XC886/888CLM Getting Started on MCAN - ADC

V1.0 May 2006



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DAvE Setup and Code Generation

We will use DAvE to create a project to demonstrate the feature of interrupt, MCAN, and ADC.

ADC will be configured to the parallel conversion mode with autoscan.

ADC will constantly scan the analog input channel 7 (thru P2.7). Interrupt will be generated every time the conversion is done. In the interrupt routine, the conversion result will be transmitted thru CAN NODE1.

CAN NODE0 is configured with Message Object 16, to be able to received any frame in the CAN Bus. When the valid frame is received, the interrupt will be generated. In the interrupt routine, the received data will be send to PORT3.

CAN NODE1 is configured with Message Object 1, to be able to transmit a frame, which consist of 1 data byte (the result of ADC conversion).





Step1: Creating the new project File → New

Step2: Select 8-bit Microcontroller XC886CLM

and then click the "Create" button.

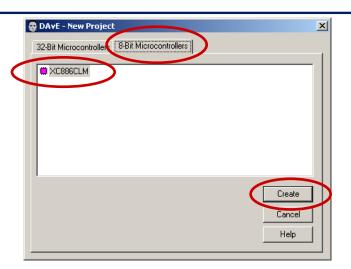
Step3: Inspecting General Settings

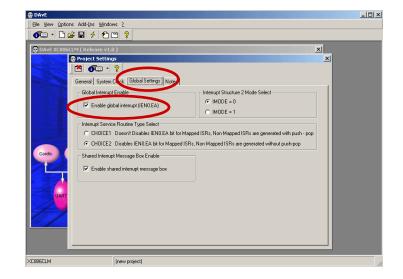
Click the "Global Setting" tab. Select the "Enable Global Interrupt" checkbox.

(If it is not yet selected)

Close the interface by clicking







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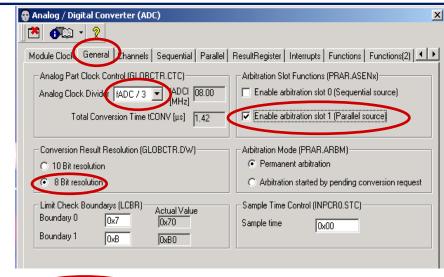
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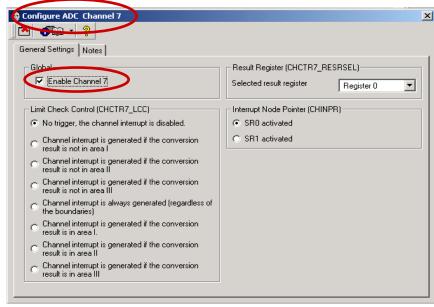
DAvE Setup and Code Generation

Step 4.1: Configuring ADC Module Click "ADC" bubble.

On the ADC menu that appears, Click "**General**" tab and do the following:

- -) In the Analog Clock Divider field: Select "fADC / 3"
- -) Select "8 bit resolution"
- -) Select "Enable arbitration slot 1"
- Step 4.2: Configuring ADC Module Click "Channels" tab. Click "Configure Channel 7" button. New pop up window will appear. Select "Enable Channel 7". Close the new pop up window by clicking









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DAvE Setup and Code Generation

Step 4.3: Configuring ADC Module Click "Parallel" tab. Select the following: "Gating line is permanently 1" and "Enable autoscan"

■ Step 4.4: Configuring ADC Module

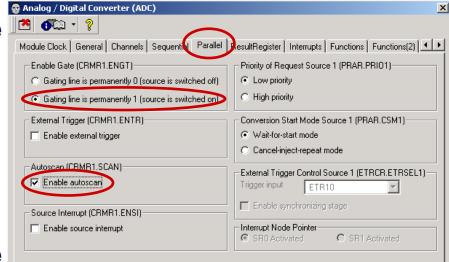
Click "Result Register" tab.

