CE95333 – PSoC® 4 Low-Power Comparator

Objective

This code example demonstrates the use of a low-power comparator in PSoC 4 devices.

Overview

This code example shows how Low-Power Comparator (LPComp) is calibrated and how the Component generates an interrupt signal. This example also shows how the LPComp Component can be operated in low-power modes.

Requirements

Tool: PSoC Creator 4.0 or higher

**Programming Language:** C (ARM® GCC 4.9.3)

Associated Parts: PSoC 4

Hardware: CY8CKIT-040, CY8CKIT-041, CY8CKIT-042, CY8CKIT-042-BLE, CY8CKIT-044, CY8CKIT-046, CY8CKIT-048

Design

The example uses a Low-Power Comparator to compare the voltage value of the two input voltages (Vplus and Vminus). A power supply is connected to Vplus and Vminus is set to half of V_{DD}. A Global Signal Reference (GSR) Component is used to access the interrupt signal of LPComp. The interrupt handler will turn ON the LED when the Vplus voltage is greater than the Vminus voltage and turn OFF when Vplus voltage is smaller than the Vminus voltage.

Figure 1. Top Design Schematic
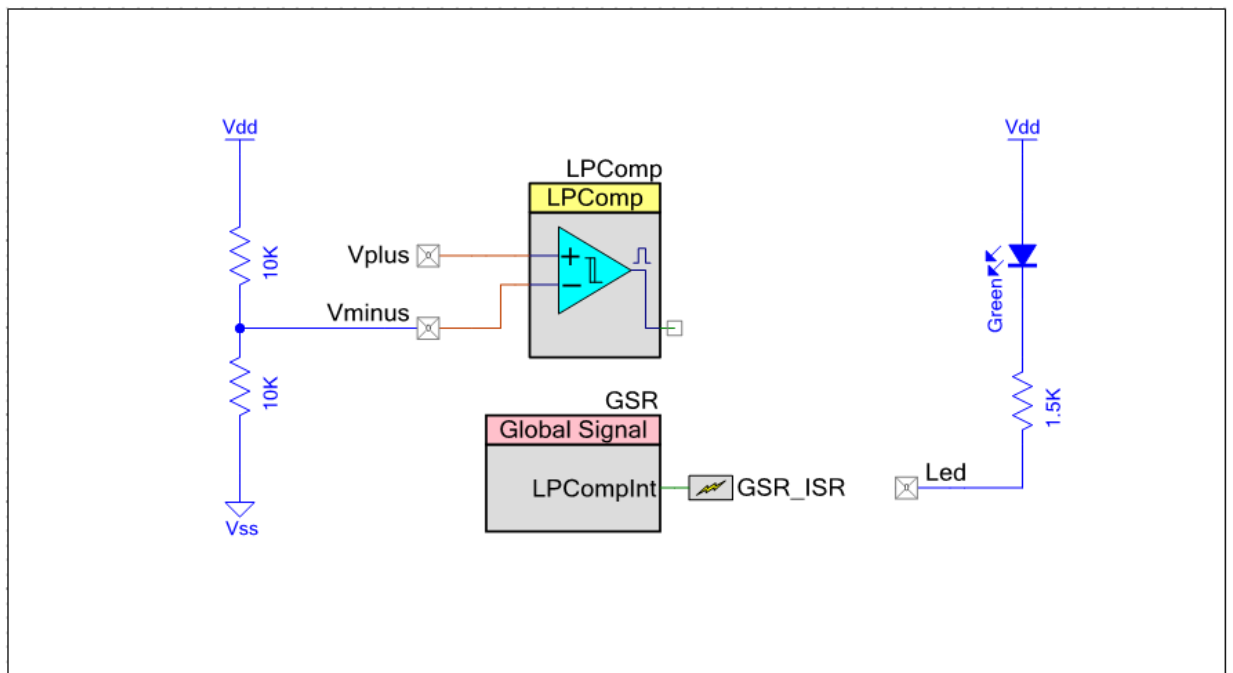
Kit Configuration and Pin Assignment

