

## Auxiliary SMPS for appliances – CoolSET™



## Agenda



- What is CoolSET?
- Supported topologies
- Switching schemes
- Key features
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- Typical applications with CoolSET 6

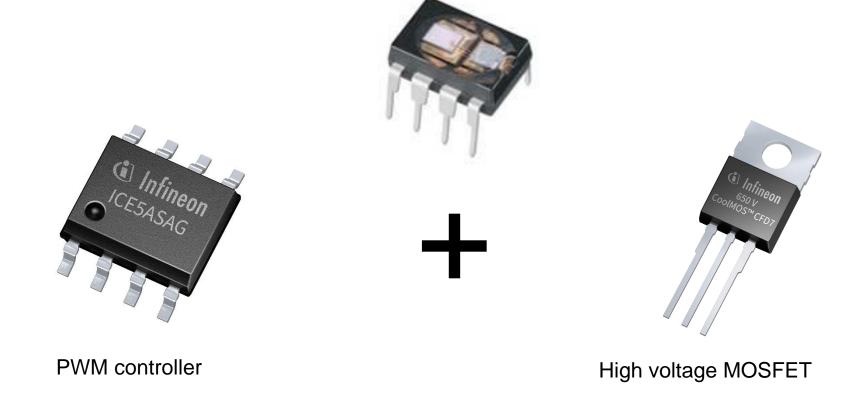
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- Portfolio overview
- 8 Summary

## What is CoolSET?



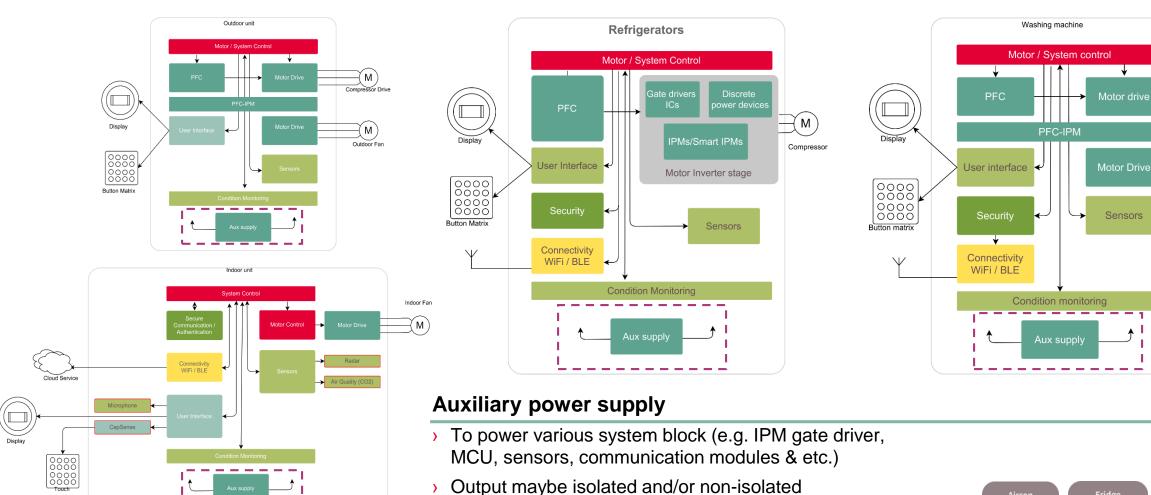
- > An integrated device with a PWM controller and high voltage MOSFET in a single package
- > To perform AC to DC power conversion Switched Mode Power Supply (SMPS)



# Typical system building block of major home appliances with auxiliary power supply



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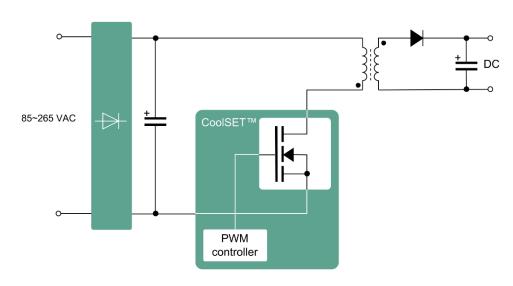
isolated/non-isolated flyback

