

HybridKit Drive Quickstart Manual

Quick Start Guide for HYBRIDKIT DRIVE

About this document

This application note gives a quick start guide for both evaluation kits “*HybridKit Drive*” and “*HybridKit Drive Sense*”. These evaluation kits are full inverter evaluation kits designed to support customers in their first steps in designing applications with the HybridPACK™ Drive.

The *HybridKit Drive Sense* is similar to the *HybridKit Drive* but comes in addition with a precise phase current sensor useable for advanced motor control.

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Scope and purpose

A comprehensive quickstart guide for the *HybridKit Drive* and *HybridKit Drive Sense* is given in this application note. Within a few minutes and without any software and/or communication to external control units, it is possible to operate a basic open loop inverter operation. This is a special mode well suited for passive three phase inductive loads and simple load tests (DEMO-MODE) up to the power module maximum performance.

The evaluation kit is an open design. Therefore, the shipping content includes a CD with schematics, layout and bill of material (BOM) information of the gate driver board, the logic board and the interface PCB.

Before getting started it is mandatory to read and understand the safety warnings (section 1.1) and the features and limitations (chapter 3).

Intended audience

Experienced engineers evaluating HybridPACK™ Drive power modules.

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1 Introduction

The evaluation kit *HybridKit Drive* and *HybridKit Drive Sense* are full inverter systems including B6 bridge power modules, gate driver board, micro-controller logic board, dc-link capacitor and cooling. The evaluation kits support the customers in their first steps designing applications with the HybridPACK™ Drive.

Please read and understand the manual and the following safety warnings (see section 1.1).

Main features and limitations are described in chapter 3. The quickstart guide in chapter 4 explains the DEMO-MODE which is a open loop inverter mode allowing only to change the modulation index and output frequency within pre-defined default values.

1.1 Safety Warning for Evaluation Kit

The design operates with unprotected high voltages. Therefore, the Evaluation Kit may only be handled by persons with sufficient electrical engineering training and experience. The customer assumes all responsibility and liability for its correct handling and/or use of the Evaluation Kit and undertakes to indemnify and hold Infineon Technologies harmless from any third party claim in connection with or arising out of the use and/or handling of the Evaluation Kit by the customer.

The Evaluation Kit is a sample to be used by the customer solely for the purpose of evaluation and testing. It is not a commercialized product and shall not be used for series production. The Evaluation Kit is thus not intended to meet any automotive qualifications. Due to the purpose of the system, it is not subjected to the same procedures regarding Returned Material Analysis (RMA), Process Change Notification (PCN) and Product Withdraw (PWD) as regular products. See Legal Disclaimer and Warnings for further restrictions on Infineon Technologies warranty and liability.

European legislation in relation to inter alia the restriction of hazardous substances (RoHS), waste from electrical and electronic equipment (WEEE), electromagnetic compatibility, as well as duties to comply with CE, FCC or UL standards do not apply to the Evaluation Kit and the Evaluation Kit may not fulfill such requirements.

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2 How to order HybridKit Drive (Sense)

The evaluation kit HYBRID KIT DRIVE and HYBRID KIT DRIVE SENSE can be ordered via Infineon sales partners:

- SAP ordering number for **HybridKit Drive**: **SP001464622.**
- SAP ordering number for **HybridKit Drive Sense**: **SP001464626.**
- Both evaluation kits are also available at the webshop: <http://www.ehitex.com>

The shipping content of the **HybridKit Drive** include the:

- ✓ HybridPACK™ Drive power module **FS820R08A6P2B** (SP001499708)
- ✓ Reference alu cooler + recommended sealing ring
- ✓ Gate driver board **Eval-6ED100HPDRIVE-AS** (SP001386654)
- ✓ Logic board (pre-installed basic SW) (SP005353774)
- ✓ DC-Link capacitor
- ✓ Cables (Logic supply PMSS-02-16-K-50.00-S, 10 pin single row connectors SFSS-10-28-G-04.72-DR-NDS)
- ✓ CD with documentation, design files and software

The shipping content of the **HybridKit Drive Sense** comes with following differences:

- ✓ HybridPACK Drive power module with long AC tabs **FS820R08A6P2LB** (SP001611366)
- ✓ Additional LEM current sensor **HAH3DR 800-S07**

The typical appearances of the two evaluation kit versions are shown in Figure 1a) and b), respectively.