Select the following under the "Settings for Result Register 0 (RCR0)"

"Enable interrupt"

and

"Reset valid flag register by read access"



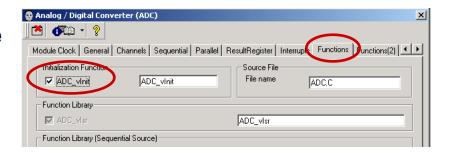
🚭 Analog / Digital Converter (ADC)	x
△	
Module Clock General Channels Sequential Paralel	ResultRegister Interrupts Functions Functions(2)
Settings for Result Register 0 (RCR0) Enable data reduction Enable interrupt Enable wait-for read mode	Settings for Result Register 2 (RCR2) Enable data reduction Enable interrupt Enable wait-for-read mode Reset valid flag register by read access
Interrupt Node Pointer SR0 Activated SR1 Activated	Interrupt Node Pointer SR0 Activated SR1 Activated
Settings for Result Register 1 (RCR1) Enable data reduction Enable interrupt Enable wait-for-read mode Reset valid flag register by read access	Settings for Result Register 3 (RCR3) Enable data reduction Enable interrupt Enable wait-for-read mode Reset valid flag register by read access
Interrupt Node Pointer SR0 Activated SR1 Activated	Interrupt Node Pointer SR0 Activated SR1 Activated



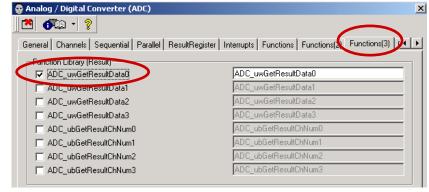
- Step 4.5: **Configuring ADC Module** Click "Functions" tab. Select the following: "ADC_vInit"
- Step 4.6: Configuring ADC Module Click "Function(2)" tab. Select the following: "ADC_vStartParReqChNum"
- Step 4.7: Configuring ADC Module Click "Function(3)" tab. Select the following: "ADC uwGetResultData0"

Now, close the window by clicking









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Step 5.1: Configuring MCAN Module

Click "Multi CAN" bubble.





The next few slides will show the MCAN configuration step by step from:

Configuring NODE0

Configuring NODE1

Configuring LIST

Configuring Message Object (MO) – MO1 and MO16

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Step 5.2: Configuring MCAN NODE 0 On the MultiCAN menu that appears,

Click "Nodes" tab, click the "Node 0" button, and do the following:

-) Click "Control" tab and select the following options:

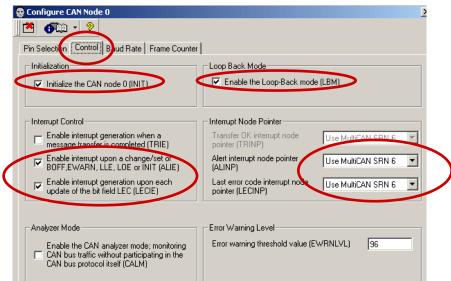
"Enable the Loop-Back mode (LBM)"

"Enable interrupt upon an change/set of BOFF, EWARN, LLE, LOE, or INIT (ALIE)"

"Enable interrupt generation upon each update of the bit field LEC"

"Initialize the CAN node 0 (INIT)"

Select (ALINP): Use MultiCAN SRN 6
Select (LECINP): Use MultiCAN SRN 6







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DAvE Setup and Code Generation

- Step 5.2: Configuring MCAN NODE 0 (Cont'd)
 - -) Click "Baud Rate" tab and select the following options:

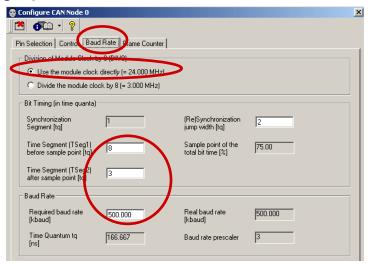
"Use the module clock directly"

Enter Time Segment (TSeg1): 8

Enter Time Segment (TSeg2): 3

Enter Required baud rate: 500.000

Press Enter afterward.