Typical topologies include non-isolated buck and



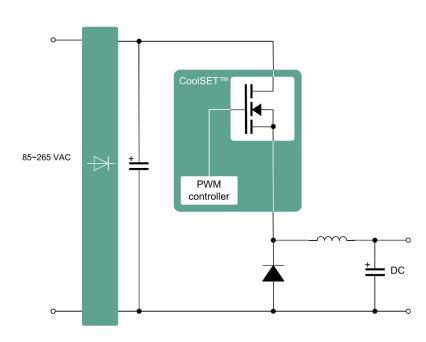


#### **Flyback**



- Isolated and/or non-isolated
- Support an output power of up to 44 W
- Integrated 700 V, 800 V or 950 V MOSFET
- Switching scheme:
  - Quasi-resonant (valley switching)
  - Fixed frequency @ 65 or 100 or 125 kHz

#### **Buck**

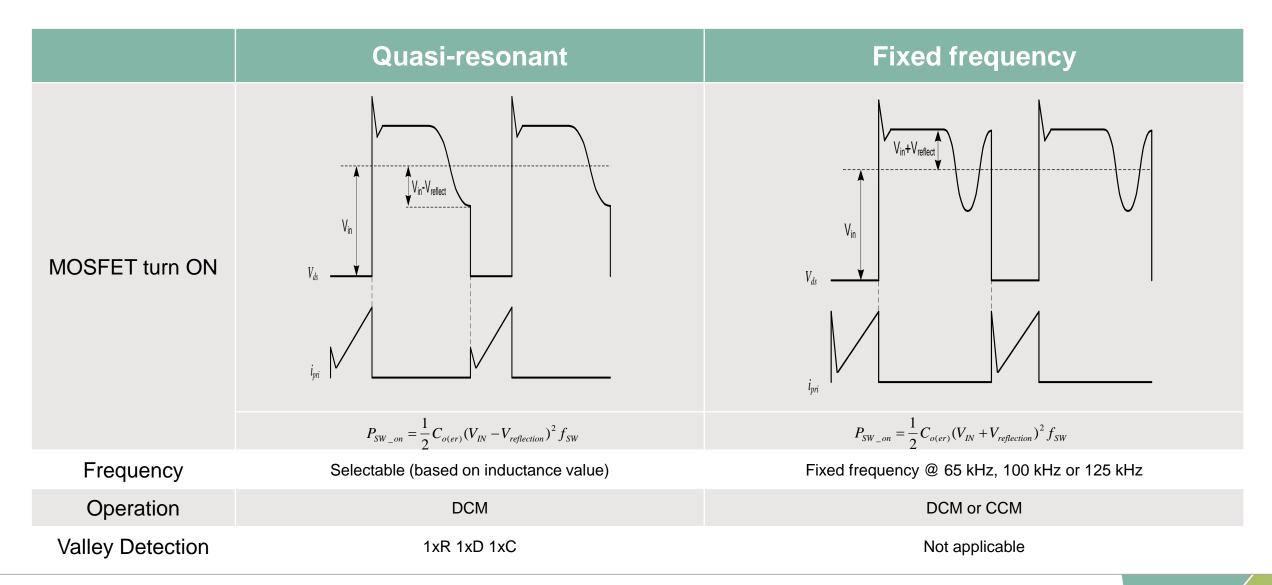


- Non-isolated
- Support an output current of up to 700 mA
- > Integrated 800 V or 950 V MOSFET
- > Fixed frequency @ 65 kHz