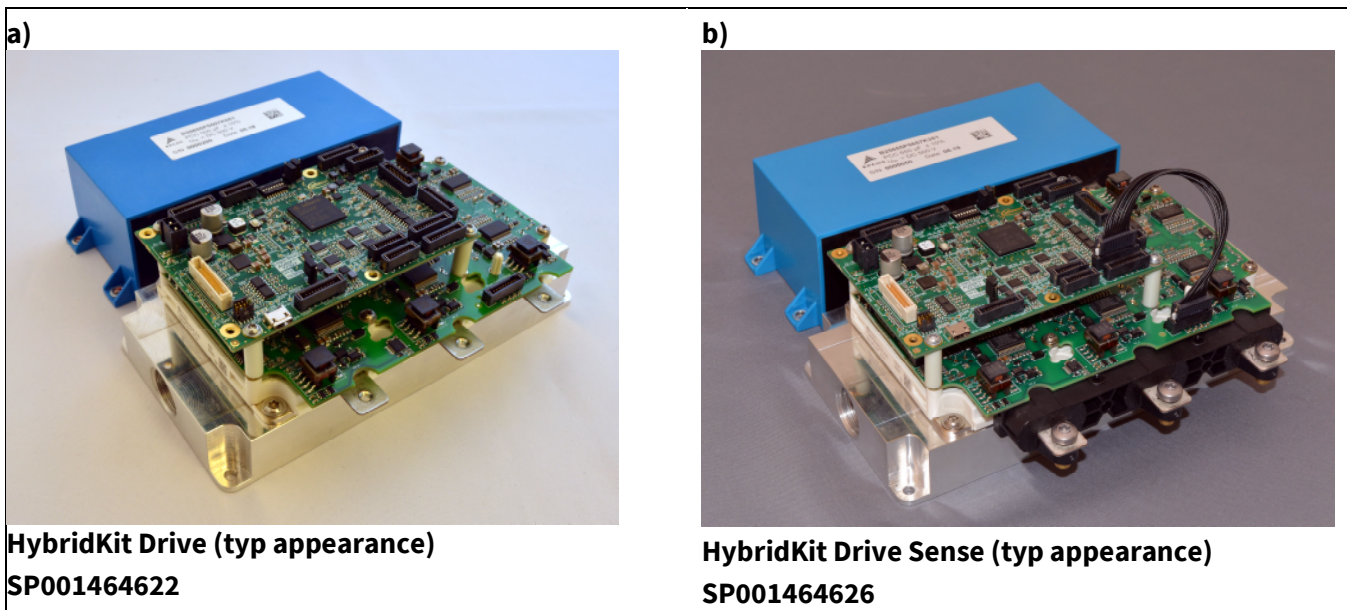


Figure 1 Typical appearance of the two versions of the evaluation kits.

3 Feature and Limitations Overview

3.1 Block Diagram

The Figure 2 shows the block diagram with simplified signal and power flow connections as well as the implemented key components.

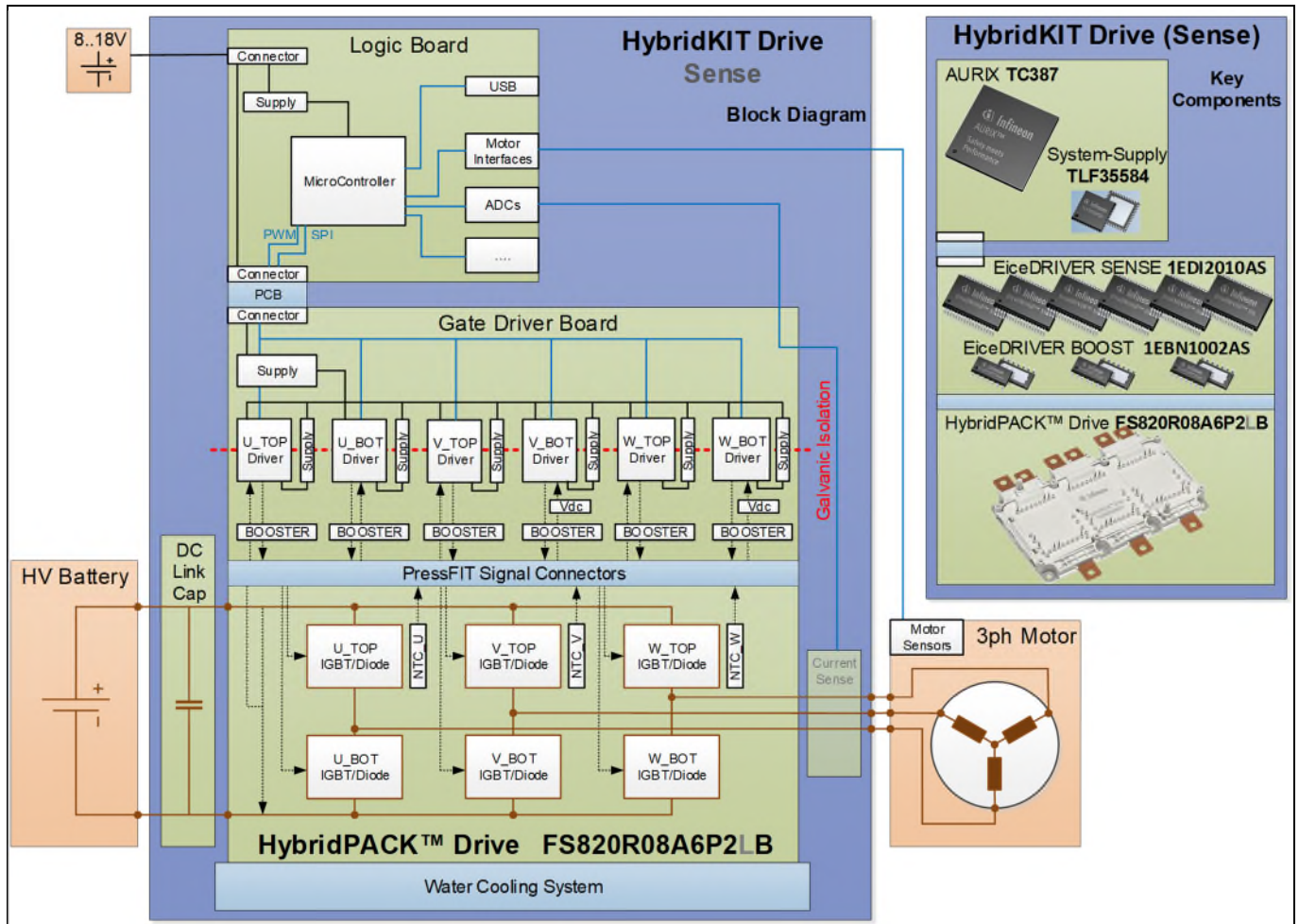


Figure 2 Simplified Block Diagram

3.2 Operating Conditions

The following recommended operating conditions describes the targeted lab testing environment.