 Click "Frame Counter" tab and select the following options:

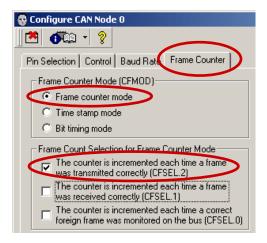
"Frame counter mode"

"The counter is incremented each time a frame was transmitted correctly"

Click [



to close the dialog.





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DAvE Setup and Code Generation

Step 5.3: Configuring MCAN NODE 1 On the MultiCAN menu that appears,

Click "Nodes" tab, click the "Node 1" button, and do the following:

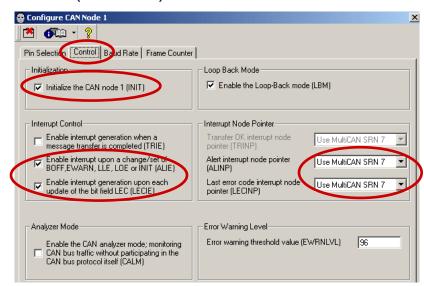
-) Click "Control" tab and select the following options:

"Enable the Loop-Back mode (LBM)"

"Enable interrupt upon an change/set of BOFF, EWARN, LLE, LOE, or INIT (ALIE)"

"Enable interrupt generation upon each update of the bit field LEC" "Initialize the CAN node 1"

Select (ALINP): Use MultiCAN SRN 7
Select (LECINP): Use MultiCAN SRN 7







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DAvE Setup and Code Generation

- Step 5.3: Configuring MCAN NODE 1 (Cont'd)
 - -) Click "Baud Rate" tab and select the following options:

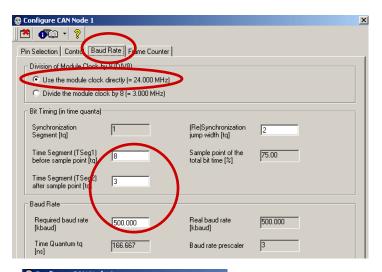
"Use the module clock directly"

Enter Time Segment (TSeg1): 8

Enter Time Segment (TSeg2): 3

Enter Required baud rate: 500.000

Press Enter afterward.

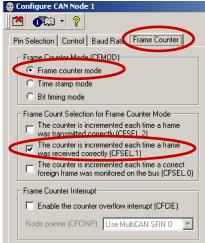


 Click "Frame Counter" tab and select the following options:

"Frame counter mode"

"The counter is incremented each time a frame was received correctly"

Click 🄼 to close the dialog.



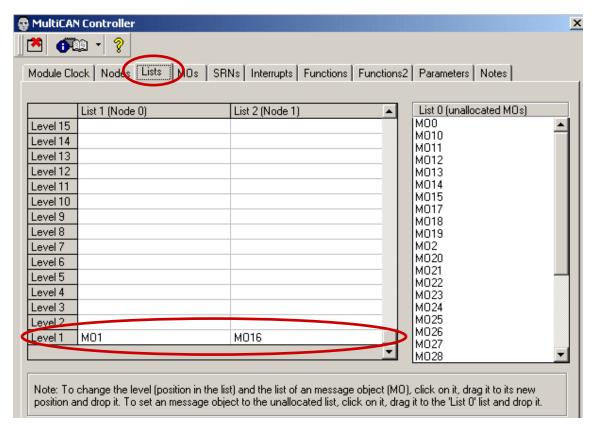


Step 5.4: Configuring LIST

Click "List" tab and configure the List as follow:

Drag MO1 from the right window and put it in the first row of List 1 (Node 0).

Drag MO16 from the right window and put it in the first row of List 2 (Node 1).





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Step 5.5: Configuring Message Objects

Click on the "MOs" tab, and then click on "MO 1" button.

Configure MO 1 as follow:

Select "Enable message object 1(MSGVAL)"

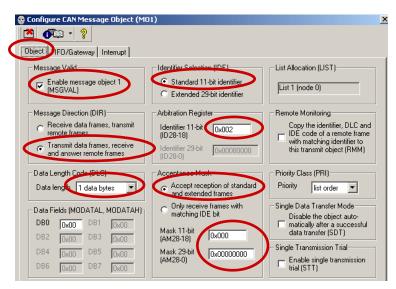
Select "Transmit data frames, receive and answer remote frames"

Select Data Length: 1 data bytes
Select "Standard 11-bit identifier"
Enter Identifier 11-bit: 0x002

Select "Accept reception of standard and extended frames"

Enter Mask 11-bit: 0x000

Enter Mask 29-bit: **0x00000000**



Close the dialog by clicking



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Step 5.5: Configuring Message Objects (Cont'd)

Click on "MO 16" button.

