# Living Automotive Excellence

On the way to Zero Defect products and services

## Infineon established the Automotive Excellence Program in 2003



### Infineons Automotive Excellence Program is your competitive advantage

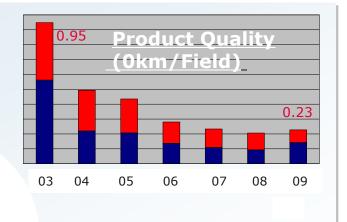
#### Goals:

- Sustainable quality improvement
- Zero Defect Culture

#### **Measurables:**

- Decrease of number of customer returns and quality spills
- •Increase of customer satisfaction

ЬРМ





#### **Improvement Examples:**



Advanced Process Control



Excellent Requirement Management

## Our target of ZD is your competitive advantage:

- no quality events
- defect-free product launches
- low non-conformance costs
- highest quality image in your market
- more business due to satisfied customers

Our quality is clearly seen as industry benchmark by almost all of our customers

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### Content



- Motivation for "Zero Defect"
- Infineon "Automotive Excellence Program"
- Our Zero Defect Culture
- First Time Right in Product Development (examples)
- Excellence in Front End Wafer Production (examples)
- Excellence in Backend Production (examples)
- Our Quality is industry benchmark

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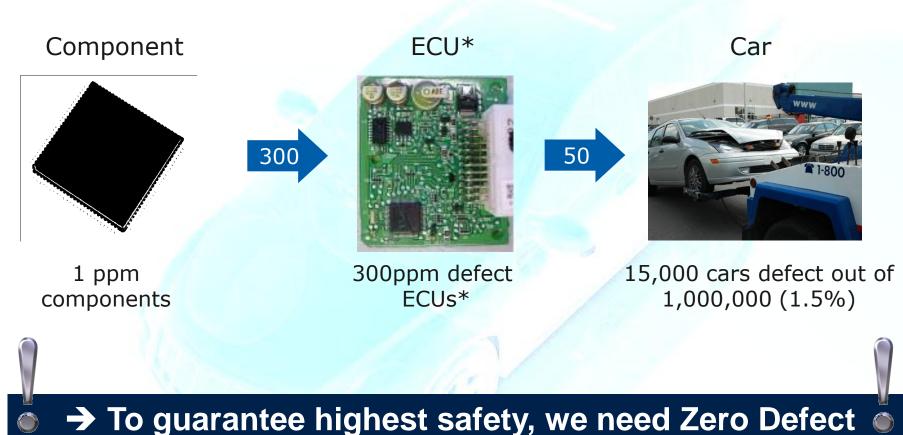
### Living Automotive Excellence

- to create a competitive advantage through excellent quality
- to exceed your quality expectations

## Zero Defect products to guarantee the highest safety possible



1ppm (1 defective part per million) is close to Zero Defect. Would 1ppm not be enough?

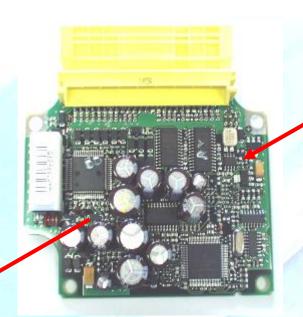


## Customer Returns = FARs

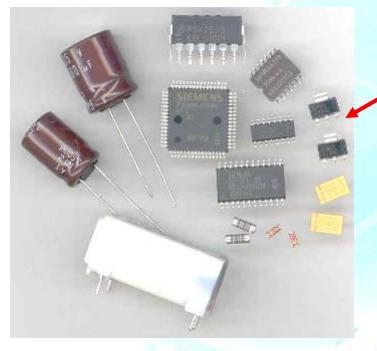


failure cause of Airbag ECUs (0 km-/Field)

up to 90% caused by supplier of electronic components (Semiconductor)







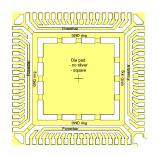
In the automotive industry each failing device comes back to the supplier as a **Customer Return** 

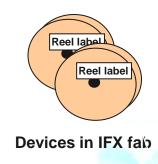
or

FAR

Failure Analysis Request

## Why invest in Zero Defect Supply Chain?





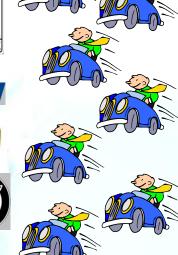












Infineon

Plant 2

Supplier

Infineon

Tier 1 Supplier



End customer

## Example: Cost Explosion in case of a supplier quality event

Failure analysis

~ 10 k€

Failure analysis
Cost of Scrap

~ 50 k€

Cost of Scrap
Cost of Overtime
~100k€

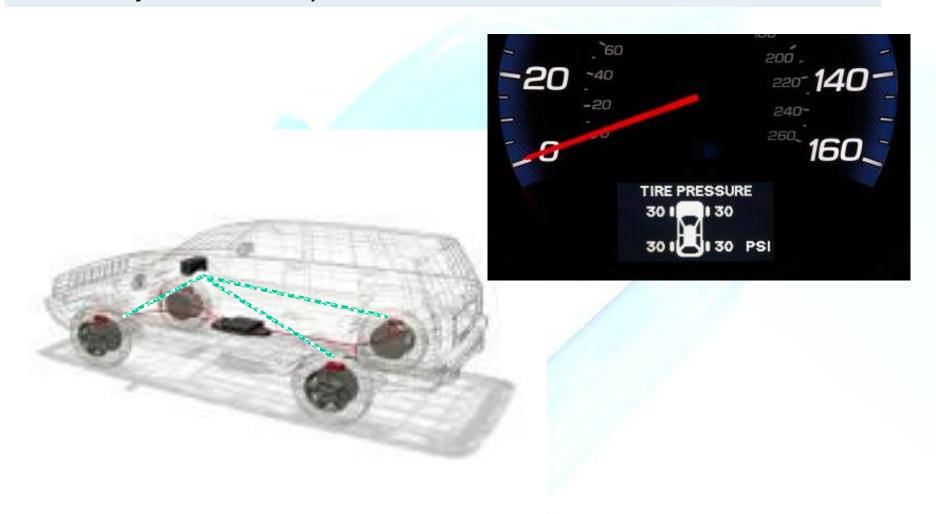
e.g. 1 day linedown Controlled shipping ~1000k€

e.g. recall of 10,000 cars ~10000 k€

## Motivation: Why zero defect?



Reliability in cars: A question of life or death!



