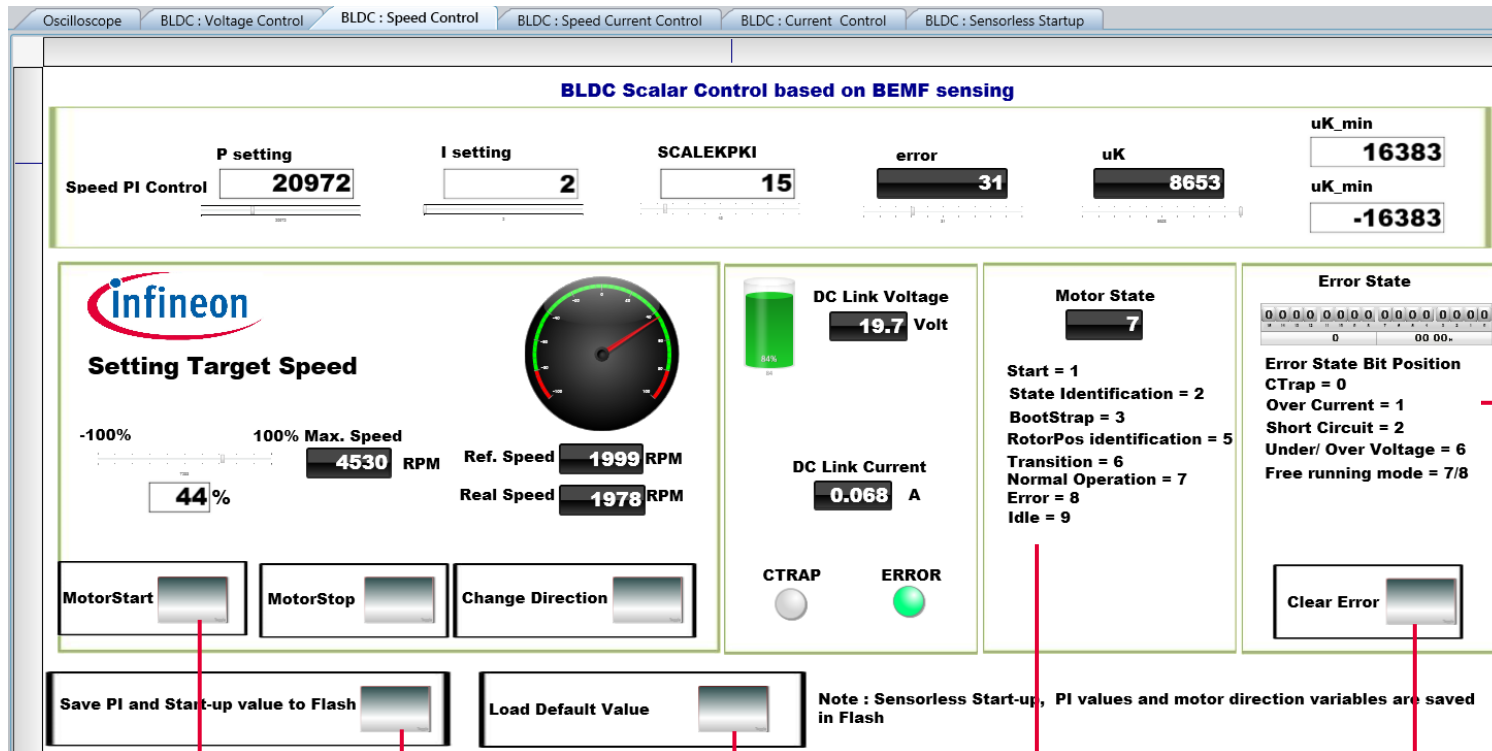
- Update of the motor and monitoring motor parameters can be executed using  $\mu$ C/Probe™ XMC™

## 1. In “BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13” example project , open $\mu$ C/Probe™ XMC™ project file



# Getting Started

## Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [2/6]



