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Spec No: 001-58986

Spec Title : AN58986 - NAND FLASH PAGE READER FOR  
NX2LP BASED MASS STORAGE DEVICES

Sunset Owner: Rama Sai Krishna Vakkantula [rskv]

Replaced by: 001-89950

## AN58986

## NAND Flash Page Reader for NX2LP Based Mass Storage Devices

**Author:** Hridya Valsaraju**Associated Project:** Yes**Associated Part Family:** CY7C68033, CY7C68034**Software Version:** Microsoft Visual C# 2008**Related Application Notes:** [AN61347](#)**Related Hardware:** [CY3686 Development Kit](#)

AN58986 demonstrates the implementation of a basic utility to read NAND Flash Pages from an NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex based mass storage device.

### Overview

In this application note, a host application is developed in VC# to demonstrate reading and writing to the pages of a NAND Flash interfaced to an NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex device. This can be used to read from and write to NAND flashes interfaces to NX2LP, by specifying physical addresses. The host application is specific to NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex based mass storage devices because it communicates to the device using vendor specific requests. Vendor specific requests issued through the application are implemented in the NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex firmware.

### System Requirements

#### Software

- MS VC# 2008 Express/Full Edition
- NX2LP.dll included in the "Libraries" folder in the Project attachment.
- CyUSB.dll included in "Libraries" folder in the Project attachment.

#### Firmware

The firmware to configure NX2LP-Flex is included in [CY3686 DVK](#).

#### Hardware

The [NX2LP-Flex Reference Design Kit \(CY3686\)](#) was used as the development and testing platforms for this example. A detailed schematic of the DVK is provided in the "Hardware" folder in the attachment.

### OS Platforms

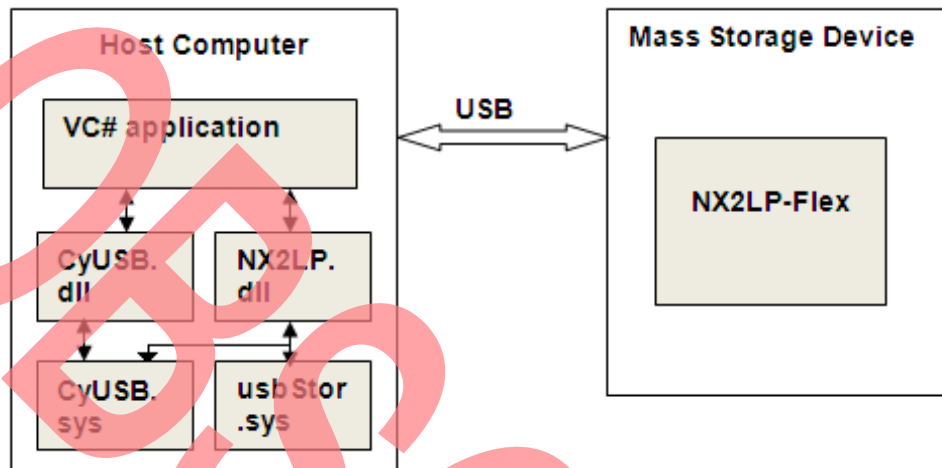
The associated project has been tested in Windows XP, Vista and windows 7. In Windows 7, we have seen the utility showing unexpected behavior like, returning incorrect page size of data. This is due to the access rights issues related to windows 7 driver. If this occurs, launch the utility from "Project\NandPageReader\bin\Release" and right click on the exe and select the 'Run as administrator' option.

### Prerequisites

1. [CY3686 EZ-USB® NX2LP-Flex Development Kit](#) Guide contains information on getting started with the CY3686 kit, tools, driver installation, etc, which can be found in the "Documentation" folder in the install directory after installing [CY3686 DVK](#)
2. [NX2LP-Flex USB to NAND Flash Firmware Design Notes - AN61347](#)

## Block Diagram

Figure 1. Nand Flash Page Reader Communication with NX2LP-Flex device



## Operation

The NAND Flash Page Reader is created in Microsoft Visual C# 2008 using NX2LP.dll that presents a set of methods to communicate with an NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex based mass storage device bound either to the CyUSB.sys driver or to the mass storage class driver usbstor.sys.

The NX2Device class of NX2LP.dll contains a number of methods such as CbwIn(), CbwOut(), GetNandCapacity(), LookUpNandParams(), SendCbwCommand(), and so on that communicate with the NX2LP device to obtain and write data or configuration information.