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## Automotive Semiconductors Commitment leads to success





Reliability through experience:

High quality products and services for the automotive industry for 40 years



Innovative product portfolio covering the complete control cycle: From sensing over computing to actuating



System expertise with broad application competence: Powertrain, Safety Management, Body & Convenience



Automotive Excellence:

Most comprehensive quality program in the industry

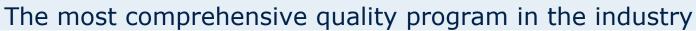


Market leader in automotive semiconductors:

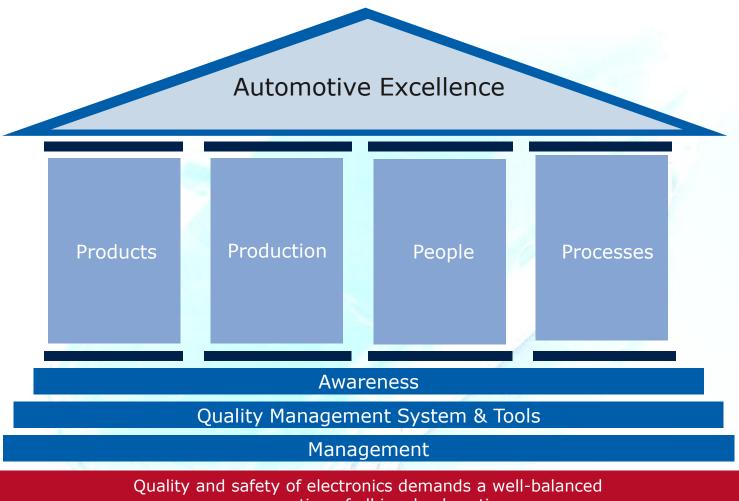
No. 1 worldwide, No. 1 in Europe, No. 2 in USA,

(Source: Strategy Analytics)

## **Automotive Excellence**







co-operation of all involved parties

## Automotive Excellence Program Setup Responsibility and Accountability in the Line Organization is key for a successful program



#### **Sponsor**

Dr. Reinhard Ploss Jochen Hanebeck Claus Geisler Michael Seitz

#### **Program Manager**

Alexander Müller

**Project Office:** Dr. G. Mauckner (ATV) Dr. C. Zeller (Production)

#### **Steering Committee**

Automotive Division Board and Operation Board

#### **Business Lines**

#### **Production**

#### **Support Functions**

#### **Standard Power**

F. Schwertlein / L.A. Past

#### **Powertrain Safety & ASICs**

A. Doll / W. Glawischnig

#### **Body Power**

T. Fitzek / K. Jauck

#### **Microcontroller**

P. Schäfer / R. Petter

#### **Sense & Control**

S. Hofschen / Dr. I. Trapp

#### **Electric Drive Train**

M. Muenzer / Dr. Eschbaumer

#### **Cluster Zero Defect Initiatives**

A. Heitzer

#### **Frontend**

Dr. H.D. Loewe Dr. M. Polzer

#### **Assembly & Test Power**

K.T. Ng C.H. Yang

#### **Assembly & Test CMOS**

W.T. Gan Ch. Chan

#### **Power Technology Platform**

T. Gutheit

#### Advanced Technology Management

A. Rahm

#### **Supply Chain Management**

S. Wollenberg
M. Stegherr

#### Sales & Marketing & Distr.

A. Müller

#### **OEM Business Development**

C. Preuschoff

#### **Quality Management**

A. Müller
C. Zeller/G. Mauckner/ E. Palmeda

## Automotive Excellence has goals and measureables



#### Goals

- Sustainable quality improvements by running projects and continuous improvement actions
- Growing towards a Zero-Defect Culture



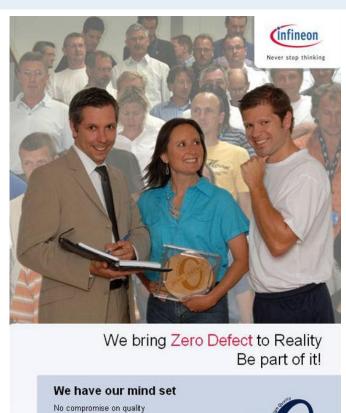
### Measurables

- Decrease of number of customer returns (FARs) and quality spills
- Increase of customer satisfaction (feedback & ratings)

## Our Zero Defect Policy



- Zero Defect is a strategic mindset
- Zero Defect is . . .
  - embedded in our business processes,
  - driven by our people, and
  - stimulated by personal senior management leadership
- Zero Defect mindset means ...
  - No compromise on quality
  - No deviations from our commitments
  - Fast reaction on deviations
  - Excellence in Problem Solving no reoccurrences





We bring Zero Defect to Reality. Be part of it.

## Project Management @ Automotive Excellence



- Dedicated project structure with representatives...
  - of all business lines, logistics, technology development and sales of the Automotive Division
  - of all production units
- Almost 6 years, more than 200 Sub-Projects from all areas with an active participation of more than 1000 Employees
- Methodology:
  - a systematic structuring of the projects according to the "4P approach" into the 4 pillars "Products, Production, Processes, People" guarantees an holistic approach
  - Consequent project management for our activities
  - Review Meetings on working and management level
  - Program KPI Reviews

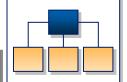
## Automotive Excellence Program Embracing all sites and lines worldwide



### **Enablers**

- To establish and staff a dedicated AEX organization
- Consequent Project Management
- Regular Zero Defect review at sites / segments
- Quality Spill reviews





### **Relevant Production Sites**

- Frontend (FE): Regensburg, Villach, Kulim, Dresden
- Backend (BE): Regensburg, Singapore, Batam, Malacca, Wuxi, Warstein