1. Select the appropriate device in the project's design-wide resource file (.cydwr file) according to Table 1.

Table 1. Development Kits versus Devices

Development Kit	Device
CY8CKIT-042	CY8C4245AXI-483
CY8CKIT-042-BLE	CY8C4247LQI-BL483
CY8CKIT-044	CY8C4247AZI-M485
CY8CKIT-046	CY8C4248BZI-L489
CY8CKIT-041	CY8C4146AZI-S433
CY8CKIT-048	CY8C4A45LQI-483

2. The project is designed for CY8CKIT-042 and therefore, the pin assignments are made accordingly. Edit the project's design-wide resource file (.cydwr file) to modify the physical pins for Opamp according to Table 2.

Table 2. Pin Assignment for Different Kits

Pin Name	Development Kit					
	CY8CKIT-041	CY8CKIT-042	CY8CKIT-042-BLE	CY8CKIT-044	CY8CKIT-046	CY8CKIT-048
Vplus	P0[2]	P0[0]	P1[0]	P1[0]	P1[0]	P1[0]
Vminus	P0[3]	P0[1]	P1[1]	P1[1]	P1[1]	P1[1]
LED	P2[2]	P0[2]	P3[6]	P2[6]	P5[3]	P2[6]

3. Connect all the external 10-kΩ resistors as shown in the top design schematic.

Components

Table 3 lists the PSoC Creator Components used in this example, as well as the hardware resources used by each.

Table 3. List of PSoC Creator Components

| Component	Version	Hardware Resources
LPComp	2.2	LPComp
GSR	2.0	GSR
GSR_ISR	1.7	Interrupt
Pin	2.2	GPIO

The LPComp Component is configured to operate in slow speed and low-power mode. It also generates interrupt signals at both edges. The device will operate in the deep sleep mode and will only wake up when an interrupt occurs (whenever there is a change in the comparator output).

Figure 2. LPComp Configuration
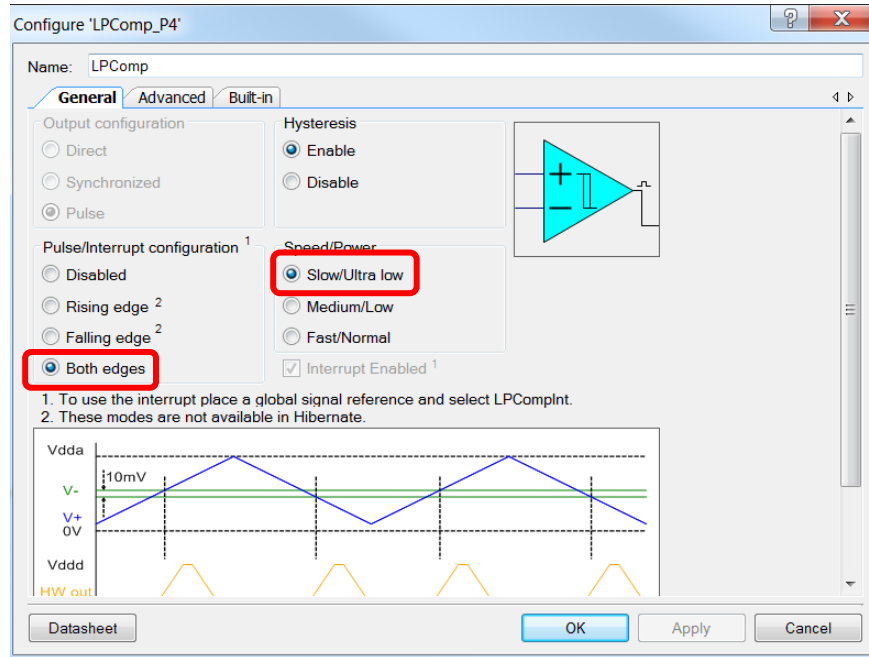
The GSR is configured to trigger when the low-power comparator generates an interrupt. A GSR Component is used to get the interrupt signal of LPComp because the LPComp Component doesn't have an interrupt output.