The evaluation kit is not designed for a fixed specification and it cannot be regarded as a protected system, as it would require strict shutdown routines and would limit then the main evaluation purpose. Therefore, please respect the specifications of individual parts and especially the thermal limits.

Please see also the section 3.4 in order to understand the limitations.

Table 1 Operating Conditions

Type	Symb	Min	Max	Conditions
Gate Driver Board Supply	V_{supply}	8V	18V	
Working Voltage Capacitor DC-Link Voltage	V_{DC}	0V	500V*	*limited by capacitor
Transient Collector Phase Current	I_{ph}	-1640A	+1640A	limited by T_{vj,op_max}
Maximum IGBT/Diode Junction Temp	T_{vj,op_max}	-40°C	175°C	175°C for 10s See latest power module datasheet
Wait time after short circuit	SC	0.5s	-	
PCB Temperature	T_{PCB}		150°C	
Switching frequency	f_{sw}		12 kHz	Thermal limited by T_{PCB} . 8kHz @ 105°C ambient temperature and no active PCB cooling

3.3 Key Features

The key features can be summarized:

- Full inverter evaluation kit for xEV main inverter applications (up to 150 kW).
- Automotive power module HybridPACK™ Drive with 820A, 750V EDT2 IGBT/Diode chipset. FS820R08A6P2xx.
- Automotive isolated gate driver with programmable features. EICEDriver™ Sense 1EDI2010AS/Lite 1EDI2015AS and Boost 1EBN1002AE.
- IGBT desaturation (short circuit) detection.
- IGBT overvoltage protection via active collector gate clamping (<750Vces clamping).
- All programmable functions from the EiceDRIVER™ via SPI communication.
- Digital NTC temperature measurement with R2f converter featured by EiceDRIVER™ (requires SPI communication).
- 2x redundant digital DC-Link voltage measurement up to 550V_{DC}.
- AURIX™ second generation microcontroller TC387: 32-Bit multi-core TriCore™ microcontroller

3.4 Limitations of the Evaluation Kit

The evaluation kit should not be regarded as a protected system. It was designed for evaluation under lab conditions with minimum automatic shutdown routines. The design was intended to be usable also under extreme conditions where protection mechanism would limit the evaluation possibilities. The evaluation kit is e.g. not protected against:

- Over- & undervoltages on the signal connectors.
- Overvoltages of the HV working voltage (>500V for longer 10s should be avoided; >550V may damage the clamping diodes)
- Overtemperature of the PCB and Module.
The power module NTC temperature info is readed as a digital signal, but no shutdown limit is set.
- Testing at higher switching frequencies than 8 kHz may require an active cooling of the gate driver board at higher ambient temperatures.

Please note that the list are giving examples and should not be seen exhaustive.

3.5 Key Components List

Some of the key components are not in the focus of this manual. Nevertheless besides the power module and gate driver other active and passive components can be tested/evaluated under real application conditions.

Table 2 Key components list.

Part Number	Manufacturer	Description / Implementation
FS820R08A6P2B (FS820R08A6P2LB for HybridKit Drive Sense)	Infineon	Automotive HybridPACK™ Drive power module with 750V EDT2 IGBT
1EDI2010AS & 1EDI2015AS	Infineon	Automotive Isolated Gate Driver EICEDriver™ Sense & Lite
1EBN1001AE OR 1EBN1002AE	Infineon	Automotive Booster Stage EICEDriver™ Boost Automotive Booster Stage EICEDriver™ Boost Lite
TC387	Infineon	Automotive AURIX™ second generation micro-controller. 32-bit multi-core TriCore
TLF35584	Infineon	Multi Voltage Safety Micro Processor Supply
B25655P5507K***	TDK/Epcos	Automotive PCC DC-Link Capacitor 500V, 500µF
P100403-A1	TDK/Epcos	Automotive Transformer 1:1.08 with large clearance creepage distances. PCB is also compatible to Epcos T7509_A1_01 transformer.
HAH3DR 800-S07 only for HybridKit Drive Sense	LEM	Automotive Current Transducer in Hall open loop technology

4 Quickstart Guide (DEMO-MODE)

This chapter explains briefly about the recommended lab equipment and how to enable the DEMO-MODE. This is a basic open loop inverter operation, which requires no additional software tools or communication. This mode is only recommended in combination with passive loads. Experienced engineers can drive also asynchronous machines, when special safety measures are applied at the lab testbench. E.g. all possible output voltages, frequencies and power must be compatible with the load. Please ensure an appropriate current/power/voltage limit of the source. It can happen at any time that the inverter changes the output conditions and/or stops immediatly.

4.1 Recommended equipment for evaluation

In order to perform evaluation tests with the HybridKit Drive following equipment is minimum recommended.

- Logic Supply: 8-18V, 3A.
- Power Source: minimum 30V/2A.
up to 500V/500A depending on evaluation tests.
- Load: passive 3ph inductive load or alternative
3ph asynchronous (induction) machine.
- Scope: 4 channel scope.
- Cooling system: Optional for light load tests.
For high power tests use cooling with 10L/min and <2bar absolute pressure operation.

Note: Operation with synchronous machines may be possible but is not recommended in DEMO-MODE. Please use such machine types only with appropriate motor control.

4.2 Connecting the Evaluation Kit (supply and load)

The right connection of power supplies and loads is shown in Figure 3a. The high voltage source has to be connected at the capacitor. Depending on the required currents for the evaluation tests it can be required to mount a busbar over all DC-, DC+ connections. Some busbar examples for high power load tests are shown in Figure 3b and c. For low loads and high power short term operation it is typically enough to connect the highvoltage source only at the center DC-Link connections with the cable shoes included in the standard shipping content of the evaluation kit.