### **Relevant Automotive Business Lines**

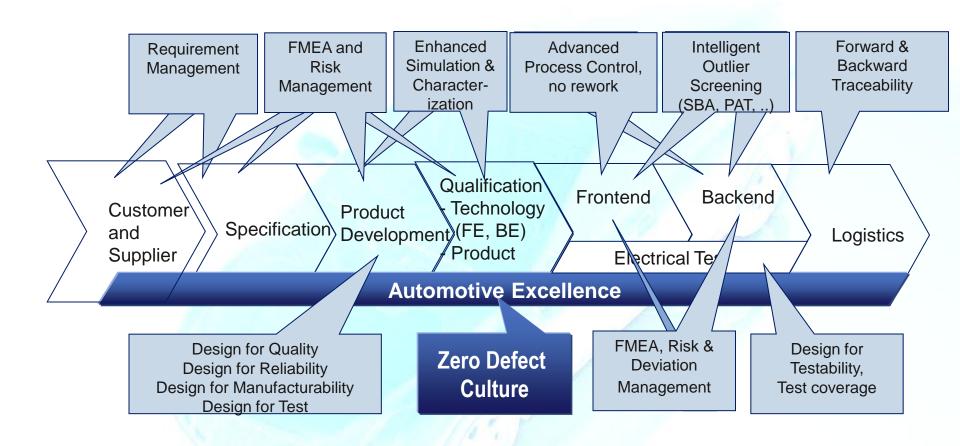
- Microcontroller
- Powertrain Safety & Asics
- Sense & Control
- Electric Drive Train

- Standard Power
- Body Power



## Examples of automotive quality measures implemented along the semiconductor value chain





Success is enabled by cross functional approach

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## Our Way to a Zero Defect Culture Your satisfaction has utmost importance



Zero

Defect







**Event Day** 

Full Management Commitment



5S/Fuguai Program















**Quality Bonus** 

## Zero Defect Culture - Change of mind set is the key enabler to achieve our goals





Source: IFX, AEP Consultant

## 5th Birthday Automotive Excellence Program







## Zero Defect Zero Deviation from Requirements

#### AIM Quality Day

Tuesday, April 15th 2008 4 pm Casino Campeon Dear Colleagues,

We warmly invite you to our AIM Quality Day under the motto 'Get into Dialog' on **Tuesday, April 15, 2008, starting at 4 p.m**.

Together we'll be celebrating five years Automotive Excellence Program. The afternoon will be centered on dialog with you. The various facets of 'Zero Defect – Zero Deviation from Requirements' will be explored in panel discussions, followed by in-depth debate in small rounds.

We'll be welcoming Ernst Schmidt, Head Semiconductor

Platforms & Technology Electronics BMW Group in Munich as
our guest. His talk will give insight into requirements management
in the automotive industry and its significance for semiconductor
manufacturers.



## Zero Defect as Key for our Future Mindset



### **Target:**

Highest awareness of all employees on quality and and customers expectations

#### **Actions:**

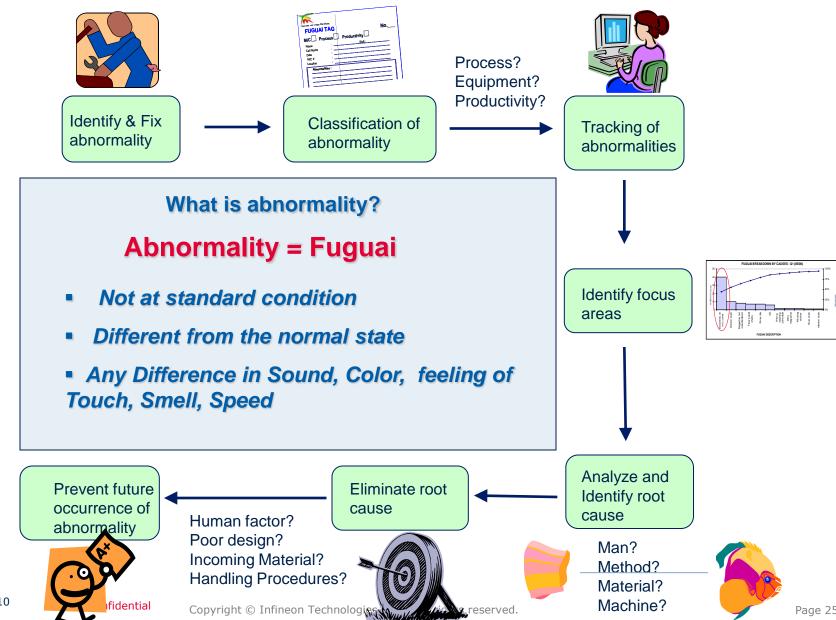
- Employee's training
- Target group oriented information given by managers
- Poster advertising
- Article in employees magazine
- Zero Defect exhibitions





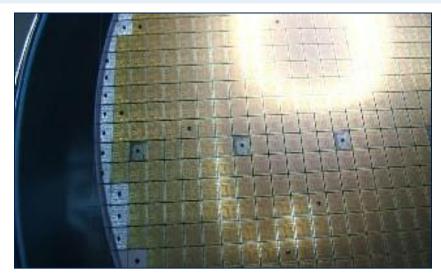
## **Abnormality Management System** We work to remove abnormality before it turns into defect



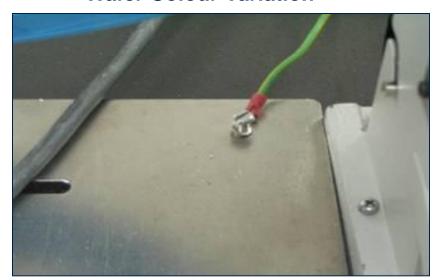


## Examples of Fuguai ......





**Wafer Colour Variation** 



**Grounding Wire Not Secured** 



Water on the floor



**Tower Light Faulty** 

# 8D flow

## Sustainable problem solving: No Reoccurrence





- We follow the 8D (8 disciplines) systematics
- We focus on 7.D: Permanent corrective actions and standardization
- Systematic rollout of solutions to all relevant fabs and sites
- Longterm follow-up of preventive actions within Automotive Excellence Program