Infineon Proprietary



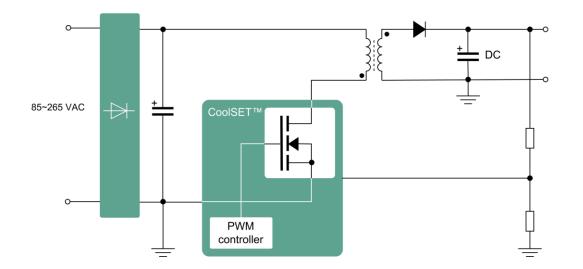




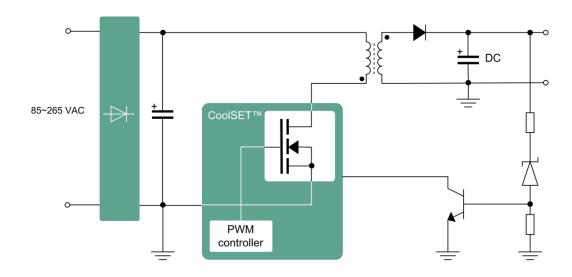
## Key feature: BOM savings and ease of design with integrated error amplifier for non-isolated topologies



### With integrated error amplifier



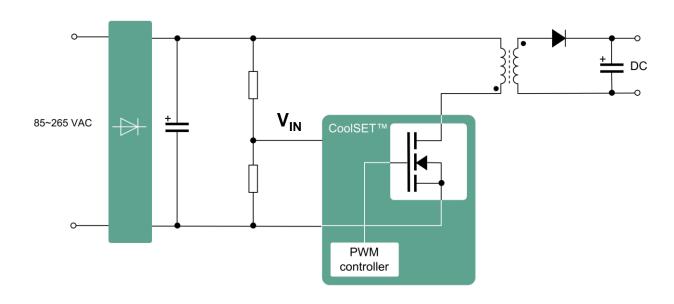
### Without integrated error amplifier

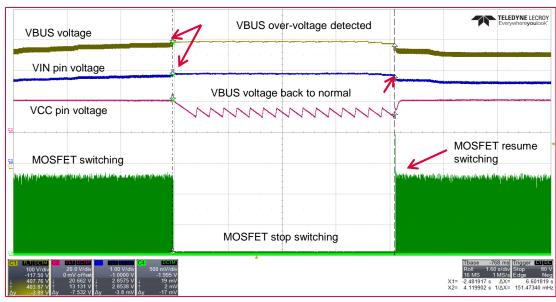


- > Ease of design with integrated error amplifier for non-isolated configuration
- > BOM savings (e.g. 1x NPN transistor and 1x Zener diode)
- > Higher and consistent (e.g. across temperature) regulation accuracy

# Key feature: Increase system robustness with line over-voltage protection







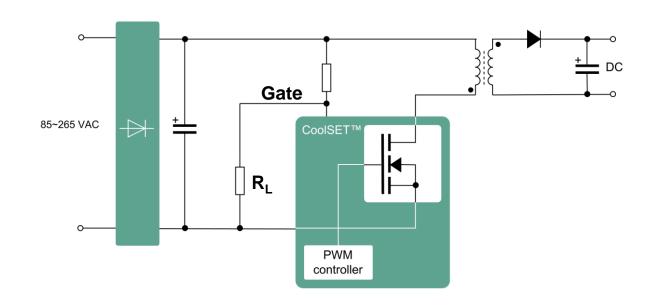
- A resistor divider network connected to V<sub>IN</sub> pin to set the protection trigger point
- Upon exceeding the threshold of V<sub>IN</sub> pin, after a pre-defined blanking time, protection kicks in
- Connect to GND to disable line input over voltage protection feature
- > Only available in SMD packages and DIP ICE5xRxxxxCZ variants

#### **Benefits**

- Directly high voltage BUS with a simple resistor divider
- > Flexibility to set triggering point with resistors
- Continuous sensing with auto-resume recovery operation







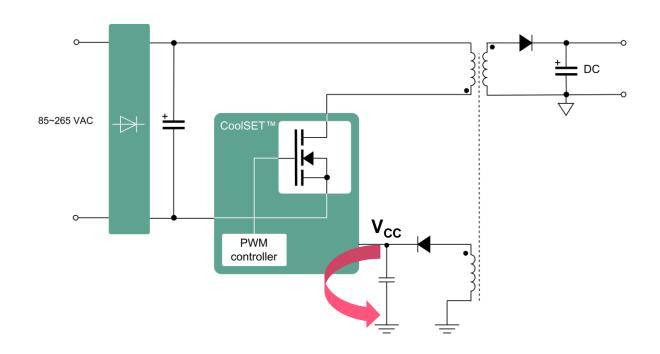
- A resistor divider network connected to Gate pin to set the protection trigger point
- In order for CoolSET<sup>™</sup> to initiate a start-up, the voltage at Gate pin need to exceed 16 V (typical)
- > R<sub>L</sub> is set according to desire input level to avoid undesirable start-up at low input voltage
- > Remove R<sub>L</sub> to disable brown-in protection feature