Figure 3. GSR Configuration
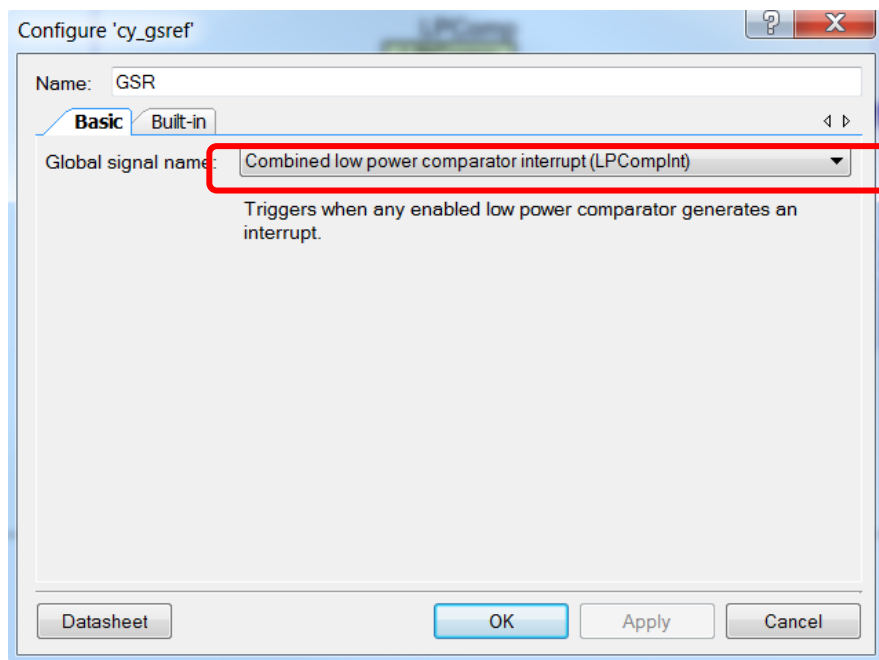
Operation

This example project needs a power source connected to the Vplus pin. Follow these steps to communicate with a PC host.

1. Make sure that the kit has been configured as instructed in the

Kit Configuration and Pin Assignment section.

2. Connect the USB cable between the PC and PSoC 4 Pioneer Kit.

3. Connect the variable voltage source (e.g. 0.5 V) to the Vplus pin.

4. Observe that the LED turns ON when the voltage at Vplus is greater than half of V_{DD} (Vminus pin).

Related Documents

Table 4 lists all relevant application notes, code examples, device datasheets, and Component datasheets.

Table 4. Related Documents

Application Notes		
AN79953	Getting Started with PSoC 4	Describes PSoC 4, and shows how to build the attached code example.
Code Examples		
CE95340	PSoC® 4: Amplifier with Dynamic Gain Switching with PSoC 4	This code example demonstrates how to multiplex three different channels with ADC using Analog Mux and send results to HyperTerminal (PC) using UART.
CE95293	Analog Voltage Comparator with PSoC 4	This code example demonstrates the PSoC 4 Comparator in Non-Inverting mode.
CE95338	Multiplexed Analog Comparator with PSoC 4	This code example demonstrates how to monitor multiple input signals using multiplexed analog comparator without any CPU intervention.
CE95360	Scanning Comparator using common mode with PSoC 3/4/5LP	This data sheet code example demonstrates operation of the Scanning Comparator (Common Mode) component with the PSoC Creator Software.
PSoC Creator Component Datasheets		
Low Power Comparator	The Low Power Comparator (LPComp) component provides access to the low power comparators implemented using the fixed function LP comparator block that is present in PSoC 4.	
Global Signal Reference	It allows access to device specific, device level global signals.	
Interrupt	The Interrupt component defines hardware triggered interrupts.	
Pins	Supports connection of hardware resources to physical pins	
Device Documentation		
PSoC 4 Datasheets	PSoC 4 Technical Reference Manuals	
Development Kit (DVK) Documentation		
PSoC 4 Kits		

Document History

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Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
**	5530731	WESL	11/29/2016	New code example

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