1D: Team

2D: Problem verification

3D: Containment action

4D: Root cause analysis

5D: Corrective action and

verification

6D: Implementation of corrective action

7D: Prevention

8D: Congratulate Team

### Content

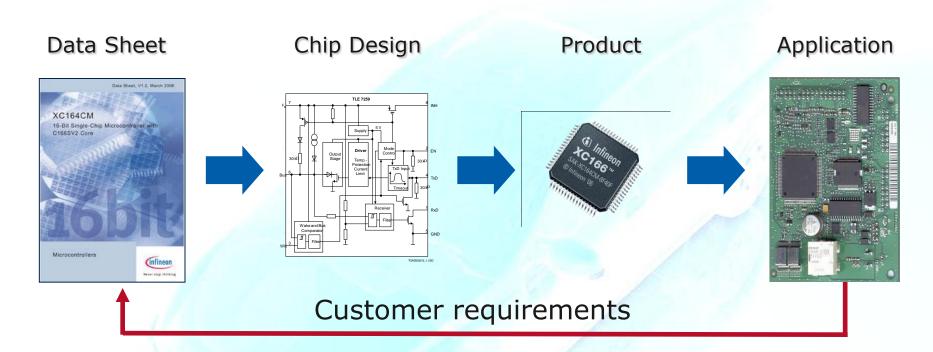


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## Excellent requirement management to ensure perfect fit for customer's application







An excellent data sheet is required to develop an excellent product that fits your application

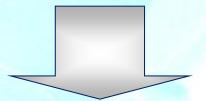
## Motivation for Data Sheet Excellence Example of critical wording: Short Circuit Protection



#### General Description

- N channel vertical power MOSFET with charge pump, ground referenced CMOS compatible input and diagnostic feedback, monolithically integrated in Smart SIPMOS® technology.
- Fully protected by embedded protection functions

"Fully protected": What does it mean?



Customer Impression: "Indestructible"

#### But:

- Protection functions are not meant for repetitive operation
  - Depending on conditions any device can be damaged

## Data Sheet Excellence Example: New Short Circuit Specification

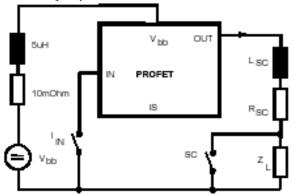


## Improved Version

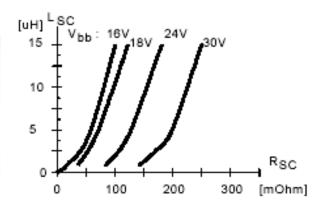
- Detailed description of Short Circuit protection feature
- Description of the Influence of inductance and resistance
- Showing the limits of the feature

#### Short circuit

Short circuit is a combination of primary and secondary impedance's and a resistance's.



Allowable combinations of minimum, secondary resistance for full protection at given secondary inductance and supply voltage for single short circuit event:



## Data Sheet Excellence Team Tasks



- Review existing Data Sheets
- Create a guideline for writing Data Sheets
- Update the AP Data Sheet Template
- Define a release process for Data Sheets
- Roll-Out of guideline and release process

#### The Data Sheet Excellence Team is:

- Tobias Otter (AIM AP M AE)
- Günter Schwarzberger (AIM AP M AE)
- Andreas Kiep (AIM AP M AE)
- Jürgen Kositza (AIM AP M AE)
- Gunther Krall (IFNA AI)

## Data Sheet Excellence Data Sheet Guideline Topics

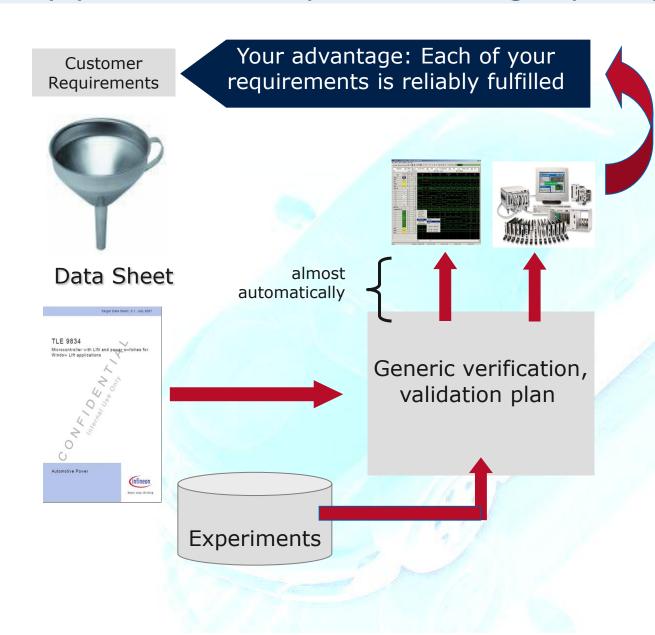


Data Sheet Guideline, Rev. 0.1 - draft, Feb. 2006 Data Sheet Guideline A guideline how to write a data sheet Automotive Power Never stop thinking

- Absolute Maximum Ratings
- ESD Definition
- Thermal Resistance
- Operation Range
- Short Circuit
- Functional Description
- Electrical Characteristics
- Application Diagram
- Legal terms

## Only products with proof of design quality





Stringent flow from requirements to simulation and lab measurement

Spec compliance due to full traceability and completeness of requirements

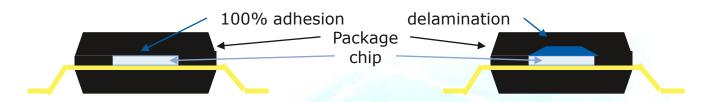
Reuse for simulation and lab verification

Automation in simulation/lab characterization and documentation

## Our products are robust in automotive environment







### **Infineon OptiMOS™**

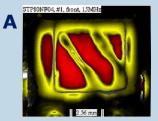
No delamination even after 260° C preconditioning and 1000TC with robust package

(TC = Temperature cycles)



#### 4 different competitors

Total delamination already after 260° C preconditioning (red areas)











Your advantage: High reliability in the field

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- Examples of Automotive Excellence Projects
  - No rework
  - Advanced Process Control wafer fab
  - Advanced Process Control assembly
  - Via testchip and redundant vias
  - R2D2: Reliability Related Defect Density
  - Intelligent outlier screening