- VCC pin voltage will rise in proportion to VBUS
- Once the voltage at VCC pin develop sufficient level to hit VCC\_ON, the CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> will begin to switch

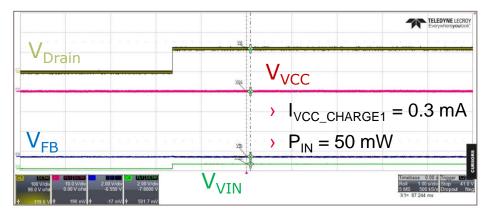


## Robust start-up operation with VCC short to GND protection

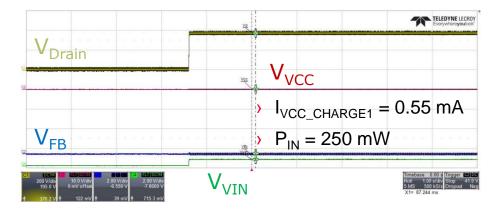


- Gen5 controller utilize 2 different level of charging current during start-up
- A low charging current is used to test for abnormality (e.g. pin shorted to ground) whereby VCC voltage could not be built up
- A higher charging current will be used to accelerate the start-up process in the absence of abnormality
- > Increase auxiliary power supply robustness against accidental pin short

### V<sub>CC</sub> pin short to ground @ 85 V<sub>AC</sub>

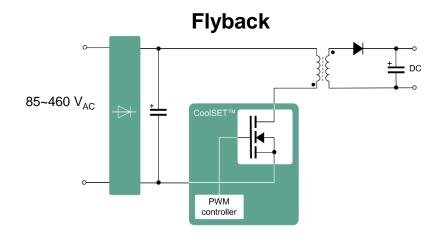


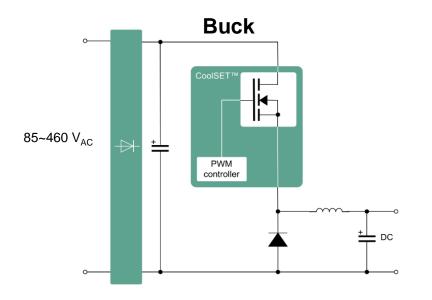
## V<sub>CC</sub> pin short to ground @ 264 V<sub>AC</sub>

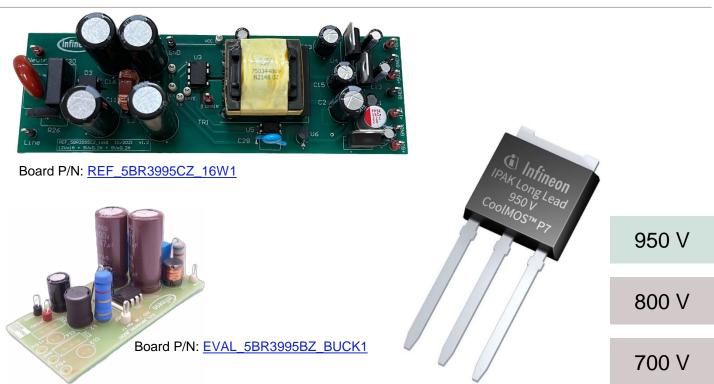


## Key feature: Increase system robustness and/or support wide input range with integrated 950 V MOSFET









#### **Benefits**

- Higher design margin with higher MOSFET breakdown voltage
- Support wide input voltage range (e.g. 460 V<sub>AC</sub>)
- Increase system design flexibility (e.g. higher reflected voltage)
- Potential BOM savings with single integrated device and optimization of snubber circuitry