To read and write data from the NAND Flash, Page Reader uses the following methods:

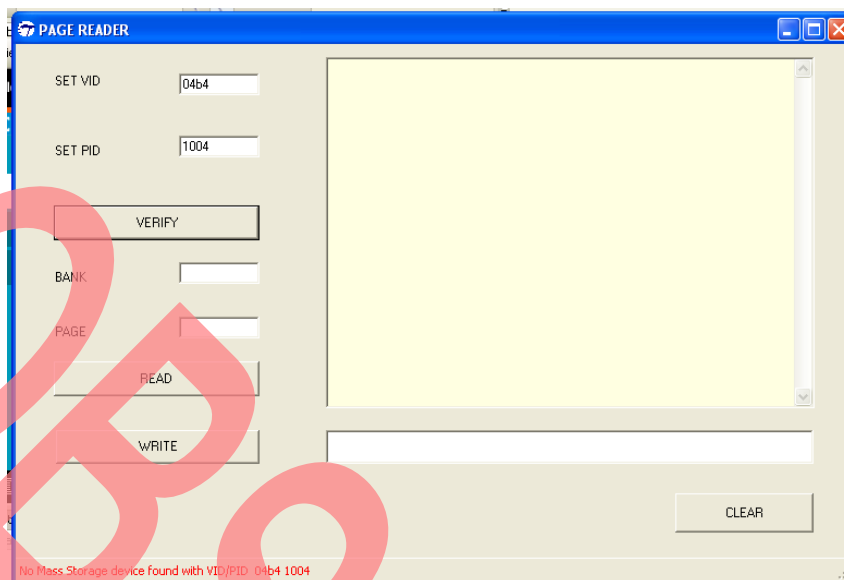
- Public bool CbwIn(byte cmd, byte op, byte lun, int bank, int lba, int bytes, byte[] data)
- Public bool CbwOut(byte cmd, byte op, byte lun, int bank, int lba, int bytes, byte[] data)

Sending a CBW (Command Block Wrapper) packet to the NX2LP device with the first byte of the CBW Command Block as 0xC8 implies that the opcode that follows it belongs to a set of NX2LP Manufacturing and Support vendor commands, implemented in CY3686 firmware. These commands include those to read and write NAND pages, to erase blocks, to read Flash ID, to read and write 8051 memory, and so on. The implementation of these commands is provided in the file vend\_cbw.c (inside handleVendorCBW() function) included in the CY3686 firmware.

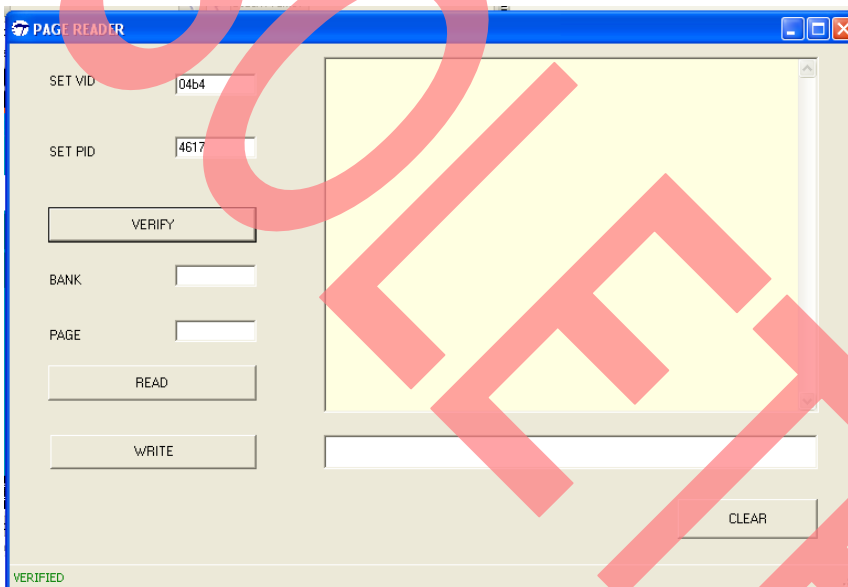
## Testing the Project

The application is tested on the CY3686 development board.