Fine tune the PI value to get optimum motor behaviour

Error state Indication

Save the values into flash

Load the default values into flash

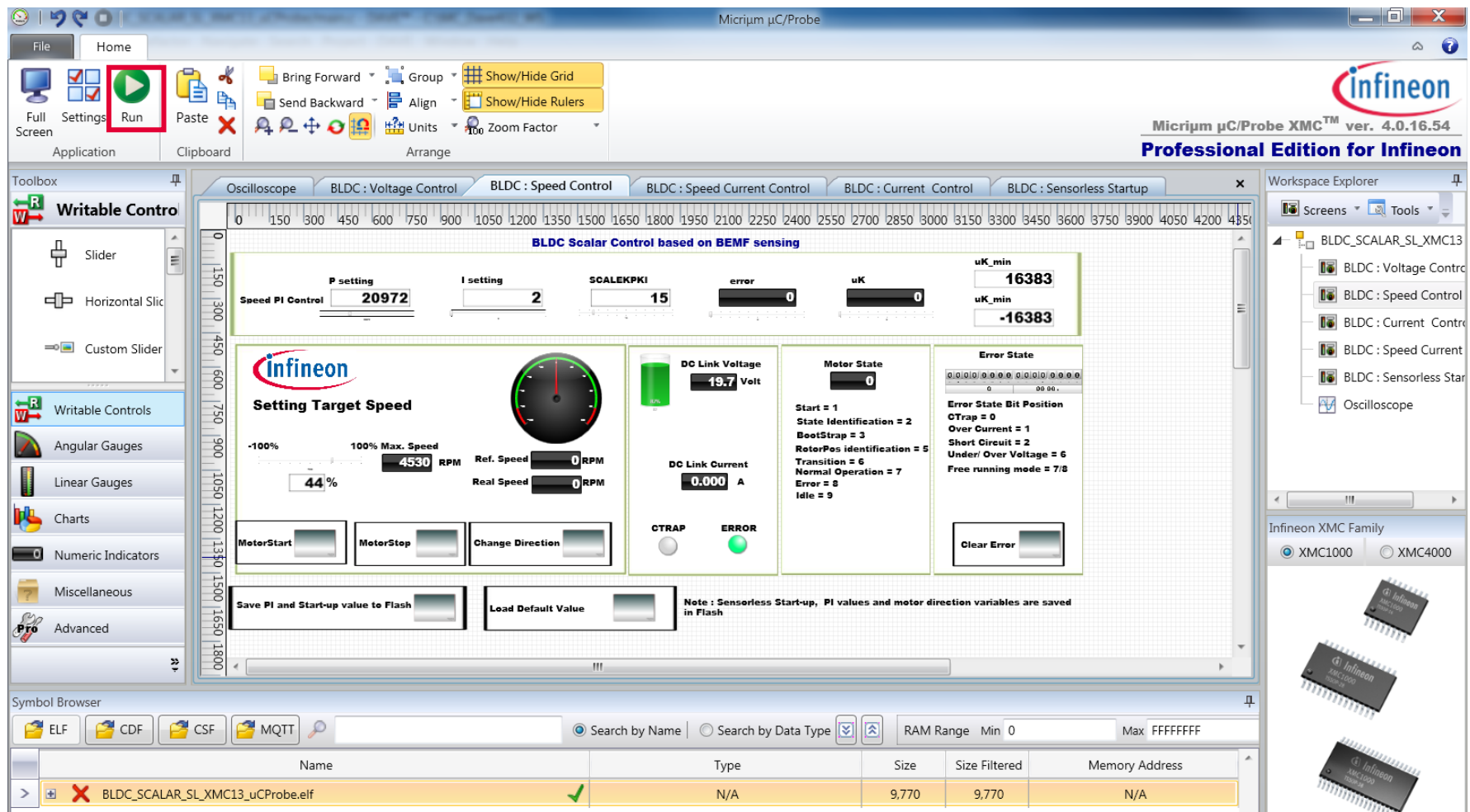
Motor state Indication

In case of Error condition, can clear the error flag in the SW by click this button

Start, Stop and change direction of motor by clicking respective buttons

# Getting Started – Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [3/6]

## 2. Click the 'Run' button



The screenshot shows the Micrium  $\mu$ C/Probe Professional Edition for Infineon software interface. The 'Run' button in the top toolbar is highlighted with a red box. The main workspace displays the 'BLDC : Speed Control' tab, showing various control parameters and a speed gauge.