#### REF\_5BR2280BZ\_22W1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 15 V / 150 mAOutput #2: 12 V / 1400 mAOutput #3: 5 V / 300 mA



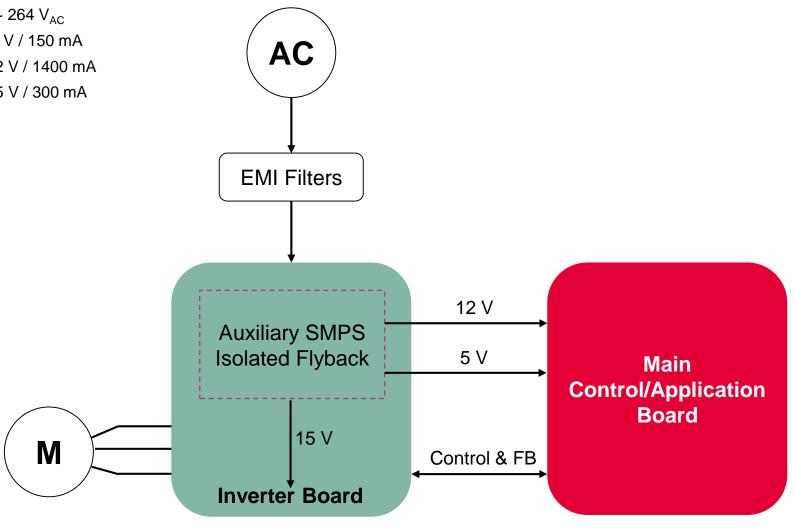
#### REF\_5AR4770AG\_15W1

> 85~264 V<sub>AC</sub>

Non-isolated output: 15 V / 150 mA

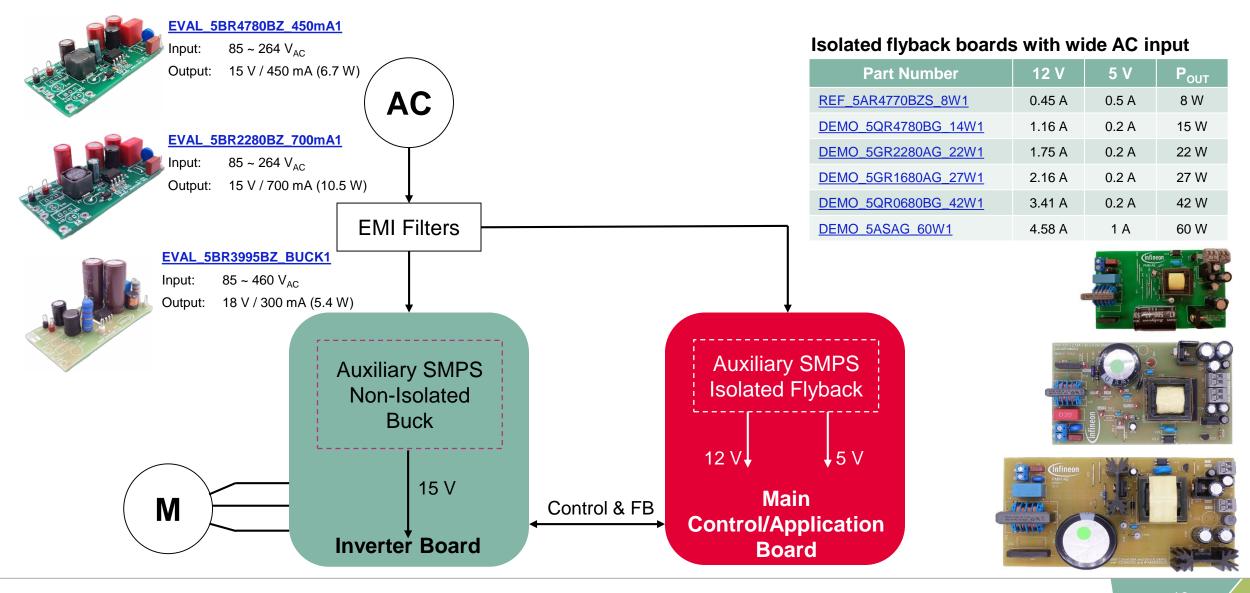
Isolated output: 12 V / 1 A

Isolated output: 5 V (not loaded)