Configure MO 16 as follow:

Select "Enable message object 16(MSGVAL)"

Select "Receive data frames, transmit remote frames"

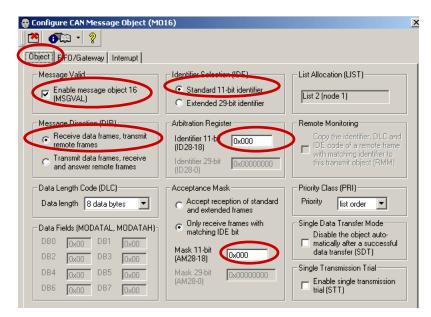
Select Data Length: 8 data bytes

Select "Standard 11-bit identifier"

Enter Identifier 11-bit: 0x000

Select "Only receive frames with matching IDE bit"

Enter Mask 11-bit: 0x000



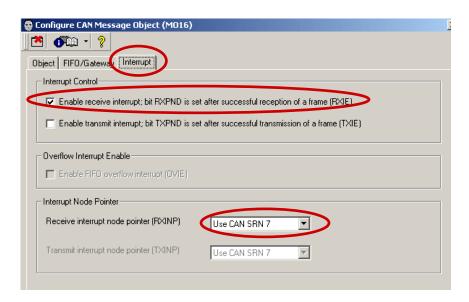
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Step 5.5: Configuring Message Objects (Cont'd) Click on "Interrupt" tab.

Select "Enable receive interrupt; bit RXPND is set after successful reception of a frame (RXIE)"

Select RXINP to: "Use CAN SRN 7"



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Close the dialog by clicking





Step 5.6: Configuring SRN and interrupt

Click on the "SRNs" tab. Select "Enable the MultiCAN service request node 7 (SRE)

Module Clock | Nodes | Lists | MOs | SRN

CCU6 Node 3 / MultiCAN Node 7 Interpts

Level

Level 0

Level 1

Level 2

Level 3

Level 4

Level 5

Level 6

Level 7

Level 8

Level 9 Level 10

Level 11

Level 12

Level 13

Click on the "Interrupt" tab Make sure to select "Level 14" into "Priority 1"

Click on the "Functions" tab. Select "CAN_vInit" function

Click on the "Functions2" tab Select:

"CAN vTransmit" "CAN vLoadData" functions.

Close the dialog by clicking



ity 1"	☐ Enable	the MultiCAN se	ervice request no ervice request no ervice request no	de 6 (SRE)	
k Nodes Lists MOs SRN Interrupts Interrupt Source	unctions Fund	ctions2 Paran	neters Notes Priority 2	Priority 3	
Non Maskable Interrupt (NMI)		Highest Priority (can't be changed)			
External Interrupt 0	6	0	0	0	
Timer 0 Interrupt	6	0	0	0	
External Interrupt 1	@	0	0	0	
Timer 1 Interrupt	@	0	0	0	
UART Interrupt	@	0	0	0	
Timer 2 / BRG / MultiCAN Node 0 Interpts	0	0	0	0	
ADC / MultiCAN Node 1 and 2 Interpts	•	0	C	0	
SSC Interrupt	0	0	0	0	
External 2 / T21 / UART1 / BRG1 Intrpts	@	0	0	0	
External [6:3] / MultiCAN Node 3 Interpts	6	0	0	0	
CCU6 Node 0 / MultiCAN Node 4 Interpts	6	0	0	0	
CCU6 Node 1 / MultiCAN Node 5 Interpts	6	0	0	0	
CCU6 Node 2 / MultiCAN Node 6 Interpts	0	<u> </u>	0	0	

💀 MultiCAN Controller **🔼** 🚛 - 🦠

Module Clock | Nodes | Lists | Mo

MultiCAN Service Request Node Enable Control Enable the MultiCAN service request node 0 (SRE)

Enable the MultiCAN service request node 1 (SRE) Enable the MultiCAN service request node 2 (SRE) Enable the MultiCAN service request node 3 (SRE)

Enable the MultiCAN service request node 4 (SRE)

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Step 6.1: Configuring Port Module Click "Port" bubble.