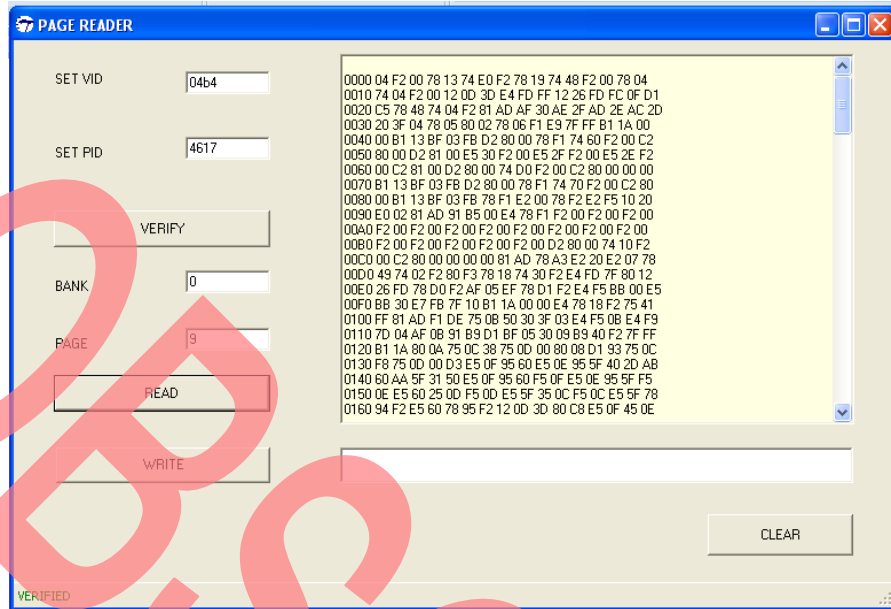
1. Follow the procedure detailed in CY3686 EZ-USB NX2LP-Flex Development Kit Guide in order to configure your NX2LP-based USB device as a mass storage device, which can be found in the "Documentation" folder in the install directory after installing CY3686 DVK.
2. Make sure that your mass storage device appears in the Device Manager and a Removable Drive in 'My Computer'. Try to copy a file to the device. After disconnecting and reconnecting the device, check for data corruption.
3. Open the Page Reader Utility.
4. Enter the VID/PID of the mass storage device in the utility and press the 'VERIFY' button. When the VERIFY button is pressed, the application searches for a device bound to either the mass storage device class driver or the CyUSB.sys driver with the VID/PID entered by the user. If no such device found, status will be displayed as "No Mass Storage device found with VID/PID vvvv pppp".



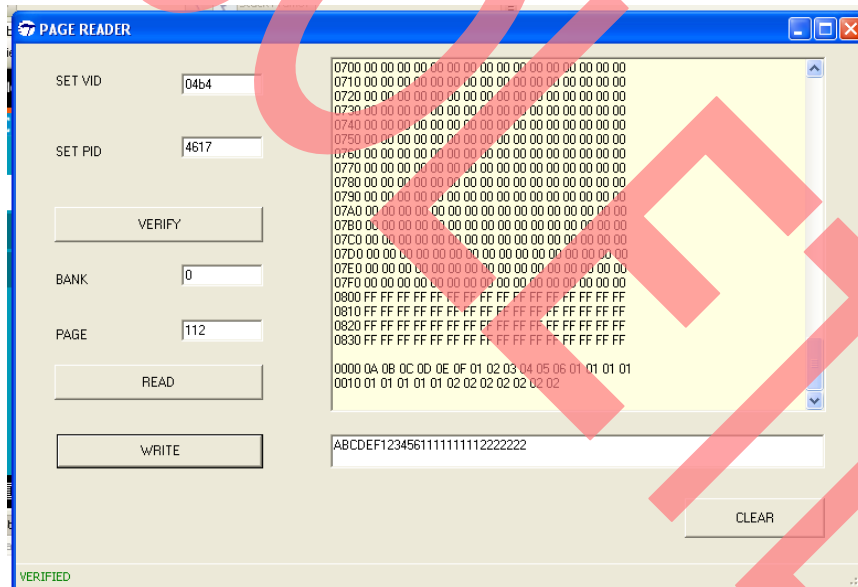
5. If the device is found, the status will be displayed as "VERIFIED". After the status bar displays the information "VERIFIED" fill in the required Band number in the field "BANK" and the actual Physical address in the field "PAGE".



6. Asserting the Read button causes the utility to issue a CBW command to the Mass Storage Device to read from the user specified page. Data and spare area for the page are displayed.



7. Asserting the Write button causes the utility to write the data specified by the user into the NAND page. If the length of the data entered by the user does not equal the page size, then the data is padded with zeroes to make its length equivalent to the page size.



**Note** Make sure not to overwrite the firmware and the bad block information as this would lead to malfunctioning of the device.

## Summary

This application note demonstrates a basic utility to read NAND Flash Pages from an NX2LP/NX2LP-Flex based mass storage device. This can be used to read from and write to Nand flashes interfaced to NX2LP, by specifying the physical addresses.

## Document History

Document Title: AN58986 - NAND Flash Page Reader for NX2LP Based Mass Storage Devices

Document Number: 001-58986

Revision	ECN	Orig. of Change	Submission Date	Description of Change
**	2860917	HRID	02/11/2010	New example project
*A	3174860	KAKR	02/16/2011	Updated title and overview. Added hardware, software, and prerequisites sections
*B	3657628	GAYA	06/27/2012	CE to AN Conversion BANK field was left unused: Fixed that. CLEAR button added Updated CyUSB.sys to the latest version.
*C	3902230	GAYA	02/12/2013	Sunset review. No changes.
*D	4189943	RSKV	11/12/2013	Obsolete document.

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