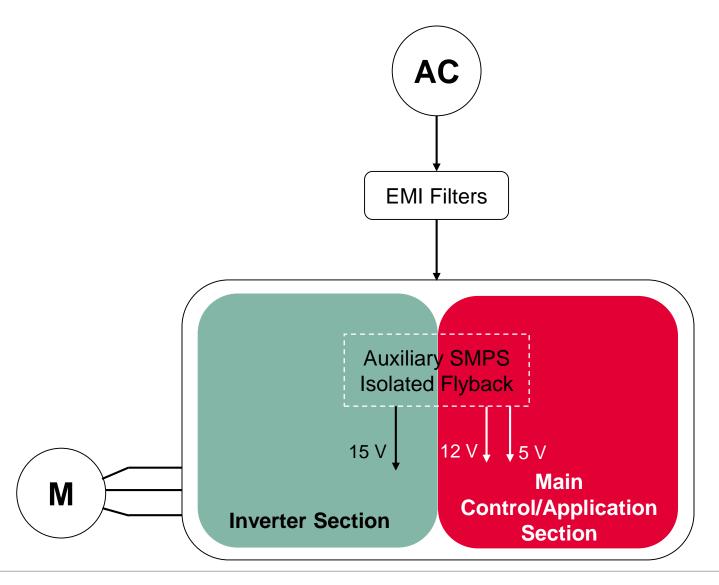


## Auxiliary SMPS configuration – Non-isolated buck & isolated flyback









Due to an increase in DC load, auxiliary SMPS output power has increased as well

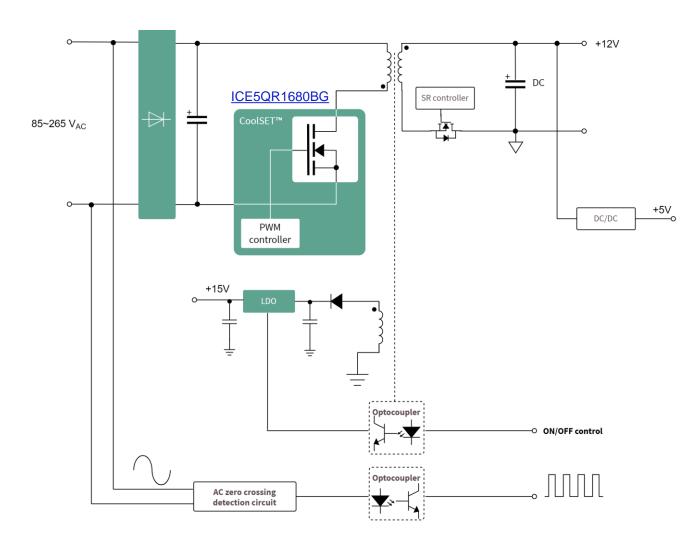
- > Fan (e.g. evaporator, circulation, condenser & etc.)
- Display
- Lighting
- ) IoT features

Due to an increase in efficiency requirement:

- SR (synchronous rectification) is usually implemented for 45 W and above
- DC-DC on the secondary side
- LDO @ primary side ON/OFF control via secondary side



## High performance 30 W SMPS reference design





#### **Key Features**

- Compact form factor (q243): 109 x 53 x 36 mm
- Wide range input: 85~264 V<sub>AC</sub>
- Output: 12 V/2.2 A, 5 V/0.2 A and 15 V/0.15 A (non-isolated)
- > Robust line input protection with over-voltage and Brown IN/OUT protection
- > High efficiency > 89%
- MCU (not included on board) control via secondary:
  - LDO ON/OFF
  - AC zero crossing detection signal

## Infineon 5<sup>th</sup> generation CoolSET™

### Auxiliary power supply evaluation boards for aircon application



#### Indoor RAC (isolated except 15 V rail)

#### **Outdoor RAC (non-isolated)**

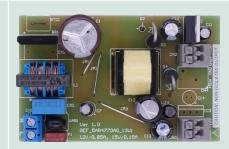
#### Misc (non-isolated buck)