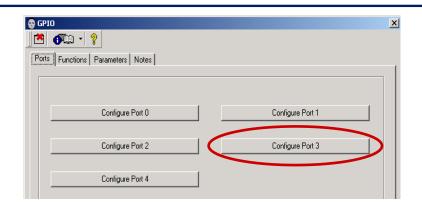
On the GPIO menu that appears, click on "Configure Port3" button

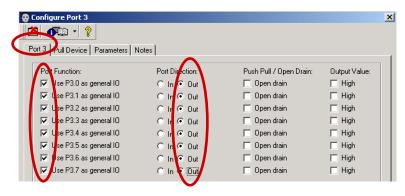
Step6.2: Configuring Port Module
 Select the box for P3.0 to P3.7 as general IO
 Select the "Out" for the Port Direction.

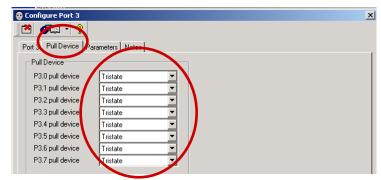
Step 6.3: Configuring Port Module Click "Pull Device" tab. Ensure all fields are set to "Trisate"

Close the interface by clicking









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On the GPIO menu, click on

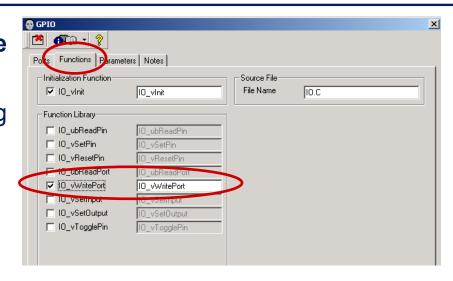
"Turnetion" tob. Select the following

"Function" tab. Select the following checkboxes:

"IO_vInit"
"IO vWritePort"

Close the interface by clicking



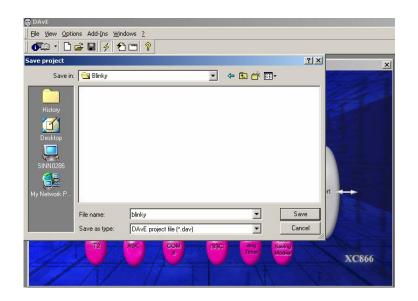


■ Step 7: **Generating Code and Save.**

Click / button to generate the code.

Enter File name as "*mcan_adc*" to save your project as DAvE project file (*.dav).







DAVE Code Modification with KEIL uVision

Start the KEIL uVision by clicking the icon in the desktop.

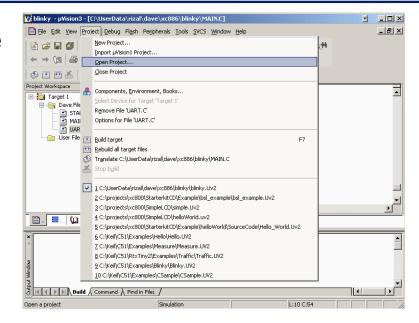
Import your DAvE project by:

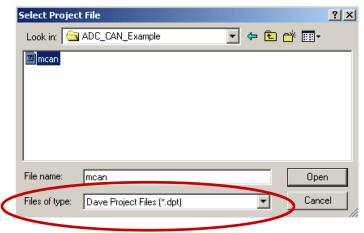
Project → Open Project

Set the Files of types to:

Dave Project Files (*dpt)

Select the project that you have just generated in DAvE Setup session.