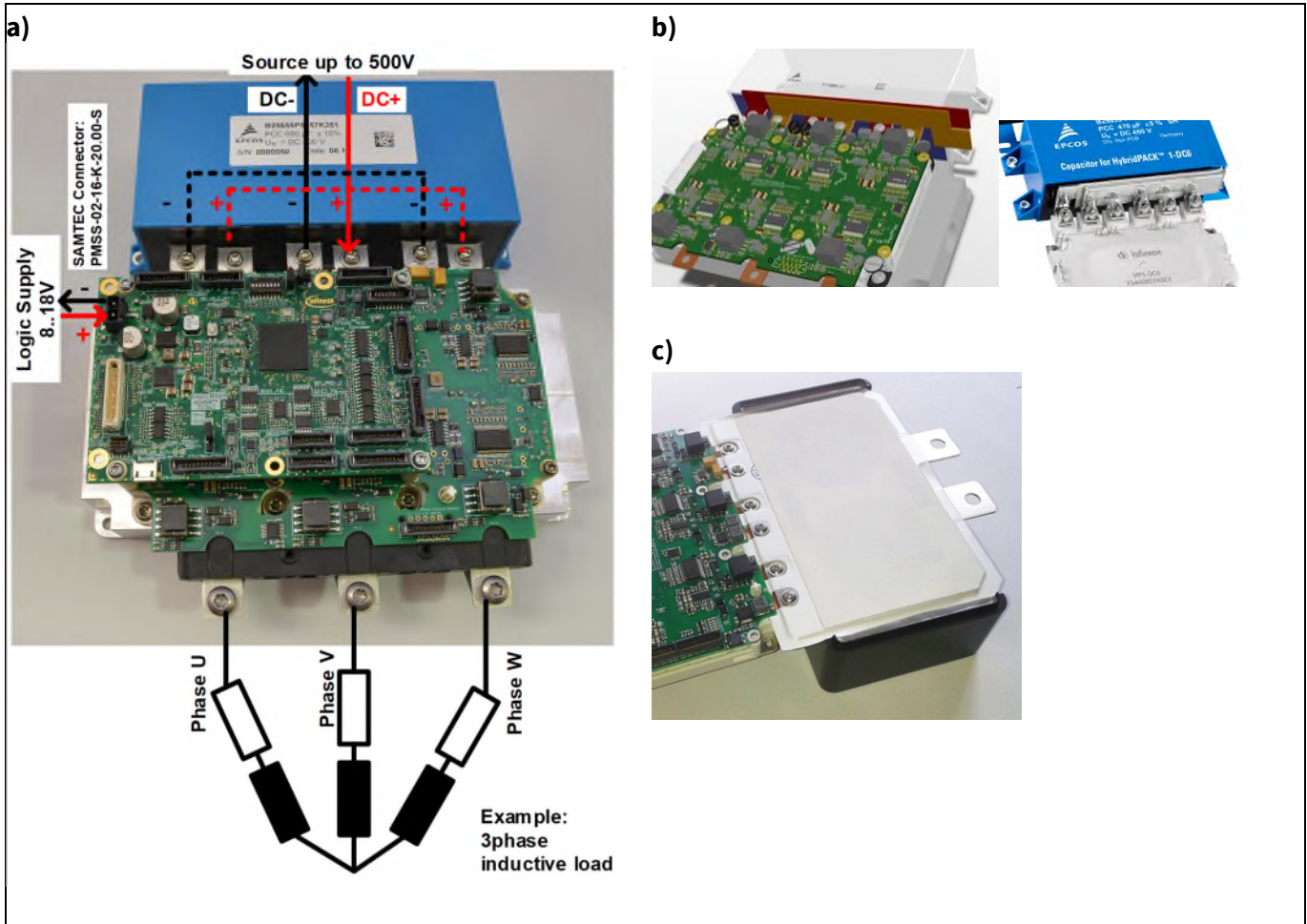


Figure 3 Typical appearance of the evaluation kit and required supplies and load connections (a). For long term high power load tests a busbar with appropriate current carrying capability may be required at the DC terminals. Concepts with additional external busbars are shown in (b), example shows solutions from TDK/Epcos [3]. Concepts with busbars integrated in the capacitor is shown in (c), example shows a solution from SB Electronics [4].

4.3 Connecting the Evaluation Kit (cooling system)

The cooler can be connected via the 1/2 inch G series British standard pipe interface as shown in Figure 4. Please use as cooling fluid 50% water / 50% ethylenglycol and ensure that the cooling fluid corrosion protection is compatible with aluminium cooler and Ni plated baseplate (like typical released automotive cooling mixtures). Do not use pure water cooling fluids as it might damage the power module and reference cooler.

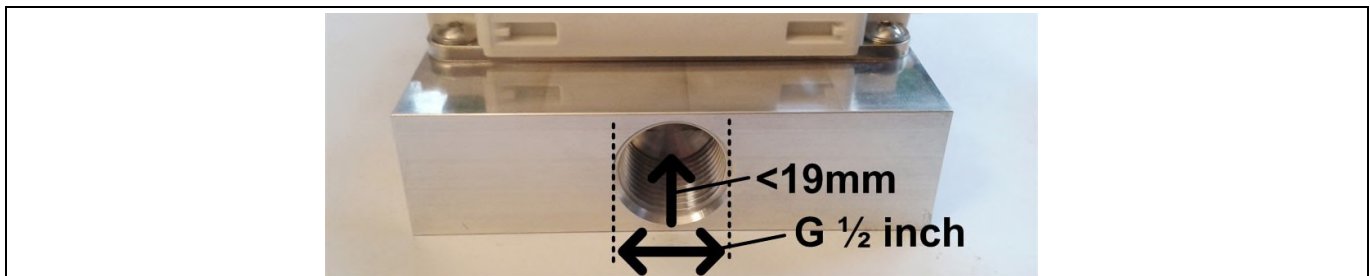


Figure 4 Typical appearance of the evaluation kit and the cooling system interface.