#### **REF\_5AR4770BZS\_8W1**

Input:  $85 \sim 265 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 12 V / 450 mAOutput #2: 5 V / 500 mA

Pout: 8 W



#### REF\_5AR4770AG\_13W1

Input: 85 ~ 264 V<sub>AC</sub>
Output #1: 15 V / 150 mA
Output #2: 12 V / 850 mA

Pout: 13 W



#### EVAL 5BR4780BZ 450mA1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ 

Output: 15 V / 450 mA (6.7 W)



#### REF\_5AR4770AG\_15W1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 15 V / 150 mAOutput #2: 12 V / 1000 mA

Pout: 15 W



#### REF 5BR4780BZ 15W1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 15 V / 150 mAOutput #2: 12 V / 800 mAOutput #3: 5 V / 300 mA

Pout: 15 W



#### EVAL\_5BR2280BZ\_700mA1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ 

Output: 15 V / 700 mA (10.5 W)



#### REF 5BR2280BZ 22W1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 15 V / 150 mAOutput #2: 12 V / 1400 mAOutput #3: 5 V / 300 mA

Pout: 22 W



#### REF\_5BR3995BZ\_16W1

Input:  $85 \sim 264 \text{ V}_{AC}$ Output #1: 15 V / 150 mAOutput #2: 12 V / 900 mAOutput #3: 5 V / 300 mA

Pout: 16 W



#### EVAL\_5BR3995BZ\_BUCK1

Input:  $85 \sim 460 \text{ V}_{AC}$ 

Output: 18 V / 300 mA (5.4 W)

## Inverter solutions with CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> on board





#### 200 W inverter evaluation board (example: fridge)

#### **EVAL-M7-HVIGBT-INV**

- IGBT → IKD04N60RC2
- LDO → IFX54441EJV50
- Auxiliary power supply → CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> → <u>ICE5GR4780AG</u>



#### 300 W inverter evaluation board (example: fridge)

#### **EVAL-M7-HVMOS-INV**

- MOSFET → IPN60R600PFD7S
- LDO → IFX54441EJV50
- Auxiliary power supply → CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> → ICE5GR4780AG



#### **RAC ODU reference design**

#### REF-AIRCON-C302A-IM564

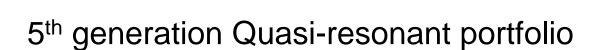
- iMotion<sup>™</sup> motor control IC → IMC302A-F064
- IPM → CIPOS Mini IPM → IM564-X6D
- Gate driver → 1ED44175
- Auxiliary power supply → CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> → <u>ICE5AR4770BZS</u>



#### 1.2 KW PFC and inverter evaluation board

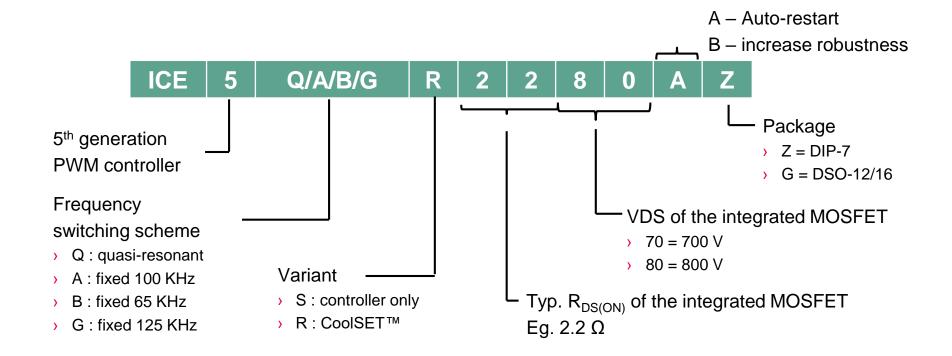
#### EVAL-IKA15N65ET6

- iMotion<sup>™</sup> motor control IC → IMD112T-6F040
- Diode → IDW30E65D1
- IGBT → IKWH30N65WR6 and IKA15N65ET6
- > LDO → TLS202B1MBV33
- Current sensor → TLI4971
- Gate driver → 1ED44175N01B
- > Power MOSFET → IRLML2030TRPbF
- Auxiliary power supply → CoolSET<sup>TM</sup> → <u>ICE5GR4780AG</u>