# Due to our 'No rework' principle we deliver first-time-right products





No Rework in Front End and Back End Production

A Zero Defect principle



Our engineers focus on process stabilization

Wafer flow in production interrupted due to process instabilities and rework



Smooth and stable production flow without interruption









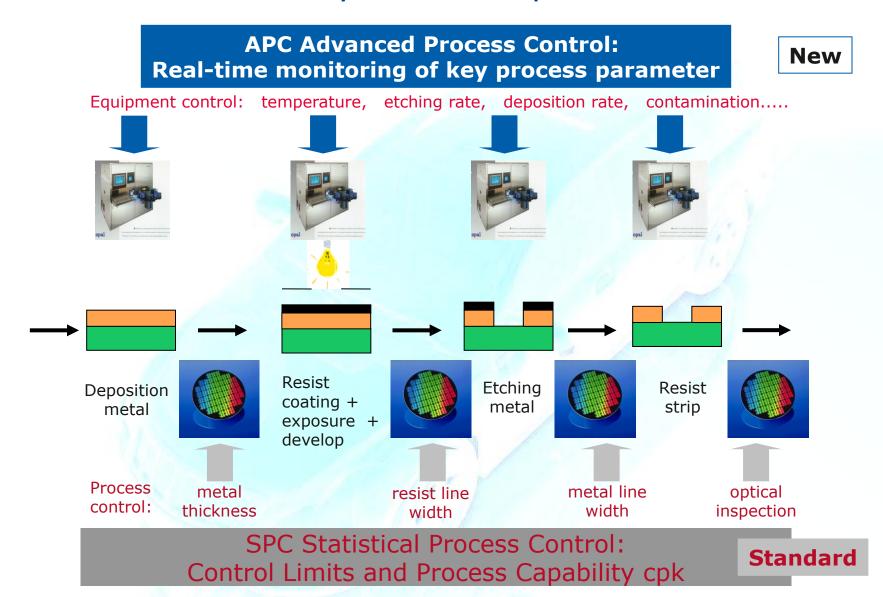
Your advantage: You receive first-time right products



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# With Advanced Process Control we realize deviations before they affect the product





# APC = Equipment Integration + Fault Detection & Classification



## **E**quipment **I**ntegration

Tool	Integration Milestones			
T1	Specification agreed & Characterization done			
T2	Tested in Simulation	Г		
Т3	Tested with Equipment			
T4	4 User Acceptance			
T5	FDC tested and accepted	-		
Т6	Rollout to all tool instances			
Т7	Stability run			
Т8	Final acceptance	Ш		
In pri Opera				

#### Fault Detection and Classification

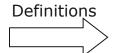
FDC Status Stage			Description				
l	0	NO USAGE	PDA is not ready.				
•	1	PDA AVAILABLE	PDA is ready and accepted based on specification.				
	2	KN SETUP	Simple Keynumbers are set in Config				
	3	MONITORING	Keynumbers are build in Config; Systematic usage of APC trend. (includes LFA)				
	4	OOCAP	Systematic usage of APC Trend. Limits are set, reaction on violations during office hours. (EQ FMEA required)				
	5	MESSENGER	Same as "4" additional MESSENGER is switched on.				
	6	AUTO STOP	Same as "5" additional LH, INL and/or Tool Stop is switched on.				
	7	CONTINUOUS IMPROVE MENT	Constant usage of FDC for continuous improvement, e.g. Cpk, yield, scrap. Automatic stop reactions are set on 100% of FMEA requested Keynumbers.				

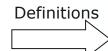
no use

offline FDC use

online FDC fast reaction

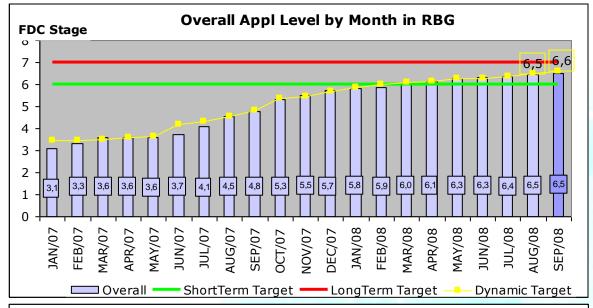






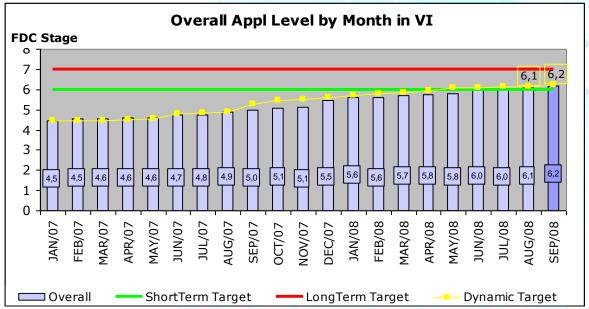
## APC Road Map and Status Sept. 2008 RBG + VIH







 Overall FDC stage slightly above target



VIH

-FDC stage on target
-CR due to EI reasons
(e.g. EI of ASM) and
parameter availability
from tool (eg. RCD Litho)

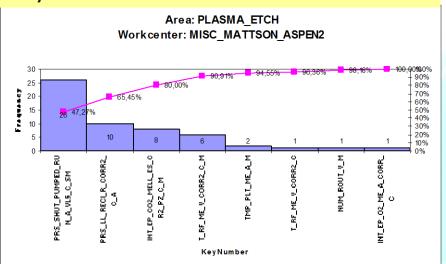
Quelle: K. Forster

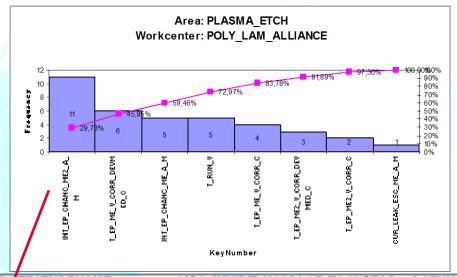
# Achievement: Weekly APC Violation Review Meeting



# Pareto Analysis:

Keynumbers with most violations





detailed analysis of single violations

<b>EQUIPMENT</b>	BATCHID	LIMITID	FEATURENAME	MSG_	INHIBIT	HOLDLOT	TOOLSTOP.	DATUM
ALLIAN4	247315	286656	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	0	0	19.01.2008
ALLIAN4	247315	2866813	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	0	0	19.01.2008
ALLIAN4	247315	2867195	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	0	0	19.01.2008
ALLIAN2	239801	2875261	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	1	1	23.01.2008
ALLIAN2	239800	2876920	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	1	1	23.01.2008
ALLIAN1	247312	2870171	INT_EP_CHANC_ME_A_M	1	1	0	0	21.01.2008