4.4 How to enable DEMO-MODE (required connectors)

For enabling the DEMO-MODE following conditions are required:

- 1) Turn-off all supplies.
- 2) Connect supplies to the HybridKit Drive (see Figure 3).
- 3) Place DEMO-ENABLE-PLUG (see Figure 5).
- 4) Place DEMO-CONTROL-PLUG (see Figure 6).
- 5) Turn potentiometers for modulation index and output frequency to low position. (i.e. pin 1 & pin2 are connected to GND; see Figure 6)
- 6) Turn-on logic supply (8..18V). Within the next 3 seconds the inverter starts the operation.
- 7) Turn-on high voltage supply (<500V).
- 8) **The inverter is fully operating and can now be controlled by the potis or external analog 0...5V signals (modulation index and output frequency).**

The section 5 explains the functionality of the DEMO-MODE based on a measured examples.

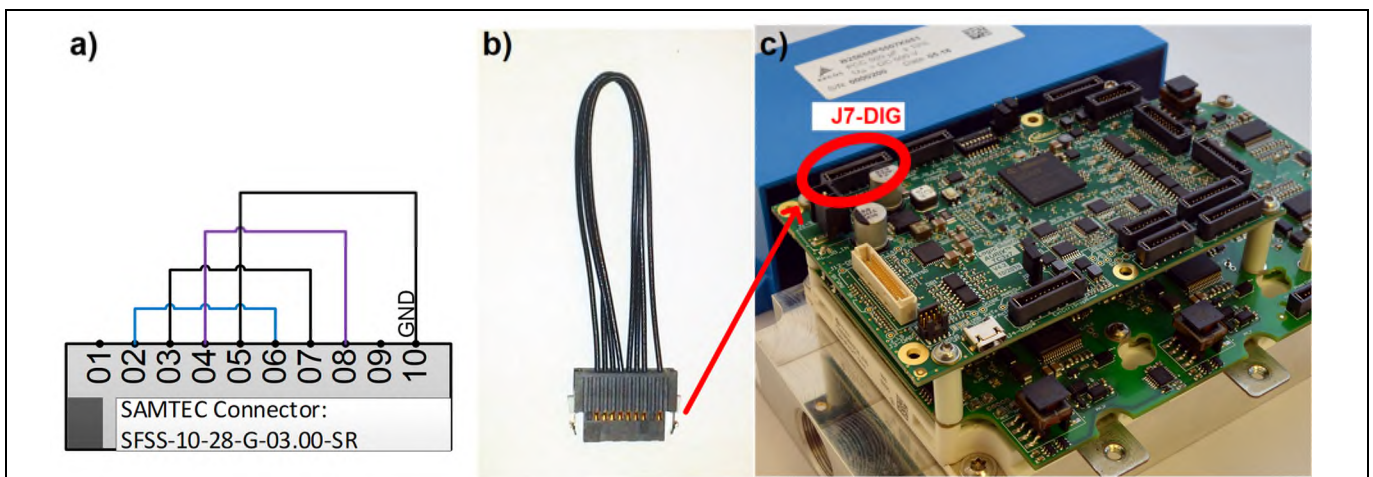


Figure 5 Required DEMO-ENABLE-PLUG. Circuit (a). Example (b). Plug has to be connected into the logic board connector J7-DIG (c).

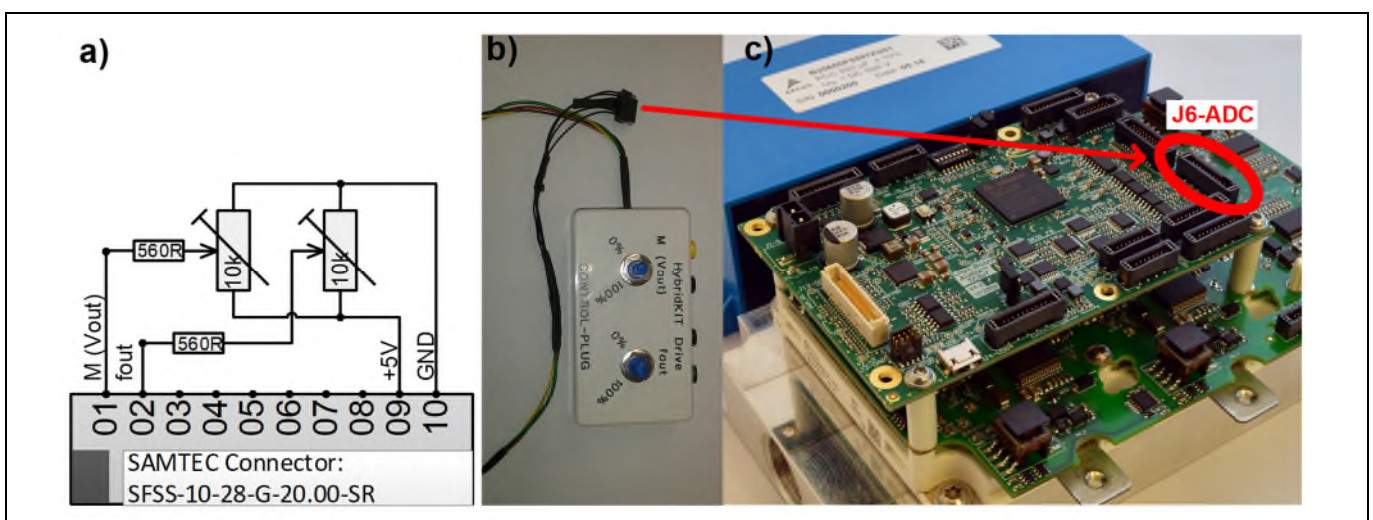


Figure 6 Recommended DEMO-CONTROL-PLUG (a) and (b). The right position of the plug on the logic board connector J6-ADC is indicated in (c).