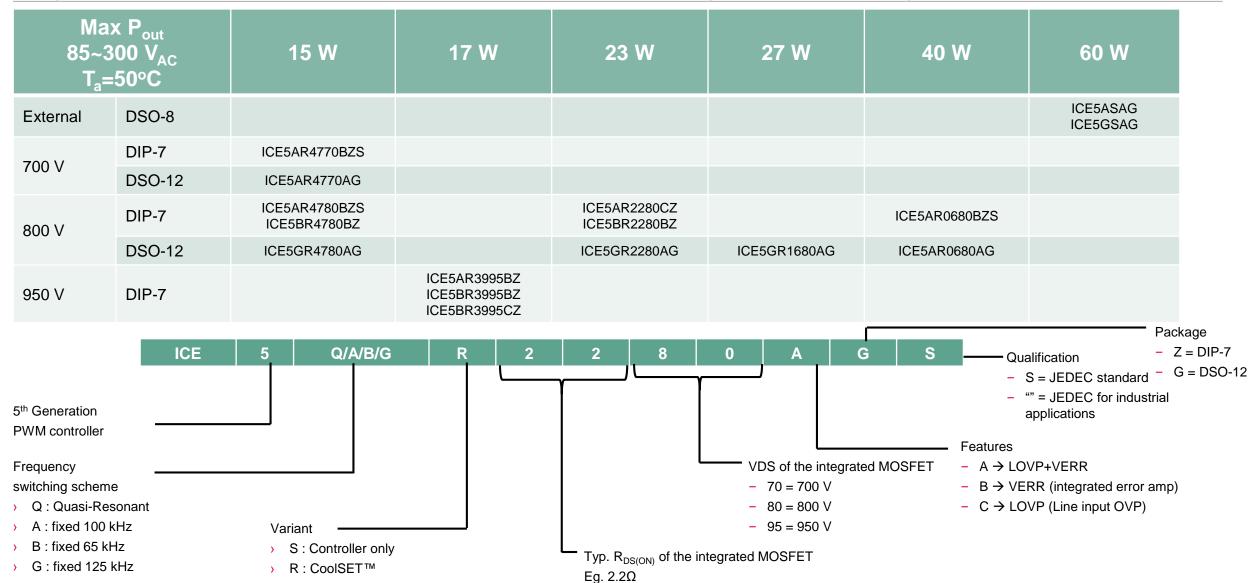
Max Pout 85∼300 V <sub>AC</sub> Ta=50°C	15 W	22 W	27 W	41-42 W	60 W
DSO-8					ICE5QSBG
DSO-12	ICE5QR4780BG	ICE5QR2280BG	ICE5QR1680BG	ICE5QR0680BG	



Not for new design



## 5<sup>th</sup> generation: Fixed frequency flyback controllers and integrated power stages



## Summary



#### Why Infineon?

- > Not only supports power scaling but MOSFET breakdown voltage (700 V, 800 V & 950 V) as well
  - Able to easily increase system robustness or design margin with minimal changes for a pin-2-pin (DIP-7 package) platform
- > Mature PWM concept and ability to disable light-load control to minimize and/or eliminate audible noise
  - For example, no standby control necessary with outdoor unit
- > Wide selection of auxiliary power supply evaluation boards covering both indoor and outdoor aircon applications to shorten time to market
- Wide selection of switching frequency (65 kHz, 100 kHz and 125 kHz) to increase the possibility of re-using key components such as power transformers and/or inductors
- Infineon is a one-STOP shop to serve your <u>Home Appliances</u> needs beyond auxiliary power supply such as IPM, IGBTs, sensors, MCU and much more.

For more information, please visit <u>www.Infineon.com/CoolSET</u> and queries via <u>community.Infineon.com</u>