## Detailed analysis and reporting:

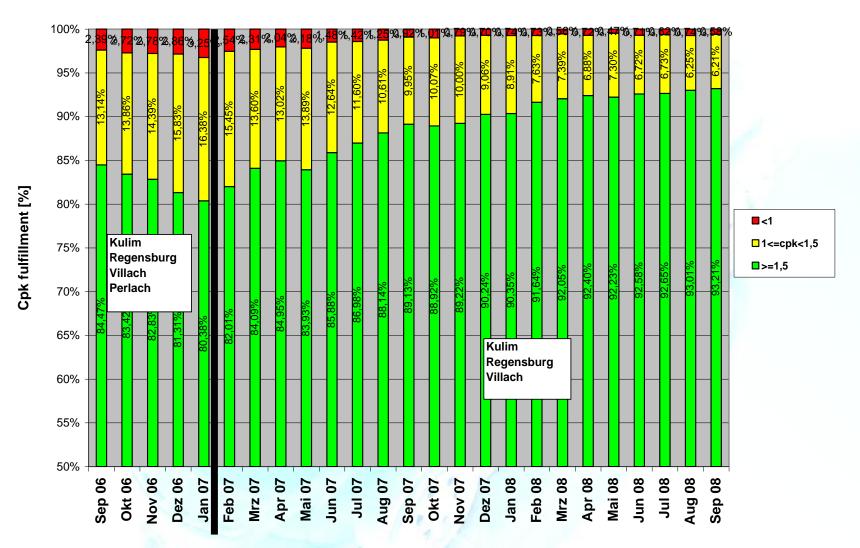
Top 3 work centers per Area =>

key numbers with according equipment/recipe, defined action, status and due date

weekly limit violation review meeting with key user / UPS running since March 2008

# Result of APC: Continuous increase of process stability





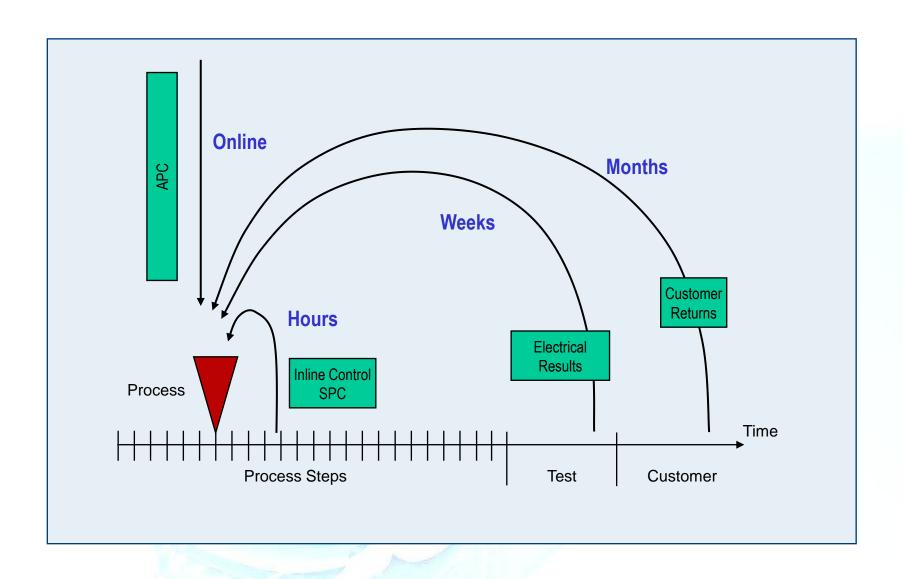
<sup>\*</sup> Target for green process steps < 100% as continuously new processes are implemented



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  - Via testchip and redundant vias
  - R2D2: Reliability Related Defect Density
  - Intelligent outlier screening

# APC (advanced Process Control) means we act on process deviations online, preventing deviations of the product





# We invent innovative methods to detect deviations in the assembly fabs



Together with the tool vendors we develop sensors to measure tool parameters that are critical for the result of the process step.

#### **Wafer Sawing:**

Spindle speed Cutting speed Cutting force

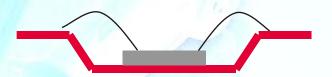


#### **Moulding:**

Speed
Position
Temperature
Transfer Pressure

#### Wire Bond:

Bond Force Bond Power Temperature



#### **Trim&Form:**

Acoustic signals

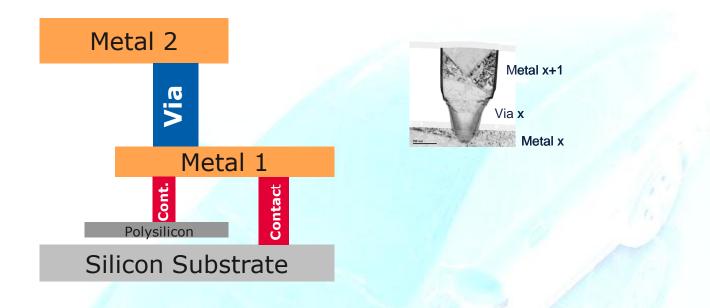




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# With via testchip and via doubling for µCs we came close to Zero Defects for via-related fails