With the DEMO-CONTROL-PLUG of Figure 6, the modulation index (and thus phase output voltage) as well as output frequency can be adjusted. Optional an external 0...5V analog signal can be used, which overrule the poti positions and is useful in case reproduceable operating conditions are desired for a test.

5 Explanation of DEMO-MODE functions

Only the modulation index and the output frequency can be adjusted in the DEMO-MODE. All other parameters, like switching frequency, dead times, gate driver setting, etc. are set to pre-defined default values from the evaluation kit software. Thus it should be clear that such default values should not be regarded as optimized parameters, but can be used as a system design starting point and would be compatible to most load and operating conditions.

The parameter values can be configured and non-volatile stored by usage of graphical user interface OneEye (see [2] Infineon Application Note AN-HKIT-ONEEYE, “HybridKit Operation with OneEye”).

5.1 Adjusting the Modulation Index

The modulation index can be adjusted by the analog 0..5V signal on pin 1 on the DEMO-CONTROL-PLUG. At the beginning this signal must be low, otherwise the PWM will not be enabled. Then the signal can be adjusted between 0 and 5V and the modulation index of the space vector modulation follows linear from 0% and 100%. In order to ensure a smooth operation a simple ramp-up and ramp-down function is implemented as it can be seen in Figure 7.

At Figure 7 time 0ms the modulation set value is adjusted rapidly from 0V to 5V. The internal ramp function limits the speed and controls the modulation index within 4 seconds from 0% to 100%. In the zoom pictures the resulting phase to phase output voltage at 400V dc working voltage can be seen. At about 3.5 seconds it can be seen, that the space vector modulation comes in the so called overmodulation range resulting in a slight trapezoidal waveform. Not shown but similar would be a ramp down event.

In summary, the operator can adjust the phase to phase output voltage by the modulation index within the limits of the applied working voltage (i.e. DC-Link voltage). By adjusting the output voltage the currents are also changed depending on the impedance of the load.