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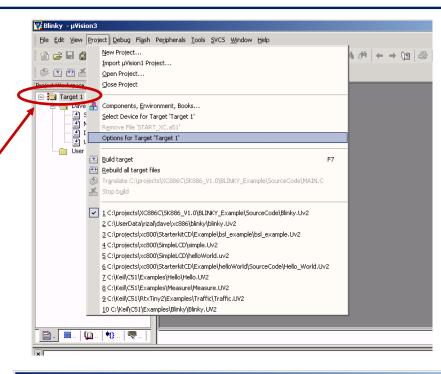
DAVE Code Modification with KEIL uVision

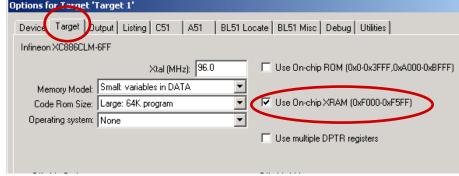
After the project is opened, configure the option using:

Project → **Option for Target**

(To see this menu, you must make sure that *Target 1* in the left window is selected)

Click the "Target" tab and select the box: "Use On-chip XRAM"





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DAVE Code Modification with KEIL uVision

- Select Main.C from the left window of uVision (expand the Target 1 to see this entry) so we can modify this file.
- Goto line 214 of Main.C and insert the following line:

```
MAIN_vInit();

// USER CODE BEGIN (MAIN_Main,3)

// Start the Parallel Conversion of Channel 7 // Add this Line
ADC_vStartParReqChNum(0x80); // Add this Line
// USER CODE END
```

Make sure that you only add the new code between "USER CODE BEGIN" and "USER CODE END"

- Select SHARED_INT.C from the left window of uVision so we can modify this file.
- Goto line 188 of SHARED_INT.C and insert the following line:

```
void SHINT_viXINTR6lsr(void) interrupt XINTR6INT
{

// USER CODE BEGIN (SHINT_XINTR6lsr,2)
un_32bit adcResult_old; // Add this Line
un_32bit adcResult_new; // Add this Line
// USER CODE END
```

Make sure that you only add the new code between "USER CODE BEGIN" and "USER CODE END"

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DAvE Code Modification with KEIL uVision

Goto line 203 of SHARED_INT.C and insert the following line:

```
IRCON1 &= ~(ubyte)0x08; // clear ADCSRC0
                                                                           Make sure that
                                                                               you only
// USER CODE BEGIN (SHINT XINTR6Isr,3)
                                                                           add the new
  // Get the ADC Result and transmit it thru CAN Node 1
                                                                               code
  adcResult new.ubDB[3] = ADC uwGetResultData0() & 0xFF; // Add this Line
  if (adcResult_old.ubDB[3] != adcResult_new.ubDB[3]) {
                                                         // Add this Line
                                                                           between
    CAN vLoadData(0x1, &adcResult new.ulVal);
                                                         // Add this Line
                                                                           "USER CODE
    CAN vTransmit(0x1);
                                                         // Add this Line
                                                                               BEGIN"
    adcResult old.ubDB[3] = adcResult new.ubDB[3];
                                                         // Add this Line
                                                                           and "USER
                                                         // Add this Line
                                                                               CODE END"
 // USER CODE END
```

Copy the commented code from line 449-476 and paste them at line 479 between (after that, remove all of the comment "//"):
// USER CODE BEGIN (SRN7 OBJ,1)

// USER CODE END

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DAVE Code Modification with KEIL uVision

 Goto line 496 of SHARED_INT.C (after un-commenting the code, you will be able to see this line)

```
else

{

// The CAN controller has stored a new message into this object.

CAN_vWriteCANAddress(CAN_MODATAL(ubTempMsgID)); // Add this line

CAN_vReadEN(); // Add this line

IO_vWritePort(P3, CAN_DATA0); // Add this line

}
```

- Now, compile the code by clicking the Compile icon, after that, download and run the code.
 You can rotate the Potentiometer and see the LED changing
- Check if there is an error in the output window. You can always refer to the project: "mcan" located at: Examples\SoftwareExample\MCAN

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CONGRATULATION!!

YOU SHOULD SEE THE LED CHANGING NOW