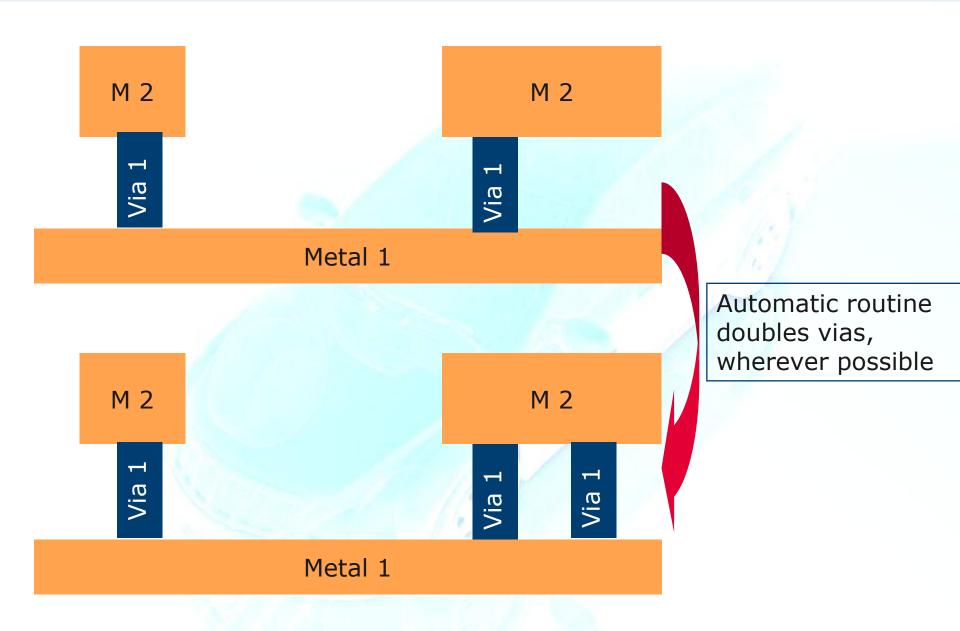


On a typical C11 chip there may be more than 10 million vias

With our innovative via testchip and via doubling we reach a defect level for via related fails that is close to zero!

# What is via - doubling?





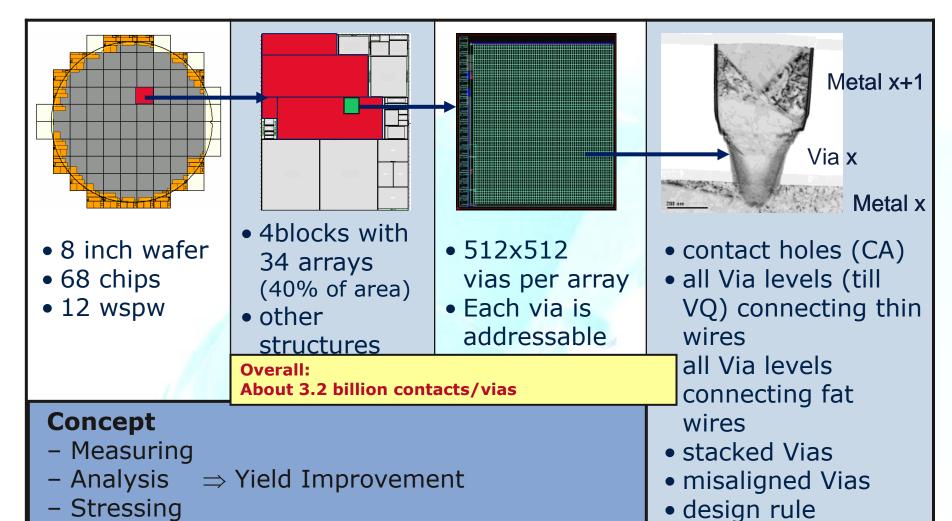
## R2D2 Test Chip – Overview

## C11FLA

variations

short Via chains





Analysis ⇒ Reliability Improvement

Measuring

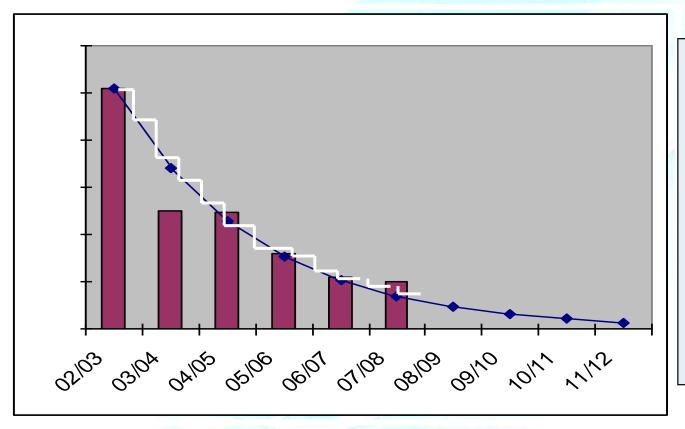


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# R2D2: Reliability Related Defect Density Focus not only on yield -, but on reliability related defects



An essential contributor to ppm reduction is the continuous reduction of defects with impact on reliability



The continuous downward trend of ppm rates is the result of numerous activities:

Detection of single defects

Pareto analysis

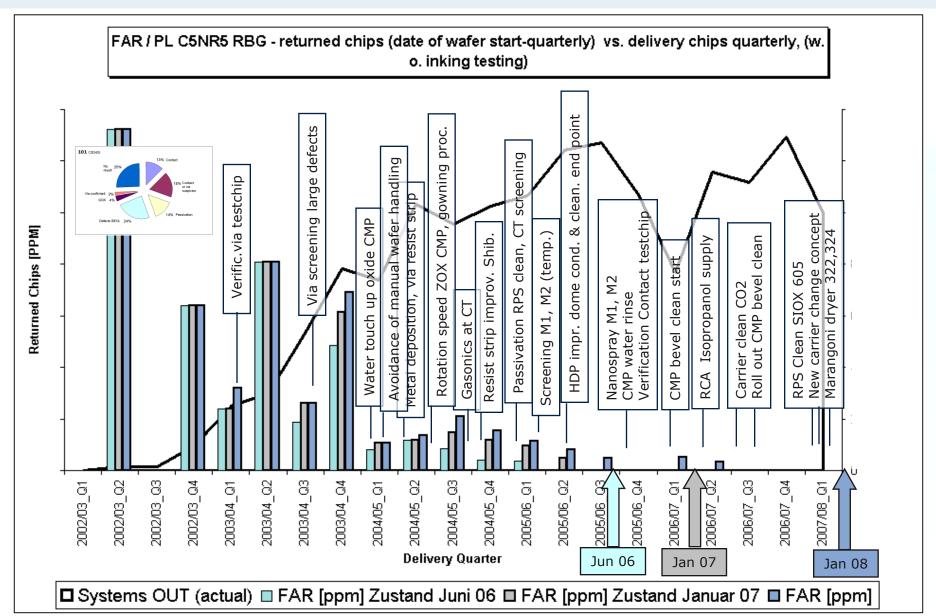
Root cause finding

Root cause elimination

One after the other...