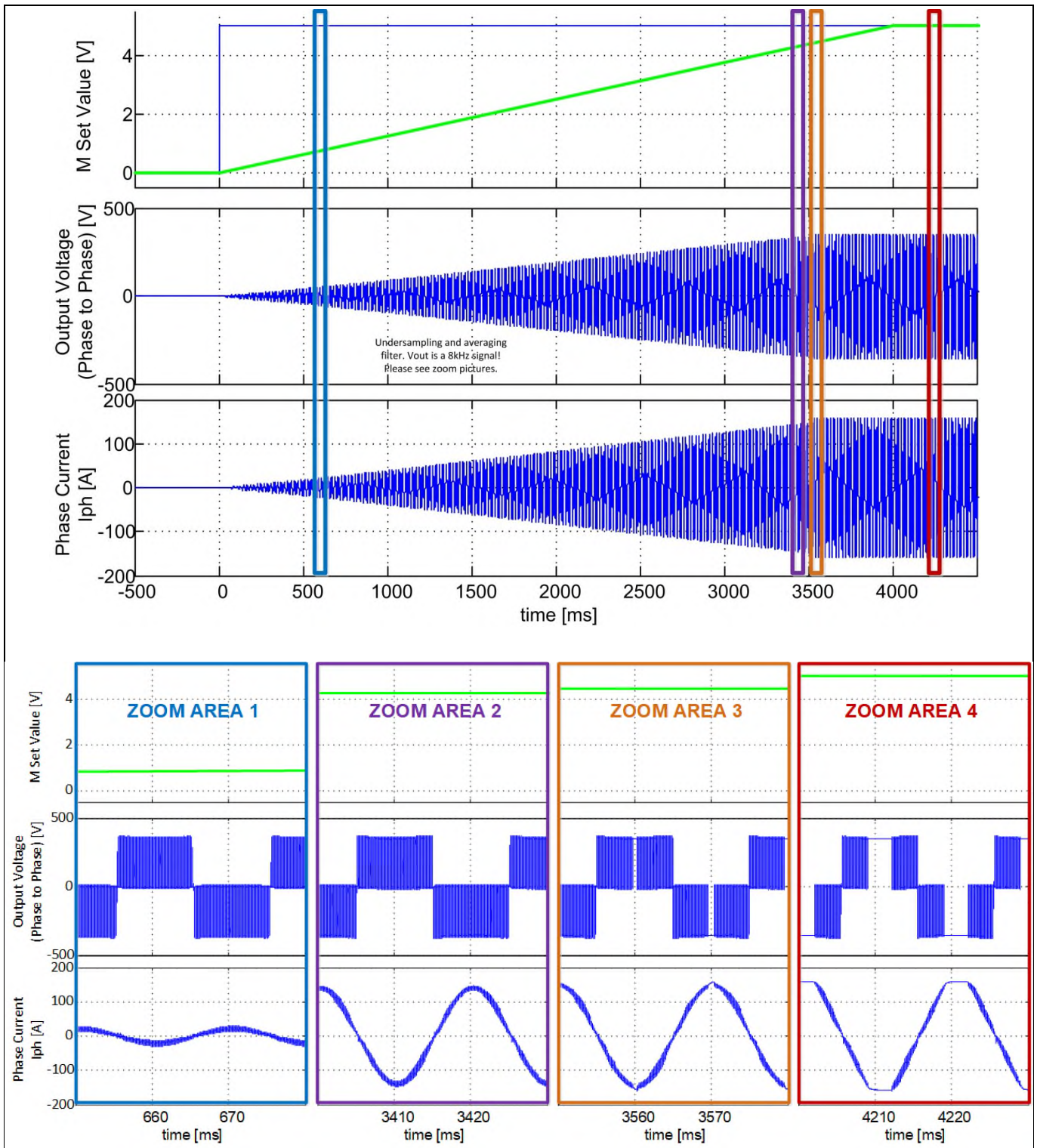


Figure 7 Measured event, where operator changes the modulation set value rapidly from 0V to 5V. The internal ramp function ensures a smooth transition from 0% to 100% modulation index. The modulated phase to phase output voltage is consequently increased within the limits of the applied system working voltage.

5.2 Adjusting the Output Frequency

The output frequency can be adjusted in similar way as the modulation index. A real example is shown in Figure 8. The 0..5V voltage signal on pin 2 of the DEMO-CONTROL-PLUG sets the output frequency to the load. A ramp function also ensure a smooth transition when a new setpoint is applied (see smooth actual f_{out} value in green). The frequency is ramped within 10 seconds from nearly 0Hz to 100Hz, which are the pre-defined standard values in the software.

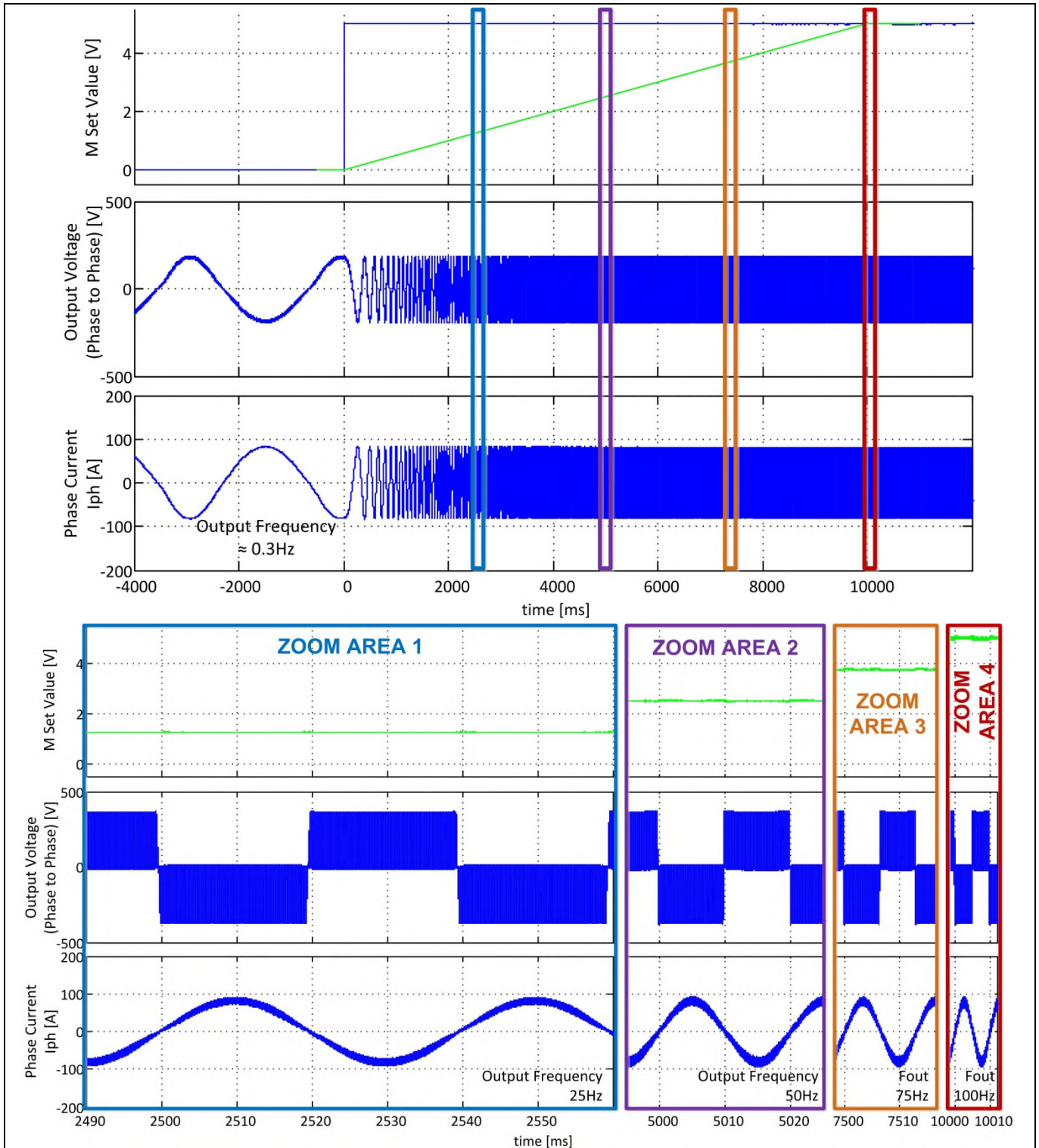


Figure 8 Measured event, where operator changes the output frequency set value rapidly from 0V to 5V. The internal ramp function ensures a smooth transition from nearly 0Hz to 100Hz output.