**BLDC Scalar Control based on BEMF sensing**

Speed PI Control: P setting **20972**, I setting **2**, SCALEPKPI **15**, error **0**, uK **0**, uK\_min **16383**, uK\_max **-16383**.

**Setting Target Speed**

100% Max. Speed **4530 RPM**, Ref. Speed **0 RPM**, Real Speed **0 RPM**, 44%.

**DC Link Voltage** **19.7 Volt**, **DC Link Current** **0.000 A**.

**Motor State**: Start = 1, State Identification = 2, BootStrap = 3, RotorPos identification = 5, Transition = 6, Normal Operation = 7, Error = 8, Idle = 9.

**Error State**: Error State Bit Position, CTrap = 0, Over Current = 1, Short Circuit = 2, Under/ Over Voltage = 6, Free running mode = 7/8.

**Buttons**: MotorStart, MotorStop, Change Direction, Save PI and Start-up value to Flash, Load Default Value, Clear Error.

**Note**: Sensorless Start-up, PI values and motor direction variables are saved in Flash.

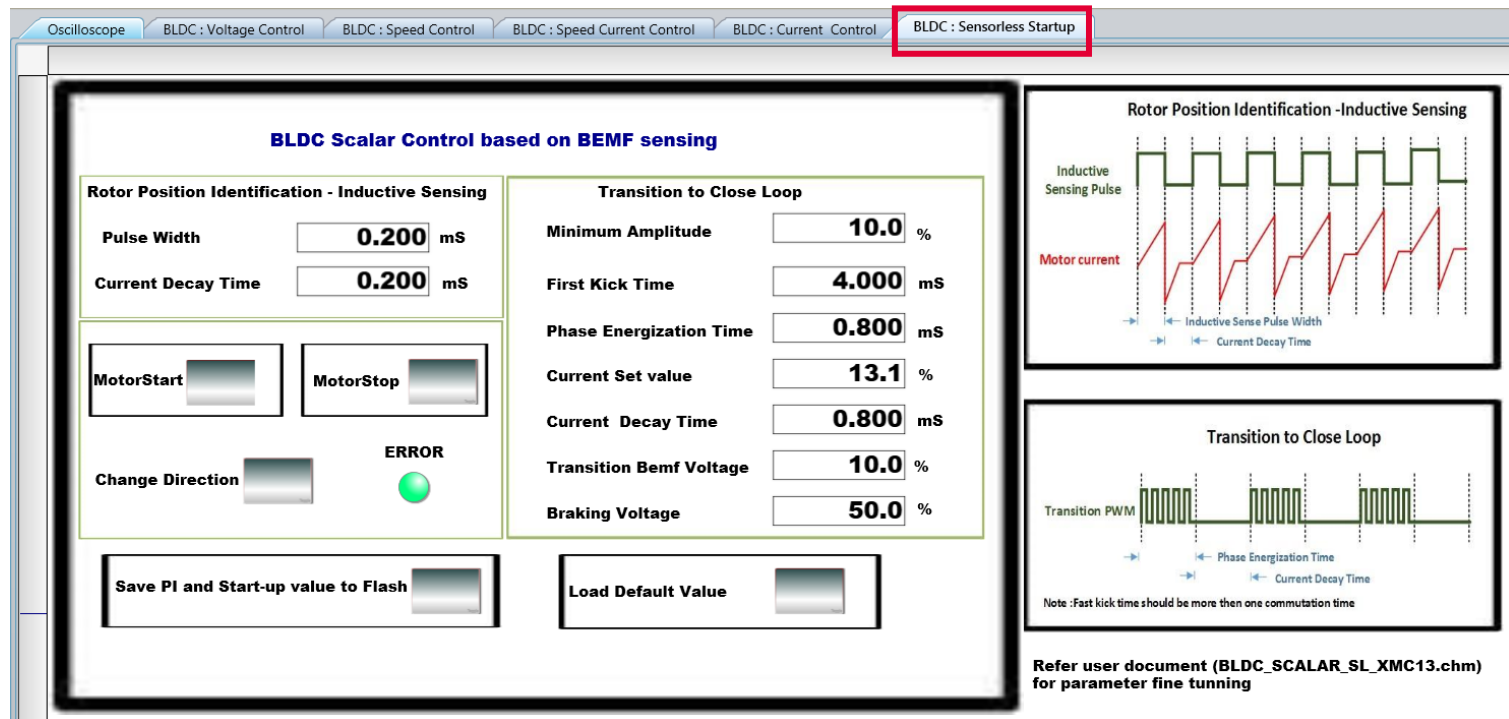
**Symbol Browser**

Name	Type	Size	Size Filtered	Memory Address
BLDC_SCALAR_SL_XMC13_uCProbe.elf	N/A	9,770	9,770	N/A



# Getting Started – Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [4/6]

3. Go to Tab: Sensorless Startup. This is to find the rotor position when the rotor is in a standstill position
4. Set the pulse width and current decay time to 0.2ms
5. Once rotor position is determined, it will transit to closed loop control
6. Select "Save to Flash" to save the inductive sensing parameter into the Flash.