## Result of R2D2: Continuous reduction of ppm rate



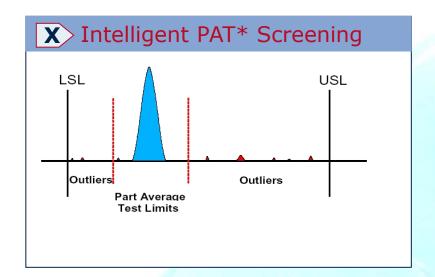


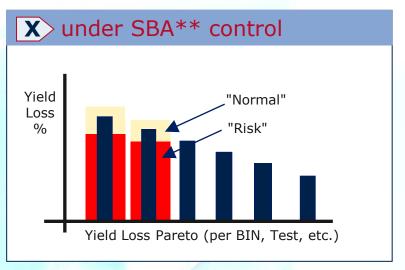


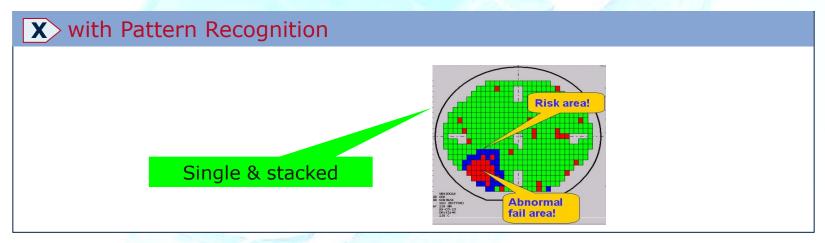
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# Highest outgoing product quality by intelligent outlier screening

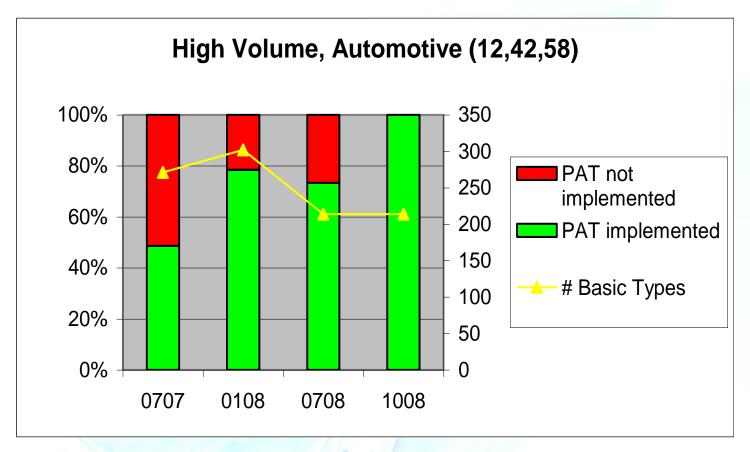












Implementation level all: 88 %

Implementation level suitable: 100 %

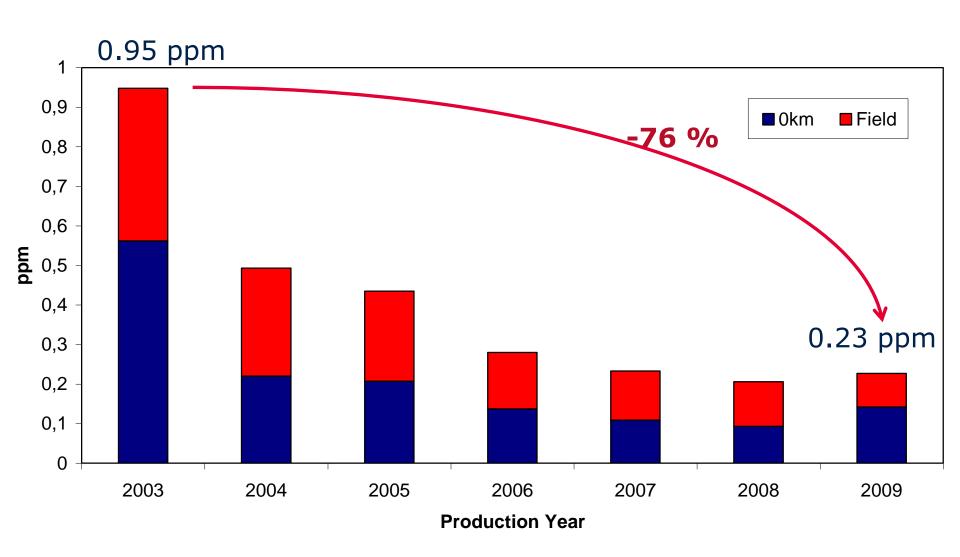
#### Content



- Motivation for "Zero Defect"
- Infineon "Automotive Excellence Program"
- Our Zero Defect Culture
- First Time Right in Product Development (examples)
- Excellence in Front End Wafer Production (examples)
- Excellence in Backend Production (examples)
- Our Quality is industry benchmark



#### **Automotive Product Quality (0km + Field)**



## Our customers appreciate our results



6 quality awards in 2004, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010 from Toyota's Hirose plant.





"Honor Quality Award Toyota Hirose" received in 2010 for zero defect quality for last four years. Infineon is the First non- Japanese company that received this honour in this highest level category.

"Automotive Supplier of the Year 2009" and "Supplier Performance Award" for the Year 2008



German "**TOPIT Award**" for the year 2008 for the Automotive Excellence Program



"Hitachi Quality Award" for the year 2006 for achieving customer satisfaction

HITACHI

"Bosch Supplier Award" for the years 2005 and 2006



# Automotive Excellence is the differentiator for your business success





Excellent Requirement Management



Zero Defect culture



Product Robustness



Intelligent Outlier Screening



No Rework

# Infineon's Automotive Excellence Program is your competitive advantage





Our Quality is clearly seen as industry benchmark by almost all of our automotive customers.

Our target of Zero Defect means for you:

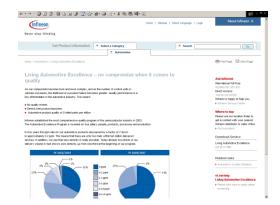
- no quality events
- defect-free product launches
- automotive product quality of 0 defect parts per million
- low non-conformance costs
- highest quality image in your market
- more business due to satisfied customers.

# and finally ...





# Please visit our Automotive Excellence Webside



#### Homepage Hyperlink:

<u>Living Automotive Excellence – no compromise when it comes to quality - Infineon Technologies</u>

## E-Learning Hyperlink (Flash Player):

<u>Infineon Technologies – Living Automotive Excellence</u>





# "If there's a way to do something better, I'll find it."

Thomas Edison (1847-1931)