6 Advanced Features

6.1 OneEye Graphical User Interface (GUI)

The OneEye GUI provides a way to configure and control the Hybrid Kit via USB or CAN interface. Please use reference [2] Infineon Application Note AN-HKIT-ONEEYE, “HybridKit Operation with OneEye”.

6.2 Double Pulse Testing

With the OneEye GUI it is very convenient to adjust gate driver settings like two-level turn-on and two-level turn-off. For a deeper investigation of the corresponding switching characteristics it is sometimes useful to perform double pulse tests rather than inverter tests. Such tests can be easily performed by using the following sequence:

1. Turn-off all supplies
2. Remove DEMO-ENABLE Plug
3. Connect the PC OneEye GUI and the Logic Board via USB or CAN interface
4. Turn-on the logic supply (8..18V)
5. Configure driver board parameters and store the parameters in the board EEPROM (see [2] Infineon Application Note AN-HKIT-ONEEYE, “HybridKit Operation with OneEye”).
6. Apply DEMO-ENABLE plug and
7. **Remove USB Cable or CAN dongle if no proper galvanic isolation is included**
8. Turn-off and on the logic supply (8..18V)
9. Turn-on the high voltage supply and perform double pulse tests

When the DEMO-ENABLE Plug is connected, but the DEMO-CONTROL plug still missing (or both pots to high position), the evaluation kit configures the drivers and settings in default configuration and is afterwards waiting in the run mode. In this status the gate drivers are properly configured but no PWM pulses are driven as the start condition (poti low position on the DEMO-CONTROL-plug) is not detected. Thus, the pre-configuration can be utilized and the gate drivers can be pulsed from an external pulse generator. In this case the signal from the logic board is overruled. For this purpose SMD single pin connectors are implemented on the evaluation gate driver board as shown in Figure 9.

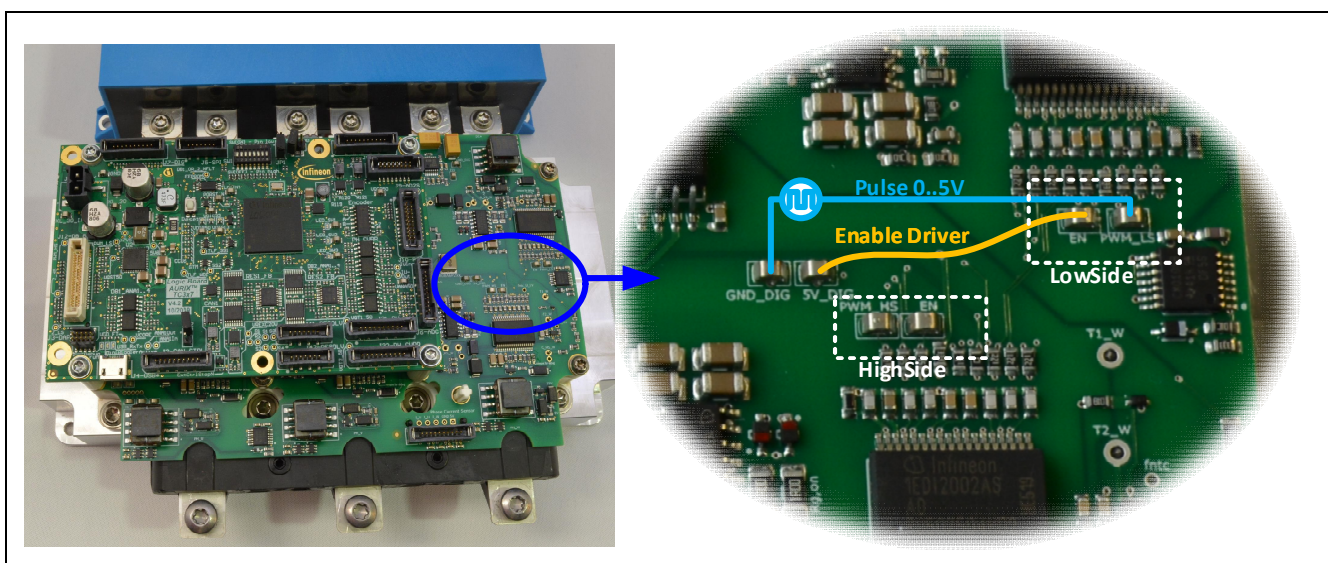




Figure 9 Example how testpads on the gate driver board can be utilized for double pulse tests.

7 References and Revision History

The referenced application notes can be found at <http://www.infineon.com> and on the CD or USB flash

- [1] Infineon Application Note AN-HPD-ASSEMBLY, “Assembly Instructions for the HybridPACK Drive”.
- [2] Infineon Application Note AN-HKIT-ONEEYE, “HybridKit Operation with OneEye”.

- [3] TDK/Epcos Capacitor “B25655P5507K***” 

- [4] SBE Electronics Capacitor “700D50794-204” OR “700D50795-186” 

Revision History			
Date	Version	Changed By	Change Description
2015-10	0.1	Tomas Reiter (IFAG ATV HP EDT AE)	DRAFT Version
2015-11	0.2	T. Reiter	Extended draft. How to order chapter extended. Added info about busbar for high power loads. new appnote template
2016-02	0.3	T. Reiter	Updated pictures and minor revisions
2016-03	1.0	T. Reiter	Updated SP order numbers. Minor revisions and removed NDA.
2016-04	1.1	T. Reiter	Updated pictures and added reference to advanced features appnote.
2020-04	1.2	T. Hoffmann	Updated block diagram, pictures and connectors due to new logic board with TC387, change reference advanced feature appnote to operation with OneEye GUI appnote

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