**BLDC Scalar Control based on BEMF sensing**

**Rotor Position Identification - Inductive Sensing**

Pulse Width:  mS

Current Decay Time:  mS

MotorStart

MotorStop

Change Direction

ERROR

**Transition to Close Loop**

Minimum Amplitude:  %

First Kick Time:  mS

Phase Energization Time:  mS

Current Set value:  %

Current Decay Time:  mS

Transition BEMF Voltage:  %

Braking Voltage:  %

Save PI and Start-up value to Flash

Load Default Value

**Rotor Position Identification - Inductive Sensing**

Inductive Sensing Pulse

Motor current

Inductive Sense Pulse Width

Current Decay Time

**Transition to Close Loop**

Transition PWM

Phase Energization Time

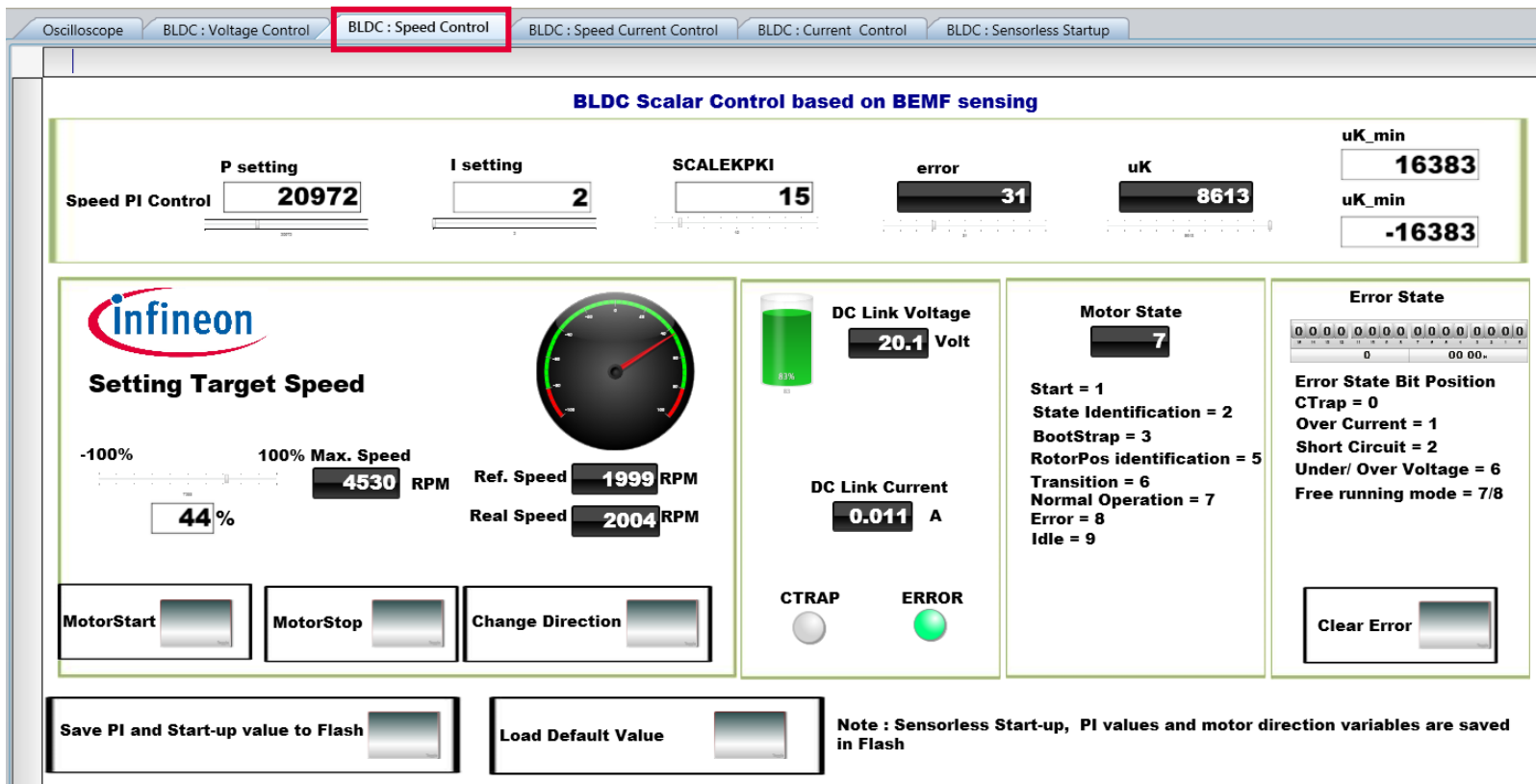
Current Decay Time

Note: Fast kick time should be more than one commutation time

Refer user document (BLDC\_SCALAR\_SL\_XMC13.chm) for parameter fine tuning

# Getting Started – Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [5/6]

7. In the tab "BLDC: Speed Control", select the various widgets to control the motor
- Start/ Stop control
  - PI tuning and monitoring



- › Possible to save PI values, startup values into Flash



# Getting Started – Interface with $\mu$ C/Probe [6/6]

8. Click on the “Oscilloscope” tab for monitoring motor control parameters -> e.g. speed of rotation in rpm



# General Information (1/2)

## › Where to buy kits:

Development Boards	Order Number
XMC1300 Boot Kit	 <a href="#">KIT XMC13 BOOT 001</a>
PMSM Low Voltage 15W Card	 <a href="#">KIT XMC1x AK Motor 001</a>

## General Information (2/2)

- › For latest updates, please refer to:

<http://www.infineon.com/xmc1000>

- › DAVE™ development platform:

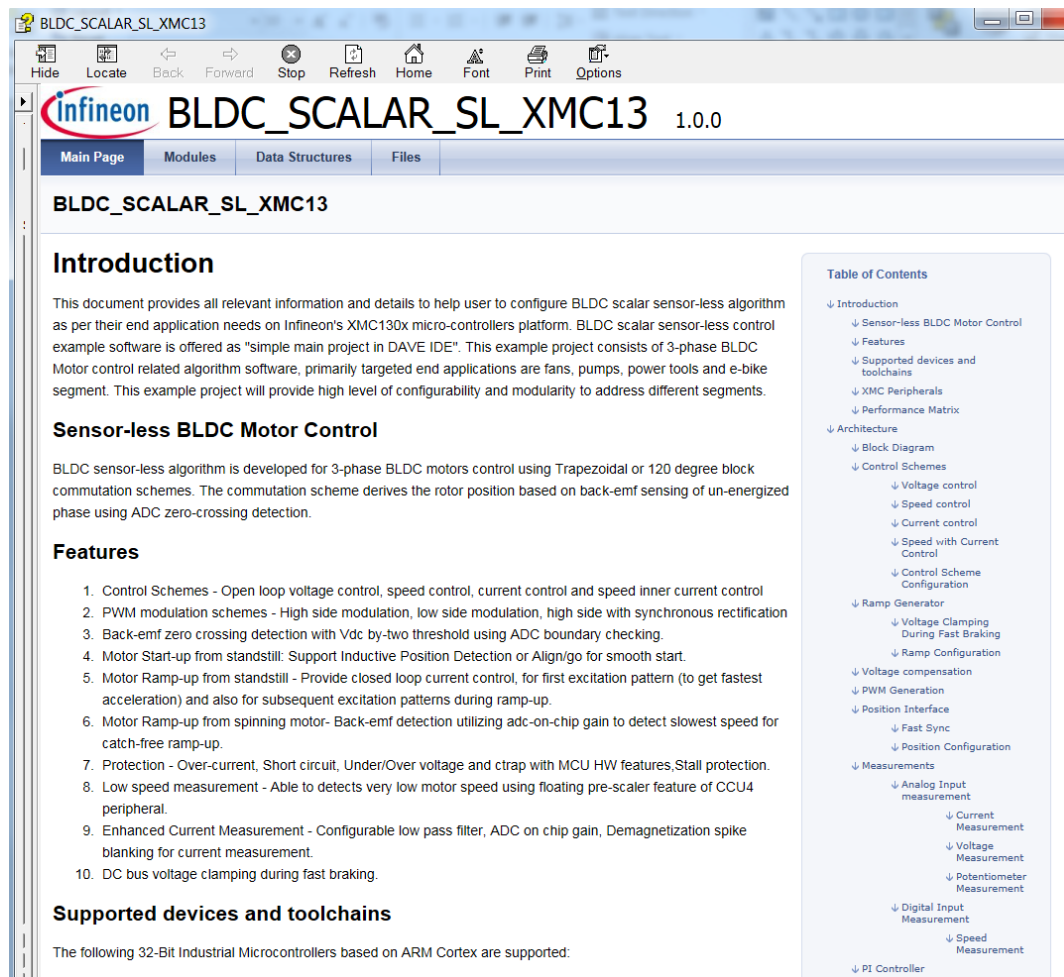
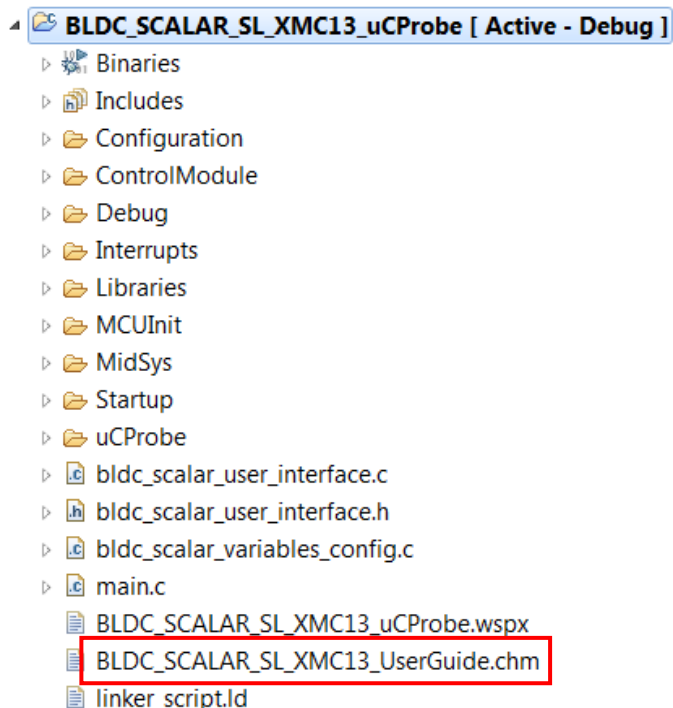
<http://www.infineon.com/DAVE>

- › For support:

<http://www.infineonforums.com/forums/8-XMC-Forum>

# References : Help Content

- Example SW user guide as chm format is part of this example SW



# Glossary Abbreviations

- › ADC            Analog Digital Converter
- › DAVE™        Digital Application Virtual Engineer (Free development IDE for XMCTM )
- › PWM           Pulse Width Modulation
- › SW             Software

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